

Winter Care of Stock.

The whistling winds of winter admonish the frugal farmer that the care of his stock is now a matter of the first importance. He is peculiarly interested in its being done well. As the fuel supplied to the house-stove by its combustion furnishes warmth to the dwelling and its inmates, so the food furnished animals, by its digestion and combination with the oxygen of the air they inhale furnishes the warmth that renders the animal comfortable. It is not necessary to enter into any specific details of the *modus operandi*, as the fact is too well established to admit of question.

To winter stock properly, the first care should be to secure warm, well-ventilated stables and comfortable sheds. These will be found a matter of economy in the amount of food consumed, very much less being required in good stables than when fed out in the yard, and also less of what is fed will run to waste.

If it is desirable to use coarse feed, as corn stalks, straw or first quality hay, its efficiency may be materially enhanced by cutting it quite short and feeding in deep mangers. The saving thus effected, will more than repay the cost of cutting, in addition to the benefit the cattle derive from the preparation of their food. Another consideration is the better condition and quality of the manure pile.

Too much care cannot be taken to keep in good condition in the early part of winter. It is unquestionably cheaper to feed well from the start than to let cattle get poor, and then try to bring them up. The usefulness of working cattle and milk cows is very much injured for half of the succeeding season if they are allowed to come out poor in spring. The same effect is observable upon young cattle of any kind.

If grain of any kind is to be used, economy dictates beginning with it in moderate quantities early in the winter. Upon cut feed dampened in the manger or a box for the purpose, scatter and mix bran, shorts or oat and corn meal. There can be no doubt about its paying to grind the grain. Mixing it with the cut feed ensures the consumption of the whole with much more relish.

Salt is necessary in winter as in summer—not large quantities at uncertain intervals, but a supply where the desired amount can be taken by the stock as their wants dictate. Hard lumps to be licked off slowly with the tongue is the safest mode of supplying.

Too much attention cannot be given to regularity in feeding. Cattle suffer from hunger if neglected too long, and eat too much to be beneficial when they have been stinted. Every farmer should make it a part of his religion, through the winter to attend to feeding regularly.

Water is a very important item. If possible it should be where access can be had to it at all times without obliging cattle to go out in the cold wind, through snow drifts and icy paths to supply this want. In extreme cold weather every observing farmer knows they do this with reluctance, often suffering long before venturing out. It is a species of cruelty to animals that should be avoided even at much labor and expense.

Another important auxiliary in wintering stock is a well stored root cellar and a free use of its contents. Roots chopped fine are the butter and sauce they relish with dry hay as you relish those articles upon the bread with your daily meal, and the provident farmer will not omit summer labor and culture to ensure a good supply for his herds.

Stables of all animals should be kept cleaned regularly every day. This is essential to preserve health and its neglect will early become painfully perceptible if attention is given to the stock. The curry comb and brush should be frequently used on neat cattle, as well as horses, to keep the pores of the skin in a healthy condition and ward off diseases. In a word, cattle in winter require constant and good care as a matter of strict economy, as well as for their own health and comfort.

To MAKE FARMING ATTRACTIVE.—As a general rule, men like what they succeed with, and soon acquire a dislike from failures. To render farming attractive, therefore, take hold of it thoroughly, energetically, and with both eyes open, and you will succeed. In addition to this, make home neat and tasteful, and you will soon acquire such a liking for rural pursuits, that the enticement of dust, brick blocks, and the confined air of cities will have no influence.

Muscataine, Iowa, has a man who offers to wager that he can whip any dog in the town with his teeth.

RAILWAY EXTENSION

FROM
OMEMEE
TO
BOBCAYGEON.

BOBCAYGEON
THE
HEAD QUARTERS
FOR THE
BACK COUNTRY.

Tupper & Thompson's
THE
HEAD QUARTERS
OF
BOBCAYGEON
AND THE
BACK COUNTRY
FOR
DRUGS, MEDICINES,
PAINTS, OILS,
DYE STUFFS,
COAL OIL, LAMPS,
BOOKS, STATIONERY,
ROOM PAPER, AND
FANCY ARTICLES
of every Description. A Large
Stock of
BIBLES!
CHURCH SERVICES,
HYMN BOOKS, &C.,
on their way, from
Glasgow, Scotland.
School Books of every Description,
REWARD CARDS,
SUNDAY SCHOOL TICKETS,
PRIZE BOOKS, &C.,
all English and American
PAPERS AND MAGAZINES
ORDERED AT
Publishing Prices.
COAL OIL,
Oil by the Barrel,
OR GALLON,
GOOD AND CHEAP.
NORTHERN MERCHANTS
CAN SAVE MONEY
BY PURCHASING
PATENT MEDICINES,
COAL OIL
PAINTS AND OILS,
ROOM PAPER,
from us, as we have made special
arrangements for their benefit,
and are determined to be
undersold by none.
Thankful for the
liberal sup-
port accorded us
since starting busi-
ness, we will show our
gratitude by furnishing our
customers with the best goods at
the *Lowest Living Prices.*
TUPPER & THOMPSON,
Medical Hall,
BOBCAYGEON.

Groceries & Liquors!
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

The Subscriber invites attention to his Stock of Staple

GROCERIES & LIQUORS
Special care has been bestowed in the

SELECTION OF TEAS!
HENNESSY, DUPOUY & PINETS
BRANDIES,
PORT & SHERRY
WINES,
JAMAICA RUM!
HOLLANDS

AND

Old Tom Gin!
SCOTCH
AND
IRISH MALT,
And several other brands of

Whiskeys, Ales, &c.
Herrings, Codfish, &c.

Every attention paid to customers. A call is respectfully solicited.

JOHN AITKEN,
Bobcaygeon, Feb. 19th, 1870. 1-1yr

Ontario Farmers' Mutual
FIRE INSURANCE Co.
HEAD OFFICE, - - - WHITBY, Ont.
ONLY 25cts. a year per \$100 on ordinary Farm Property. The following will show its superiority over other Companies.

Ratio of Assets.	106 3-10
Agricultural (London).....	97 2-10
Beaver (Toronto).....	55 4-10
Canada Farmers' (Hamilton).....	43 6-10

Losses promptly settled. Full amount of loss on contents paid.

F. WHALLEY,
Agent, Lindsay.
2-1yr

LITTLE'S LIVING AGE,
OF WHICH MORE THAN ONE HUNDRED VOL-
UMES have been issued, has received the
commendation of Judge Story, Chancellor
Kent, President Adams, Historians Sparks,
Prescott, Bancroft, and Trower, Rev. Henry
Ward Beecher and many others; and it admit-
tedly "continues to stand at the head of its
class."

IT IS ISSUED EVERY SATURDAY,
giving fifty-two numbers, of sixty-four pages
each, or more than three thousand double col-
umn octavo pages of reading-matter yearly,
enabling it to present, with a satisfactory
completeness nowhere else attempted.

The best Essays, Reviews, Criticisms, Tales,
Poetry, Scientific, Ethnographical, His-
torical and Political
Information.

Gathered from the entire body of English
periodical literature, and from the pens of the
ablest living writers.

From Rev. Henry Ward Beecher.
"Were I in view of all the competitors that
are now in the field to choose, I should cer-
tainly choose **LITTLE'S LIVING AGE.**
Not in mere, in any library that I know of, so
much instructive and entertaining reading in
the same number of volumes."

\$8.00 a year, free of postage. An extra
copy sent gratis to any one getting up a Club
of Five New Subscribers. Address

LITTLE & GAY,
30 Bloomfield Street, Boston.

The best Home and Foreign Literature at
Club Prices.

FOR TEN DOLLARS, **LITTLE'S LIVING**
AGE, weekly, containing the cream of For-
eign Periodical Literature, and either one of
the leading magazines of Home Literature
named below, will be sent to one address for
one year, viz:
Harper's Monthly (or Weekly Bazaar) The
Atlantic Monthly, Putnam's or Lippincott's
Monthly or Appleton's Journal (Weekly) or,
for \$8.50 The Living Age and the Riverside
Magazines. Address as above.

LOVELL'S
Dominion & Provincial Direc-
ories.
TO BE PUBLISHED IN OCTOBER, 1870.

NOTICE.—Learning that my name has been
unwarrantably used in connection with Direc-
tories now being canvassed in the Pro-
vinces, and entirely distinct from my works,
and that in other cases it has been stated
that my Directories have been abandoned
I would request those desiring to give a prefer-
ence to my works to see that persons repre-
senting themselves as acting for me are fur-
nished with satisfactory credentials.

JOHN L. LOVELL, Publisher.
Montreal, March 16, 1870.

LOVELL'S DIRECTORIES.
It is intended to make these Directories the
most complete and correct ever issued in this
continent. They are not being prepared by
correspondence, but by personal canvass, from
door to door, of my own Agents for the re-
quisite information. I have now engaged on
the work in the several Provinces 40 men and
20 horses. These are engaged mainly on the
towns and villages off the Railway and Steam-
boat routes, important places on the lines
being held till the former is completed, to ad-
mit of correction to latest date.

I anticipate issuing, in OCTOBER next, the
CANADIAN DOMINION DIRECTORY, and
SIX PROVINCIAL DIRECTORIES, which
will prove a full index to the Dominion of
Canada, Newfoundland, and Prince Edward
Island, and a combined Gazetteer, Directory
and Hand Book of the Six Provinces.

Subscription to Dominion Directory.
Description of Canada Subscribers, \$12 Cy.
United States do do 12 Stg.
Great Britain and Ireland do 43 Stg.
France, Germany, &c. do 43 Stg.

Subscription to Provincial Directories.
Province of Ontario Directory, 1870-71. \$4.00
Province of Quebec 1870-71. 4.00
Province of Nova Scotia 1870-71. 3.00
Province of New Brunswick 1870-71. 3.00
Province of Newfoundland 1870-71. 2.00
Province of Prince Ed. Island 1870-71. 2.00
No money to be paid until each book is deliv-
ered.

Rates of advertising will be made known
on application to
JOHN LOVELL, Publisher.
Montreal, March 16, 1870.

STOVES AND TINWARE.

ANDREW ARNBERG
begs to inform the inhabitants of Bobcaygeon, Rokeby and the surrounding coun-
try, that he has just received the largest stock of

BOX, PARLOUR AND COOKING STOVES
ever brought into this Village, and he is determined to sell them at the

Very Lowest Prices
they can be obtained for in any town in Canada. He would invite particular
attention to the

Excellent Quality of his Store Furniture,
which is made by himself of the very best material and in the most careful man-
ner. All kinds of Tinware kept constantly on hand or made to order at the shortest
notice. Eave Troughs put up at the lowest possible rates and warranted to give
satisfaction. Remember the place, one door North of Mr. Orr's new stone building on
Boulton street.
Bobcaygeon, September 1st, 1870. 27-3in

NEW GOODS! NEW GOODS!

I. JUNKIN,
now opening his usual Stock of

SUMMER TWEEDS,
PRINTS,
BRILLIANTS,
DRESS GOODS,
SHIRTINGS,
HOOP SKIRTS,
MEN'S & BOYS' HATS,
PAPER COLLARS, &c. &c.

A CHOICE LOT OF GROCERIES!
Particular attention to suiting his customers with the best quality of Teas.

FLOUR ALWAYS ON HAND!
ALSO A STOCK OF

Nails, Glass & Putty.

All of which will be sold as cheap as the cheapest for cash. All kinds of Farm Pro-
duce taken in exchange for goods.

Remember I am still agent for the "Champion" Lock Stitch Sewing Machine. The
cheapest and best in the Dominion, only \$18.

I. JUNKIN.
1-1yr
Rokeby, May 10th, 1870.

BOBCAYGEON
Furniture Warerooms
A FULL ASSORTMENT OF
Parlor, Dining and Bed-Room Furniture
ALWAYS ON HAND.

All parties wishing to furnish their houses, will do well to give the above establish-
ment a call. Good respectable Furniture cannot be bought

CHEAPER IN CANADA
Than it is sold in this place.

UNDERTAKING!
The Subscriber having purchased a good HEARSE, and procured a suitable stock of
Furniture and Trimmings, in connection with this part of his business, as well as by
observing the strictest punctuality, and moderation in charges, trusts to merit a
LIBERAL PATRONAGE.

BEST QUALITY OF LUMBER TAKEN IN EXCHANGE FOR GOODS
All orders for Picture Frames, in Gilt or Wood, promptly attended to.

The Subscriber is also Agent for CABINET ORGANS and MELODEONS, of
First-class make.
Bobcaygeon, Feb. 19th, 1870. 1-1yr E. O. KEAT.

A REMINDER!
It is a mere waste of words to tell people what they know already, but it may be doing
them a real service to remind them of the well known fact, that when they go out to
make purchases,

SAMUEL McCLELLAND
Will give them as good value for their money as any other merchant in town. His

STOCK OF DRY GOODS
Comprises all the various articles usually found in a country store, and many that can
generally only be obtained in towns.

IN HIS GROCERY DEPARTMENT
WILL BE FOUND
TEAS, SUGARS AND TOBACCOES,
Of the best brands, at prices which no one can object to.

HIS STOCK OF BOOTS AND SHOES
Has been selected with care, and embraces several different styles (well made up, and
of good material) for both children and adults. He has also an assortment of
Grocery worthy the attention of persons requiring anything in that
line, as, like all the rest of his goods, it will be sold very
CHEAP FOR CASH. HIS STORE IS ALWAYS POPULAR
with the juveniles, on account of his extensive display of
Toys, of which he has by far the largest stock in the Village. All persons,
therefore, young or old, will do well, when they have money to spend, to call upon
S. McCLELLAND.
Bobcaygeon, February 19th, 1870. 1-1yr

John Anderson,
Manufacturer of, and Dealer in, all kinds of
HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE,
Begs to intimate that he has on hand at his
Ware Rooms, William Street, Lindsay,
a large and well assorted Stock of
FURNITURE OF THE LATEST PATTERNS,
And Very Best Materials, all of which he is determined to sell at the Lowest Prices,
that Good Furniture can be sold for.

Coffins Kept in Stock.
Also a large Stock of Silver-Plated Coffin Trimmings on hand. The trade supplied at
Moderate Prices.

G. H. KEEVE, Jr.,
WATCH MAKER, ESTABLISHED 1857,
WEST END, KENT STREET LINDSAY.
SIGN OF THE DUTCH FLAG.

Keeps the largest stock of
WATCHES,
CLOCKS,
JEWELLERY,
FANCY GOODS,
BOOM PAPER and
WINDOW BLINDS.

CALL AND SEE!
March 11th, 1870. 3-6m

1870. OGEMAH. 1870.
THE STEAMER "OGEMAH"
Will commence her regular trips on
Monday, 2nd of May,
Leaving Bobcaygeon for Bridgenorth every
Monday, Wednesday and Friday morning, at
7 o'clock; and on Tuesday, Thursday and
Saturday, at 1 p.m. Will leave Bridgenorth
for Bobcaygeon and Lindsay, Monday, Wednes-
day and Friday, at 10 a.m.; and for Bobcay-
geon on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 4
p.m. Will leave Lindsay for Bobcaygeon
and Bridgenorth, Tuesday, Thursday and Sat-
urday mornings at 9.30, connecting with the
morning train from Port Hope.

Leaves Peterborough at 8.50 a.m., Monday,
Wednesday and Friday; and at 2 p.m. Tuesday,
Thursday and Saturday.

For Freight and passage apply on board
or to L. McGregor, Peterborough and C.
Jewett, Lindsay.
April 20th, 1870. 9-11

PLANNING, MOULDING,
WINDOW SASH, BLIND AND
Door Factory!!
F. & W. BICK
CARPENTERS and BUILDERS, beg most
respectfully to inform the
Inhabitants of Bobcaygeon,
and its surrounding country, that they have
now
Commenced Business
In the above line, and hope by
Strict Attention
To all Orders entrusted to them to
SHARE THEIR PATRONAGE.
Doors & Window Sashes
OF ALL KINDS
MADE TO ORDER
ON THE SHORTEST NOTICE.
Estimates given for all kinds of work in the
above line.
Plans and Specifications carefully
prepared.
Bobcaygeon, February 19th, 1870. 1-1yr

C. L. BAKER,
GRAIN DEALER AND
Pork Packer,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in
Groceries & Provisions,
HIGHEST PRICE PAID FOR
FARM PRODUCE.
William Street, - Lindsay.
Lindsay, May 4th, 1870. 10-1yr

GEO. WRIGHT'S
PAINT SHOP
Removed to the head of William St., Lindsay,
One Block above the Registry Office.
Every description of
PLAIN AND FANCY PAINTING
Executed in the most Artistic manner.
ORDERS SOLICITED FOR
House, Sign, Flag & Ornamental
PAINTING.
M. BOYD,
Druggists' Labels, Name Plates, Cards of
every kind, got up in Gold, Silver,
Jet, Colors, &c., &c.
Remember the place—Head of William Street,
one Block above the Registry Office, Lindsay.
Lindsay, April 1, 1870. 5-11

Shingles Wanted.
WANTED IMMEDIATELY, from 50,000 to
100,000 Shingles of good quality,
to be delivered at Bobcaygeon.
M. BOYD,
Bobcaygeon, April 15th, 1870. 7-11

FOR SALE.
WATER WHEELS and Machinery to
drive three gates in a saw mill. Also,
WATER WHEELS and SOME GEARING
for a grist mill, including stout mill.
The above are of modern and approved
description.
The subscriber is building new mills of a
different and more expensive style, being
guaranteed, and therefore will not apply the
machinery now in use.
M. BOYD,
Bobcaygeon, April 1, 1870. 5-11

PORT HOPE, LINDSAY & BEAVERTON
RAILWAY, AND
Port Hope, & Peterboro' Railway

TIME TABLE.

ON and after Monday, Nov. 22, 1869, Trains
will run as follows:—

TRAINS MOVING SOUTH.—MAIL.
Lindsay, depart..... 9.35 a.m.
Millbrook, arrive..... 11.35 "
Port Hope, arrive..... 1.10 p.m.

TRAINS MOVING NORTH.—MAIL.
Port Hope, depart..... 3.00 p.m.
Millbrook, arrive..... 4.25 "
Lindsay, arrive..... 6.30 "

TRAINS MOVING SOUTH.—MIXED.
Lindsay depart..... 12.35 p.m.
Millbrook, arrive..... 1.35 "
Port Hope, arrive..... 4.20 "

TRAINS MOVING NORTH.—MIXED.
Port Hope, depart..... 5.45 p.m.
Millbrook, arrive..... 7.20 "
Lindsay, arrive..... 9.10 "

PETERBOROUGH SECTION.
TRAINS MOVING SOUTH.—MAIL.
Peterborough, depart..... 3.30 p.m.
Millbrook, arrive..... 4.20 "
Port Hope, arrive..... 5.50 "

TRAINS MOVING NORTH.—MAIL.
Port Hope, depart..... 10.10 a.m.
Millbrook, arrive..... 11.35 "
Peterborough, arrive..... 12.35 p.m.

TRAINS MOVING SOUTH.—MIXED.
Peterborough, depart..... 5.30 a.m.
Millbrook, arrive..... 6.20 "
Port Hope, arrive..... 8.05 "

TRAINS MOVING NORTH.—MIXED.
Port Hope, depart..... 3.15 p.m.
Millbrook, arrive..... 2.35 "
Peterborough, arrive..... 3.20 "

1-11 A. T. WILLIAMS, Supt.

ROYAL MAIL STAGE
BETWEEN
Minden & Bobcaygeon.
The Stage will leave Bobcaygeon every
TUESDAY, THURSDAY and SATURDAY, at 6 o'clock
a.m., and return the same evening.
Fair moderate. Parcels at the risk of the
owners unless booked and paid for.
BRIAN GUNIGLE,
Proprietor.
1-11

Gunigle's Livery Stables,
YORK STREET, LINDSAY.
Comfortable conveyances and good horses
on hire, at reasonable rates.
BRIAN GUNIGLE,
Lindsay, Feb. 19th, 1870. 1-11

W. E. SHERWOOD
DEALER IN
Groceries,
Provisions,
Flour, &c.,
Bradfield & Cluxton's old Stand, Rokeby,
Keeps always on hand a good supply of
C. L. BAKER'S
Choice Family Flour,
In Barrels and Bags, to suit all customers.
OAT and CORNMEAL
Graham & Buck Wheat Flour
CONSTANTLY ON HAND.
A LOT OF CHOICE
FRESH TEAS,
JUST ARRIVED,
The Highest Cash Price
PAID FOR ALL
Farm Produce.
Terms Cash!
WANTED
A few hundred bushels of
Oats and Pease.
Bobcaygeon, May 26th, 1870. 1-1yr

Cheap Harness Store!
A. E. T. HARLAW'S will be found all
kinds of Carriage and Draught Harness,
and as he intends selling more but a good ar-
ticles, he requests all to come and see his stock
before going elsewhere. Collars and all other
work warranted. Saddles cheaper than ever.
Whips in endless variety. Carpet Bags, Lad-
ies' Satchels, and a general variety of other
articles. Agent for the Wagon, Lockman &
Raymond Sewing Machines. Needles, oil and
oil-cans for sewing machines always kept.
Parties indebted must pay up at once,
or costs will certainly be incurred. 20-1y.

THE
BOBCAYGEON INDEPENDENT
IS PUBLISHED
BY E. D. HAND
Every Saturday,
At his Office, Boulton Street, Bobcaygeon.
Terms, \$1 a Year in Advance!
Every description of Plain and Ornamental
JOB PRINTING
with which he may be favoured, will be execut-
ed in a style equal to that of any country
office and at moderate rates.
Rates of Advertising.
BUSINESS CARDS,
Business Cards of 5 lines (per annum) ..\$3 00
Each line above 5 .. 05 00
OTHER ADVERTISEMENTS.
Six lines and under, first insertion .. \$0 50
Each subsequent insertion .. 0 12 1/2
Six to ten lines, first insertion .. 0 80
Each subsequent insertion .. 0 20
For each line above ten, first insertion 0 8
Each subsequent insertion .. 0 2
A liberal discount allowed to Merchants
and others, who advertise by the year, half
year or quarter.
All advertisements sent in without written
instructions will be inserted until forbidden
charged accordingly.