THE SPLIT-LOG DRAG USED ON EARTH ROADS

Methods of Construction and Use Fully Set Forth by Mr. A. W. Campbell, Provincial Commissioner of Public Works.

stood by the majority of those in

Systematize Usp of Drag.

achieve its greatest usefulness only

where a thorough system is estab-

lished for dragging the earth roads

of a township. While these imple-

ments are so cheaply made and so

easily operated, it will not do to ex-

tenders and let the job of dragging

2nd. That each person taking

3rd. The work of those using the

roads, the work can be taken from

him for the ensuing year.

How to Operate the Drag.

In the practical use of the drag, a

multitude of points were brought

out by the competition. To discuss

all is unnecessary. Leaving some-

thing to be learned by practical ex-

perience, a brief summary of the

more important is as follows; (

Use a light drag - preferably of

cedar, pine or basswood, such as can

be readily managed by one team of

horses, and use it often. Fasten

strips of steel along the lower face

edges of the drag. A straightened

wagon wheel, or sleigh runner is or-

Use the draig as early in the spring

as possible, and as frequently there-

after as is needed to keep the road

smooth and free from wheel tracks.

Use the drag when the road is very

wet and clushy, either when raining

or immediately after; or use the

draiz when the road has become some-

what dry, and the soil loose and fri-

able. There is an intermediate stage

in which the earth is sticky and rolls

up in lumps, instead of sprending out

If a clay road is dragged in the wet

produced; fout the road is very apt

Use the drag so frequently that

sults are not renched.

smoothly

to be recommended is:

The split-log drag can be made to

The split-log drag, as an implet | commencement should be made on the ment for the repair and maintenance leading roads, or such roads as would of earth roads is exceedingly valu- become leading roads if they were piole. For earth roads, it is a meces, so constructed as to attract travel. wary supplement of the grading mas. What is meant by this will be under-What is the split-log drag? To the competition during the past sum-

make one is almost more simple than mer, for the great rule was that the to describe it, for the implement is roads kept in repair by the split-log simplicity itself. A log from five drag, were much more heavily trato eight feet long is split in half. velled than they had ever been be-The halves are placed parallel to one fore, attracting travel which formanother, the edges down and flat face erly followed parallel roads. to the front. They are firmly brace ed together in this position with three cross-bars wedged into holes bored through the log. A chainhitch is attached in such a manner as to incline the draig at outer edge of the road, and the rear corner at the centre. By dragging this imdrawing the material sideways and forward to fill hollows and ruts, crowning it at the centre of the road. This drag, used eight or ten times during the year on an earth road, while the earth is in moist condition after a rain, will keep an earth road, in the best condition that an earth road can be made to reach. The split-log drag for no means

tions of earth road throughout the does away with the grading machine. On the contrary it, if anything, coed four miles in length, being premakes the grading machine more valferably two miles in length and not uable. The work of the grading mad less than one mile. chine is to construct, but the sphere of the split-log drag is to pepair and contract be paid in cash the suras of maintain. Counties where earth his tender, which will be a small amroads prevail, have commonly used ount. In discussing this with those the grading machine on the main who have used the drag throughout roads year after year to keep them the past year, it is found that an in repair. As a result, the side lines average of five dollars per mile and little travelled roads have been would be hn inducement to take the meglected, and have not been improvwork, in consideration more especialred as they should be by using the ly of the benefit of the roads. This grading machine. By establishing should pay for dragging the roads a proper scheme in any "earth 'road" eight or ten times during the year, township for the use of split-log or as often as required.) . .. drags, these can be made to take the place of the grading machine for resplit-log drag should be inspected pair, while the grading machine can from time to time by the township So sent on its proper mission of road commissioner. When any perconstruction, to outlying roads son operating the drag is found to which have heretofore been neglected, do inferior work or to neglect the

and upon which it is so much needed. As previously pointed out, the splitlog drag is not an implement of conestruction. That a road can be graded from a flat and rough condition to a shapely and well-formed troad, as no doubt the case, but this as a frule can be done only by the expenditure of an excessive amount of wretry. The grading machine is the implement which can be most econpomically used to perform the first eearth work in crowning, grading and to some extent draining the roads. The split-log drag will then find its place in keeping this road in the best possible condition. That is, it will smooth out the surface of the road cearly in the spring, and assist in dry- | dinarily used, and the road some days earlier than would otherwise be the case. The road when dry will be smoother and more agreeable for travel. The road will be less dusty throughout the summer, from the fact that the ridges and ruts do not have to be pulvered under traffic before they are smoothed out. The continued use of the drag will keep the road free from ruts; will maintain the road in the shape in which it was placed by the grading machine; will asssist surface drainage, and make a firmer and less readily cut surface. It will keep an stage, a tough, rubber-like surface is earth road at itss best. . . [[

to be but up by traffic before it be-Stone and Gravel Roads Needed. An earth road, whether dragged or not, when it becomes wet, is a mud the road is never out of repair, and good, although lass muddy if it is draw only a little earth to the centre dragged. In praising the split-log drag, it must not be supposed that dragged only when very rough and the writer is advocating the earth flat, so that a great ridge of earth Earth roads and mud roads is piled at the centre, the Sest reare not good enough for the Ontario As a rule, earth road townships are among the most fertile and twealthy of the Province, and there sharp angle in the centre of the road: is no good reason why the citizens In doing this a short, light drag is . . of these townships and counties should remain content with earth It is not to be angued that all of these roads should at once los szravelled or macadamized, but a

Permanent Results

"I had been suffering for over two months with an obstinate cough, as had also my little girl. We tried several remedies common to any drug store without obtaining any apparent relief, in fact we were growing worse. I got a bottle of Coltsfoote Expectorant from my druggist and inside of two days the cough was stopped, and the results so permanent and rapid that we decided to keep it in our home continually.

ROBERT PALEN. C. A. R. Station, Ottawa. Coltsfoote Expectorant is recognized the world over as the best prescription ever used by the medical profession for Coughs, Colds, Croup, Bronchitis and Tightness of the Chest. Children like it. To introduce it into every home we Mby all up-to-date druggists at 25c. Send for Free Sample To-day.

Mr. Robt. Bryans Was Banquetted Last Thursday By His Many Friends

AND GIFT BY

The Benson House the Scene of a Pleasant Gathering Last Evening-Mr. S. J. Fox, M.P.P., Dr. Jessup, M.P.P., and Leading Citizens in Attendance-The Toast List and Speeches.

Evenign Post of Feb. 28 Lindsay in honor of Mr. Robert Bry- Victoria Agricultural Society. ans, who is about to leave for "Sun- The first toast, "The King," havmy Alberta," was, a successful and ing been suitably nonored, the chair. well conducted affair. About 60 were man proposed "Our Guest," taking present-a most gratifying attend- advantage of the opportunity to ance in view of several other events make a brief allusion to Mr. Bryans' falling on the same evening. Among coming departure. If he were young those present were Mr. S. J. Fox, in years it would be different, but M. P. P., Dr. Jessup, M. P P., when the person leaving us is one Lincoln, Judge Harding, Mayor Begg of ripe experience, and one who has pect that all farmers will, of their Dr. Wood, Dr. Vrooman, Col. Robt. taken a prominent part in the affairs down the other, making a number own good-will, at once go out on the Sylvester, Mr. J. R. McNeillie, County of the town and county, the isses is of circuits, using two or three hors- roads and keep them in repair, Clerk and Treasurer, Mr. H. B. Black, serious indeed and deeply to be rees, the edges of the log plane off Township Councils will have to take manager Bank of Montreal, Rev. C. gretted by all. (Applause). the tops of ridges and rough places, the matter up. If their use is still H. March, Mr. J. H. Soothern announced yourself and family. (Signed on beleft to ordinary statute labor meth- J. D. Flavelle, Messrs. J. H. Soother- that letters expressing regret at in- half of the Council.) ods, permitting a farmer here and an, I. E. Weldon, W. B. Spariing, ability to be present had been rethere, who desires it, to work out J. W. Wakely, M. O'Halloran, James ecived from Col. Sam Hughes Mr. his statute labor by this means, the Boxall, F. D. Moore, G. H. Hopking, Parr. of Cartwright, Dr. Mason result will be inferior. A business- C. D. Barr, Wm. Flavelle, Johnson Warden of Victoria, Mr. J. H. Carlike system must be introduced. One Ellis, Wm. Pym, I. Deyell, Reave. negie, M. P. P, and others. Geo Jordan, Dep.-recve Eyres, Ald. 1st. That township Councils take | Geo. Rea, John O'Rielly, D. Cinnamon, Jos. Brown, J. A. Williamson, and keeping in good condition, sec- A. Robertson, L. A. Murphy, R. Kylie, Wm. Channon, Major E. H. township; these sections not to ex- Hopkins, F. H. Reed, B. Sc., Inspector W. H. Stevens, J. B. Graham, M P. P. Edward Bryans, T. D. Staples, W. Conquergood, Thos. Grimson, W. II. Wilson (Ops), Andrew Marshall, Win. Flavelle.

THE BILL-OF-FARE

as another gastronomical triumph for some slight expression of their rethe Benson house. The capable chef delights in exhibiting the full re- and fellow-citizen. and the service was in keeping with neighborhood of over thirty years remove to "Sunny Alberta"-in the sources of his art on such ocacsions, the cuisine - in fact everything was you have by your many sterling near future the great West land perfect, the guests lingered long qualities, your public spirit and bust- would sway Canada. At the outset



MR. ROBT. BRYANS. (By Courtesy Watchman-Warder Frinting Co., Limited.)

succession. Meanwhile the Lindsay or chestra discoursed even sweeter strains than usual, everyone was in good humor, and men and things seemed to be working together in great harmony with the object of making the occasion a memorable

MENU. Blue Points Potage Julienne Celery · Queen Olives · Broiled White Fish Hotelliere · Pommes Parisienne Sweet Pate Douglas

String Beans. "Creme De Menthe Punch" at each operation. If the road is + Spring Turkey, Cranberry Jelly . French Peas Mashed Potatoes Waldorf Salad + Deep Apple Pie, Devonshire Cream

Chocolate Ice Cream + Macaroons, Fruit Cake, Lady Fingers .. Bananas Oranges

Creamed Cheese Salt Wafers

THE SPEECHES

guest of the evening, Mr. Beyans,

By means of the drag, together

But this work is apt to be extrava-

The nature of the soil, varying

Cafe Noir

most servicebble. Attach the end of the chain at the outer side of the drag to the cross- | four; and the end at the centre, to a ring in front, or pass through a hole in the front of the drags | If both ends of the chain are fastened to the cross-bars, there is a downward bearing on the front of the drag hable to apset it in a manner danger-

Give the road a round contour -

pot two flat planes meeting at a

ous to the operator. The cross bars should be nearer the top than the Sottom, to allow the with the plow and harrow, much can earth to pass underneath them. In certain sticky conditions of the road the drag can be reversed, drawing the round face forward.

gant of labor, and should be done Place a couple of planks over the cross-bars for the operator to stand with a grading machine. The operator can then regulate the work of the drag joy moving from one end to the other,

The operator should have a shovel the results produced by the drag un- suffered by the community will send a free sample to every person with him to trim the drains and edg- der all conditions of soil, season and Robert Bryans, esq., Lindsay; sending their name and address to Dr. es of the road; or a crow-bar to pry material.

T. A. Slocum, Limited, Toronto. Sold out bowlders, logs and stones. He Skill born of careful observation can use them when the horses are and practice is needed. Do not ex-

sup, of Lincoln. The vice -chaics were The banquet at the Benson Louse occupied by Mayor Jas. Begg and lest night, given by the citizens of Fresident Johnson Ellis, of the South

CITIZENS' TESTIMONIAL The following address was read by Tev. C. H. Marsh on behalf of the Citizens' committee, the presentation of the gift-a beautiful gold-terraid cane-being made by Mr. S. J. Fox.

To Robert Bryans, esq., Lindsay,

Your numerous friends have haved with much regret of your contemplated early removal from Lindsay, The banquet itself, may be classed and take this opportunity of giving gard for you as friend and neighbor pleasure in serving the community,

ness enterprise, won and held a high he would take up residence on his place in the estimation of your fel- farm, but eventually would move inlow-citizens, and you have been call- to Edmonton. He would leave Linded upon to fill many positions of pub- say with keen regret, and hoped to lie trust and confidence, the duties | De able to return occasionally at of which you have discharged with leastrcommendable zeal and fidelity. As County Councillor for several

years, as Warden of the County of Victoria, as member of the Board of Directors and as President of the South Victoria Agricultural Society. as member of the Board of Governors of the Ross Memorial Hospital, and as Church Warden for many years of St. Paul's church, you have been cailed upon to discharge many important and responsible public duties, and in all these varied activities you have by your quiet energy and unfailing courtesy accomplished gratifying results, and have aiways enjoyed the full confidence and esteem of your fellow-citizens. While we greatly regret your de-

ing the enterprise that leads you to ly settling and developing our splena large share in the discharge of interesting. those duties that generally fall to and your interesting family all happirness and prosperity, in your new Western home, permit us to offer you this small memento of ou triendship with the hope that you may not for many years feel disposed to rely upon it in your daily walk. Signed on behalf of the citizens of Lindsay, this 27th day of February, A. D. 1908.

S. J. FON, M. P. P., Chairmany

J. H. SOOTHERAN, Sec. Rev. Mr. Marsh, when handing over the address, gave expression to his pronounced feeling of regret at Mr. Bryans' pending departure. Personally he felt he was about tollose a by all, very dear friend; a quarter of a century also he (Mr. Marsh) first broke bread at the hospitable board of Mr. Bryans, and from that day to this, he had found that gentleman a tower of strength in church work and in the upholding of all good measures. His word was his Sond always. The Northwest stood in need of men of his sterling integrity, push and enterprise, men who may make grown and prospered together, Mr. S. J. Fox presided as chair- mistakes occasionally, but who reaman, having at his right hand the lize their immortality and who will, as far as possibel, be guided by and and Rev. Marsh, and at his left His live up to the precepts of the Gol-Honor Judge Harding and Dr. Jes- den Rule. Mr. Bryans was a zealous christian |zentleman, and his earnest wish and prayer was that he with Mrs. Bryans and family, might be be done to grade a new road, part greatly blessed and very happy in ticularly if the land is moderately their new home in the West. (Aplevel and the soil not a heavy clay, plausely

COUNTY COUNCIL ADDRESS. Reeve Jordan read the following address from the County Council, at from a stiff clay to a light sand, in- the same time adding a few suitable fuences the use of the drag. Study comments relative to the loss to be

Dear Sir and Friends - We the Little of Victoria, feel that, at first, . . . the County of Victoria, feel that, at

this the last session of Council, pravious to your departure for the West, it becomes our duty, as it is our privilege, to place on record an expression of our sincere regret at your departure from our midst.

As County Councillor, as in various other public positions, you have become widely known and highly respected, and we take pleasure in tostifying to the benefits our county and district have derived from your intelligence, diligence and public

While we therefore regret our own loss, we cannot but feel deep satisfaction that our great and growing West is to receive that which we iose, for we are assured that the activity you have displayed in all public matters here will not cease, but will, have even wider scope and will receive, perhaps, even more general appreciation in the new province to which you are going.

We therefore congratulate our sister province, Alberta, on a splaudid accession to her citizenship, and express the wish that your removal may conduce to the best weifare of J. R. McNEILLIE, Clerk,

R. M. MASON, Warden. Lindsay, Feb. 1st, 1908. REPLY TO ADDRESSES.

Mr. Bryans, in his reply, said ho felt deeply grateful because of the kind references in the first address to himself, wife and family - he knew they proceeded from the hearts of faithful friends. He appreciated also the address from his former collegiques in the County Council; he had had the honor of being connected for over twenty years with the body, of which Mr. J. R. McNeillie was the guide and confidential adviser. He (Mr. Bryans) had filled a number of positions, and had taken in which he lived in every way. He During a residence in this town and had made up his mind last year to

Vice-Chairman Ellis, in proposing the toast, "Our Agricultural Interests," referred to Mr. Bryans' unselfish work for the upouilding of South Victoria Agricultural Society, with which he had been connected for over 20 years. He had never taken one cent for his work, and had the satisfaction of knowing that today the Lindsay Central is among the best County Fairs in Canada, Applausen

The names of Mr. Wm. Channon, of Oakwood, Vice-President of South Victoria Agricultural Society, and of Mr. F. H. Reed, B.S.A., teacher of alzriculture in Lindsay Collegiate Institute, were coupled with the toast,

parture, we cannot avoid commend- and both made interesting addresses. "Our Learned Professions" Drought join the great army that is so rapid- ausponses from His Honor Judge Harding, Dr. Jessup, M.P.P., Mr. F. did Western Provinces, and we con- D. Moore, Mr. G. H. Hopkins and Mr. fidently anticipate that in your new Thos, Stewart. The spech by Dr. home you will be called upon to take Jessup was particularly bright and

"Our Business Enterprises," elicitthe lot of a public-spirited citizen. ed replies from Messrs. J. D. Fla-In wishing you and Mrs. Bryans velle and Mr. Jas. Boxall, Both zentlemen referread in earnest terms to the loss the town and county was about to sustain by the removal of Mr. Bryans to the West, and both in turn voiced the hope that in the course of a few years be would have made his "pile" and return to Lindsay to end his days.

Mayor Bezg proposed the toast, "Our Municipal Institutions," preappropriate to the occasion, Coupled with the toast were the names of Dr. Wood and Dr. Vrocman, whose remarks were listened to with pleasure

"Our Town and County," received full justice at the hands of Mr. J. R. McNeillie, County Treasurer, who said in the course of his speech, that he well tremembered when the vote of Victoria from Peterborough County. That separation had been vastly beneficial to Lindsay as well as the County - from that day they had

The toast of "The Ladies" brought that virile and versatile champion of feminine charms, fancies or rights-Mr. Ernia Weldon-to his feat. He was in fine trim, and his elequence figures to the local option case. To on his chosen subject entitles him to

Black Watch Chewing Tobacco

The big black plug.

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Makes the WHITEST BREAD

- " LIGHTEST BISCUITS
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BLENDED FLOURS are TWO flours in one.

The famous Bread and Pastry making qualities of Ontario fall wheat-are combined with Manitoba spring wheat, which adds strength and nutriment.

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SPECIAL NOTICE. Owing to Dr. Ker-Dr. J. D. Kennedy, Medical Director has associated with him Dr. Kennedy J. who has been with the firm for several years, so hereafter business will conducted under the

to a premature grave through RARLY INDISCRETIONS, EXCESSES AND BLOOD DISEASES. If you have any of the

following symptoms consult us before it is too late. Are you nervous and weak, despondent and gloomy, specks before the eyes, with dark circles under them, weak back, kidneys irritsble, palpitation of the heart, bashful, dreams and losses, sediment in urine, pimples on the face, eyen sunken, hollow cheeks energy and strength, tired mornings, restless nights, change able moods, weak manhaod, premature decay, bone pains, mir

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rob you of your hard earned dollars. We will cure you or no pay, READER No matter who has treated you, write for an housest opinion Free of Charge. BOOKS FREE-"The Golden Monitor" (illustrated)

clear, energy returns to the body, and the moral, physical, and vital systems are insig-

orated; all drains cease-no more vital waste from the system. Dont let quacka and lakin

Question List for Home Treatment Sent on Request. Cor. Michigan Ava. and Griswold St.

a niche in the memory of the ladies of Lindsay all right. "Auld Lang Syne" [brought the

It is Abolished, but the Half Means of All the Voters on Roll.

In the Ontario legislature a rather interesting point was brought out, discreves the Ottawa Journal. Magitoba has just repealed a so-called three-fifths caluse, a fact which seems ed to suggest that Ontario might well do likewise. It turns out that what Manitoba had was an not requiring three-fifths of the electors on the poll - to carry local option - a. really unfair demand-and that what Manitoba has substituted is that lofacing it with a few happy remarks cal option shall carry upon a vote of a simple majority of electors on the roll. But even this improvement leaves the temperance clause worse off in Manitoba than it is under the three-fifths of the electors who vote A majority of electors on the roll is usually a bizzer proportion than, three-fifths of the electors who vate. To illustrate: In the last election in Ottawa-or no, not in the last was taken that led to the separation | election, for that was not hotly contusted; let us usbstitute the preceding one, the provincial general election in 1905, when both political parties strained every nerve to get out the bizzest possible vote-in the

election, then, of Jan. 25, 1905, the total vote polled in Ottawa, was 11,726. The number of names on the roll was 15,844. Apply these carry the act in Ottawa under the present Ontario three-fifths clause, supposing that 11,726 voters could be got to the polls, would require 7,035 votes in favor. But to carry. the act in Ottowa under the new Manitoba regulation of a simple majority of the electors on the roll would need half of the total 15,844 names on the Ottawa roll, or an affirmative vote of 7,772. The temperance cause would thus, under Manitona's alleged improvement, need tawa than it needs now under the ing the Manitoba "improvement Ontario three-fifths clause. If Pres teraperance advocates would pas mier Whitney were to suggest adopt- fight the aden tooth and nails.

pery Elm Bark, Solid Extract of Prunes, etc. 5 ame Cascara bark is given its greatest post-Candy Tablet; called Lax-ets, is now made at a

No griping, no unpleasant after effects and effective, true box of

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You cannot possibly have

food. Fragrant, nutritions and economical. This excellent Cocal maintains the system in robus health, and enables it to resis

winter's extreme cold. in 1-lb. and 1-lb Tins.

