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# THE WATCHMAN-WARDER.

52nd YEAR.

SECTION ONE

LINDSAY, ONI., THURSDAY, NOVEMBER II, 1909

#### PAGES 1 to 4

SI.CO YEAR.

## We are well Prepared to Supply Your Fall Needs in Dry Goods

BLACK and COLORED RIBBON, all good even weave, extra heavy quality, for millinery; sashes and bows full 5 inches

DUCHESS SATIN RIBBONS. All the new and staple 250 colorings, 6 inches wide...... ...... ..... .....

UNDERSKIRTS OF SILK. When you buy a Silk Underskirt you pay anywhere from \$4.50 to \$20.00. We are able to offer you one at \$5.50, a particularly nice black silk skirt at the present time. We think them quite equal to any costing a couple of dol- 550 

WOMEN'S UNDERVESTS. Fine Ribbed Wool and Cotton Mixture; colors white and natural; drawers to match, ankle length. Per garment ..... 25 and

WOMEN'S BROADCLOTH COATS, in navy, green, taupe and black, long length, good fitting, and button trimmed,

BEAUTIFUL, SOFT, WHITE, WOOLLY BLANKETS, of pure wool, Canadian made, with wonderful wearing qualities, thoroughly scoured, carefully woven, and napped, pink or blue borders, at per pair, \$2.50, \$3.00, \$3.75, \$5.00, \$6.00 and 7.50

FLANNELETTE BLANKETS. We carry these in the very best quality only, at \$1.00 for 10-4, \$1.25 for 11-4, \$1.50 for 12-4. No better blankets in Canada for the money.

### FURS

The present showing is the biggest and best we have ever shown -both in style and quality. We can compete with any house in Ontario in the quality of our Furs.

## 0'LOUGHLIN & Cash and

### Finish the Steer at Home

Written by D. A. MacKenzie of the | healthy condition. Bran or oilcake School of Agriculture, of Lindsay,

for The Warder. As the time for stabling cattle draws near and many of us have visions of dollars to be gained by feeding steers, it might be pertinent to rehearse some well-known facts in regard to successful steer feeding. The first requisite is an abundant supply of succulent feed such as turnips, silage or corn stalks for the beginning of the fattening period. The change from field to stall should be made with as little change in the nature of

the feed as possible. Remember that the thin steer has a big appetite and a big capacity for feed, consequently expensive and concentrated feeds are largely wasted on him at this time. Fill him up with the cheaper kind of feed and as his capacity lessens—and it will lessen as he fattens-give him the more concentrated and expensive feed. Begin with a ration largely composed of roots, silage and straw with just a COUNTERFEIT COINS. little meal for a relish. Increase the grain gradually until by the end of counterfeit twenty-five cent pieces data month or two full allowance of ed 1907, that are in circulation in grain will have been reached, and at town. the same time decrease the amount of THIRTY DEATHS FROM A RAZOR roughage, cutting down the roots or A physician in Chicago states thirsilage and replacing the straw with ty death have resulted from paring

will take the place of roots, but are

more expensive. The steer should have access to salt at all times and should be fed and watered with clock-like regularity, and if possible by the same at tendant. If this is done there will be little danger of scouring or other digestive disorders which mean loss to the feeder.

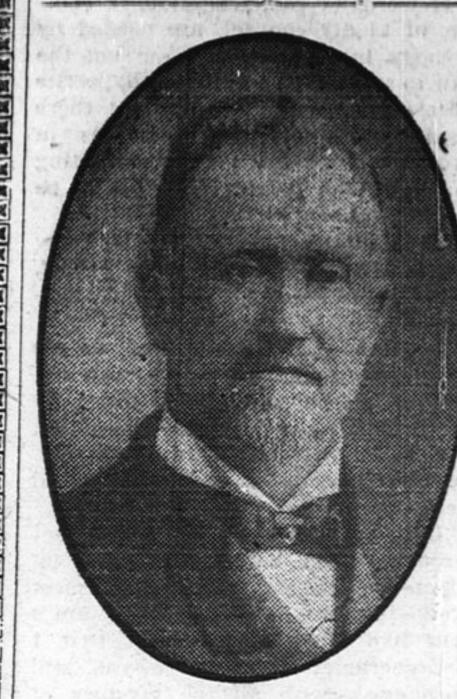
Whether we will make large profits or not is a question, but this we do know that the man who feeds everything he grows on his farm is maintaining or increasing the fertility o his land. The Scotch tenants of the old country are anxious that the enbargo on Canadian stockers be removed in order that they may buy them for feeds. If they on high priced land can feed our cattle at a profit, what should we be able to do, who have cheap land and the cattle at first cost.

Citizens beware of a number of

clover hay. A fair allowance of corns with a razor. Avoid bloodroots throughout the whole fattening | poisoning by applying Putnam's Corn period is desirable as roots tend to and Wart Extractor. Purely vegekeep the animals, system in good table. Painless and sure is Putnam's.

### Ross Memorial Hospital Has Had a Very Successful Year

attractions interfered with the attes- Sept. 30, 1909.



MR. J. D. FLAVELLE.

Chairman of the Board of Governors of the Ross Hospital.

for the town and county.

secretary-treasurer, Mr. J. R. Mc- Board should be recorded. The Neillie, proceeded to read the various come of the fund yielded the sum isfactory and show that the work of maintenance. managing and maintaining the efficiency and finances of the hospital has been in good hands during the year. Lack of space forbids extended comment of the various things' noted in the report, it to say that the citizens of Lindsay and the county should feel exceedingly proud to have such an stitution in their midst and also ceedingly grateful that the worthy institution is governed by a most efficient board of governors. They deal frankly and honestly with the public as is evidence by the fact that they intend to stick to their promise to the county and town.

The promise was this. Some time age the management asked the county mumicipalities and the town Anancial aid and received no mean amount. The management stated that if they obtained a surplus and did not need the money they would return a portion to the county and town, and this they have done, returning this year some three hundred dollars.

The Ladies' Auxiliary Board also deserve the encomiums of the citizens in general. They have by their zealous efforts been a material help to the institution and the proverbia! adage. "There must be a woman in the case, to make it a success," has been exemplified.

SEVENTH ANNUAL REPORT. The Board of Governors beg to submit their report for the year com-

Re doubt the numerous counter mencing Oct. 1, 1908, and ending The district dairymen had

dance at the annual meeting of the In referring to the work of the year the annual meeting of those Beard of Management of the Ross | it will be found there are but few ested in that very important busi-Memorial Hospital, held Thursday. | matters of exceptional importance to ness in this section was held in the There were only a few present, but be carefully examined by the public, town hall. Subjects of peculiar innevertheless those present, the speak- whose servants they are in the work terest to the men interested in dairy ers especially, were very enthusiastic of the hospital, and whom they de- matters-the farmer who owns be brought to the attention of the people of the County of Victoria and the town of Lindsay. The Board trust, nevetheless, that their report and the accompanying statements will sire to be fully informed of all that is accomplished from year to year.

NURSES' HOME NEEDED.

The Board were much pleased to receive a visit in the month of May from Mr. James Ross, the founder of the hospital, accompanied by Mrs. Ross and Mr. and Mrs. J. K. L. Ross. The deep and continued interest in the institution which is shown by the honored founder and the members of his family is a source of much gratification to the Board. Mr. Ross discussed with his colleagues the question of a residence for the nurses, and expressed his appreciation of the need that exists for such am addition to the equipment of the hospital.

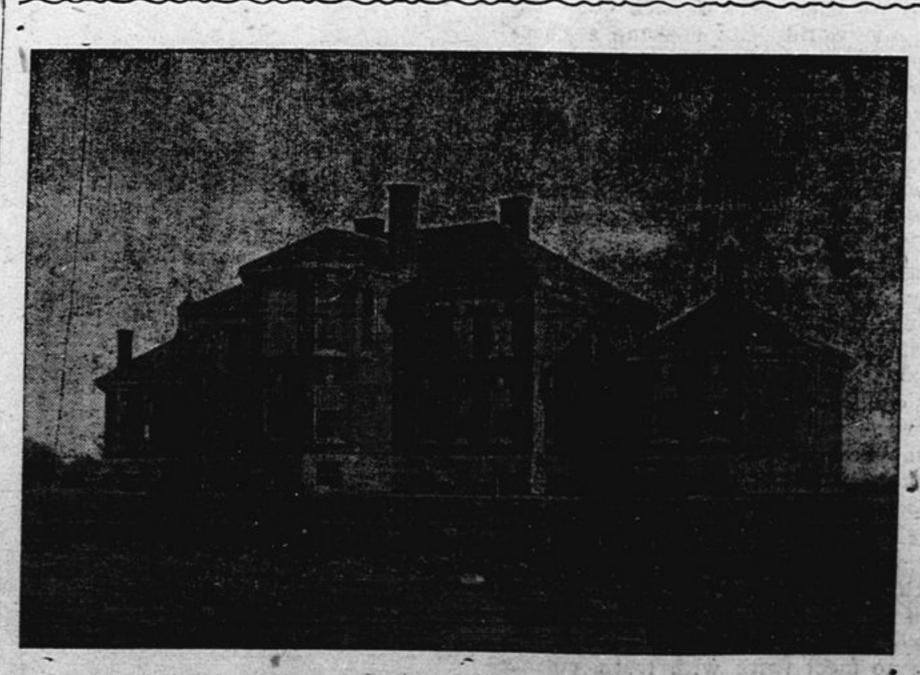
ENDOWMENT FUNL INCREASED. The Endowment Fund which a year ago amounted to \$17,875.85 has been increased to the sum of \$18,102.96. The increase was caused chiefly by the contribution of the handsome surplus from the Sheffield Choir concert given in November, 1908. their appreciation of the good amounting to \$215.50. It is due to work this worthy institution is doing the energetic and enthusiastic committee who so ably promoted After the reading of the minutes the concert that the hearty thanks of the reports, all of which were highly sat- \$221.08 for application on account of

#### MUNICIPAL GRANT.

As in former years the council of the County of Victoria and the Councit of the Town of Lindsay made appropriations of \$1,100 and \$600 respectively, a total of available municipal grants amounting to \$1,700. The Board were able to close the accounts of the year with a small surplus by availing themselves of these grants to the extent of \$1,375 only, received in proportionate sums \$889.70 from the county and \$485 .-30 from the town

GRATEFUL TO CHURCHES. The Board desires to express their gratitude to the churches which have remembered the hospital. While the money received from the churches is always needed and always acceptable the Board would express the conviction that in affording the people of the county an opportunity to help in the carrying on of the work through the channels of organized Christian to the selection and care of by their gifts, The amount appear. Every farmer should have a sile. ing in the financial statement as received from the churches is \$264.12, but it will be observed there are included several items that belonged to the previous year and were paid in 1908-09. The amount actually contributed in the year is thus reduced

to \$186.03.

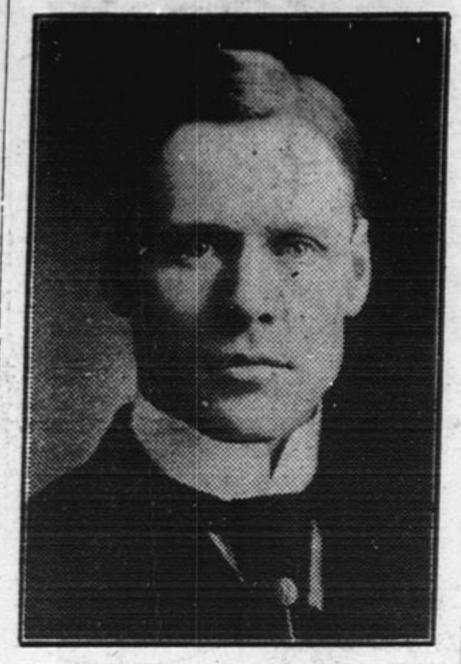


THE ROSS ME MORIAL HOSPITAL.

a good foundation is to be had. This structure re on Mr. Stgcy, who commenced this kind of work

### District Dairymen's Annual Meeting Held -- Excellent Addresses

inning Thursday in Lindsay,



MR. J. F. SINGLETON.

of Kingston, one of the dairy instructors of the Province, who delivered an excellent address yesterday.

lows and sells milk to the factories, sweet for two or three days, butter and cheese, the owners of the with ice. factories if they are not run on the co-operative plan, and also to the people who eat the cheese and but-

which cannot but be of great advan- thod. The weighing of the ducts of the dairy. The attend- patrons who sent the best milk. The ance was not satisfactory, the far- speaker outlined the manner in which mers being rather conspicuous by the tests are made. their absence.

chair. The meeting occupied larger part of the afternoon.

man's Association, was elected di- which to divide the proceeds. rector for the district and represent It is the average quality of tative at the convention.

INSPECTOR'S REPORT ford, inspector and instructor for the which means the better the milk the district, presented his report for the better quality is the cheese past season.

Extracts from the report are "To make dairying a success this district the production be increased, more attention effort, the benefit is as great to those dairy herd, and more provision made who give as to those who are helped for the cows when pastures fail.

### A GOOD SEASON.

The cheese factory season just clesed may be considered a fairly cessful one for both producer manufacturer, while prices was made. Scarcity of feed factories started.

CHANGES IN FACTORIES. There was one new cheese factory in my district, Cameron, and Haliburton did not open, while Perryton closed last year, was re-opened. Fenelon Falls, Harwood, Oakwood and found satisfactory.

SOME STATISTICS. In all thirty factories were visited and four creameries, forty-six visits being made and 187 call its. Of the 1,657 patrons 150 were visited, 1,950 tests were made the audulteration. In the district there are 11,530 cows furnishing milk to cheese and butter factories. The estimated value of the improvements made at the factories is \$1,-200, the average per cent. of butter gave an interesting address on the fat 3.65.

The quality of milk has slowly and showing the superior value of alsteadily been improving and is being falfa hay. delivered in a cooler condition, but Lots of cows in this district from there is still too much tainted milk the day when they were first milked and milk that has been overheated. until they went to the butcher, nev-Patrons of the factories should se- er had a chance to show what they cure a reliable thermometer and see could do in the producing of milk. that the milk is cooled to at least They have never been fed enough. 65 degrees immediately after milk-

CHEESE IMPROVED.

The cheese has improved in quality, but curing rooms are needed in many factories as cheese heats very readily in the hot weather. The flavor in this district has also improved. Few patrons in this district now feed rape or turnips. The sanitary condition of the factories is fairly good, though there are some bad buildings.

#### J. F. SINGLETON.

"The greatest mistake I have seen in the dairy business," said Mr. Singleton, of Kingston, the mext speaker "is in poor condition of the milk when it reaches the factory." He advocated having a separate room for separator, and the keeping of the machine itself clean.

#### CREAM TOO THIN.

The cream is being sent to the factories too thin; too much skim milk is being sent away from the farm and wasted at the factories. cream is more readily to become tainted, too, when so thin.

The separators should be cleansed and washed more than once a day. Many are in a filthy condition.

Cooling the cream is a very important matter. Is it possible to deliver cream twice a week and have it in good condition? Yes, if it's kept cool and sweet. It is possible to do this and it has been done. Two patrons out of Lindsay out of 250 visited in this district used ice and their cream was cool and sweet. I say to the dairymen, put in ice in the winter.

Mr. Singleton thought cool spring water would keep cream cool the men who make the milk into the method isn't as convenient as

### TESTING THE MILK.

The testing of the milk and the dividing of the proceeds among the Many "pointers" were put for- patrons on the basis of this test was ward by the speakers yesterday urged by the speaker as the best metage in the production of the pro- he considered, was not fair to the

Why is it that ten per cent. of the Mr. J. Robertson, president of the dairy factories in Ontario are pay-Lindsay Cheeseboard, was in the ing according to the test and this the method is in universal use in other countries? Perhaps it is because no ELECTED REPRESENTATIVE definite division can be agreed upon Mr. H. Glendinning, of Manilla, on this basis. The "straight butvice-president of the Eastern Dairy- ter fat " basis is the best manner in

cheese which fixes the price. best cheese is the cheese that has the Mr. D. J. Cameron, of Campbell- highest proportion of fat to casein.

The average test of milk was 3.07 last year in Ontario which, if inshould creased to 4, would mean the makgiven ing of additional cheese to the valthe ue of over a million dollars.

### MR. BARR.

Interesting limelight views were shown by Mr. Barr, of Kingston, a dairy instructor, and an excellent address given. The quality of the cheese in this district has improved and very much, he said, and it depends have very largely upon the condition of been slightly lower and more cheese the milk when delivered at the facmade tory as to whether the cheese will be it nearly the last of May before the good or not. The speaker dwelt on the benefit of cooling the milk immediately after milking. He was much averse to aerating the milk by dipping, or in any other way, and showed how the cheese was made gassy" through this method being employed. A good method of and other creameries were visited cooling milk by having a tank made through which water can be pumped and in this the milk can are placed. The water should drain out at the top, for the cooler the water is at day the bottom the better. This tank might be connected with a watering trough and the water would not for then be wasted. He emphasized the importance of having clean cans and of keeping them clean,

### MR. H. GLENDINNING.

Mr. H. Glendinning, of Manilla, best kinds of food for milking cows,

Continued on page 4.