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WOODVILLE, THURSDAY, DECEMBER 19, 1878.

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ONE'S CAPITAL. EARNING

Deacon David Speers was taking his afterdinner smoke Perhaps the long clay pipe looked a little incongruous with the handsomely furnished room, and the massive silver plate on the mahogapy sideboard. But for that matter, the deacon himself was an incongruity-a little, common-looking man, not very well dressed, with a Rob Roy bonnet on his head, and knitted gray worsted stockings on his slippered feet.

Certainly a very wide contrast to the handsome, stylish-looking young fellow who interrupted his reverie by a very frank and noisy, "Good evening, uncle. Can I talk awhile with you?"

'That depends, Robin, on what you're gaun to talk aboot. I'm no in a mood for

'I want to talk about business, uncle.' 'Humph! 'You know, uncle, that Aleck Lang and

clish-ma-clavers.

I have been long friends.' 'I have heard so; I don't know it.' Well, we have. To-day Aleck came to tell me that he is going into the carpet-weav-

buy Thomas Blackie out. Hech! He'll need some bawbees for

'His father will help, and he asked me to join him. What do you think about it'

'How long have you been wi' Hastie?' ' Five years.' 'And how much have you saved?' Well, to tell the truth, uncle, nothing at

all. What with Jessie marrying last year and Rosa this, and the presents I had to give, and other expenses, my savings all went away.' 'Humph!' 'I thought perhaps that as the business

was such an old, sure one, and as both the Langs would be interested in it, you would lend me two thousand pounds, for such a wonderful good chance."

The old man removed his pipe, and look. ing Robin in the face, he said, 'I have made it a rule never to lend money to young men. ' A very unkind rule, when it touches me uncle. You were never unkind to me be-

'I am no unkind to you now either, Robin 'Only two thousand, uncle! And such a chance!

· Guid heavens, hear the lad! 'Only twa thousand!' Did ye ever earn twa thousand pounds? Did ye ever save twa thousand pounds? When ye have, Robin, come to me an' I'll talk wi' ye aboot lending ye the

sum.' · But, uncle, the thing is not a new venture ;it is sure to pay.'

· It is going to has new masters ; an' men at sixty arena sae sure aboot things paying as lads of five an'-twenty are.'

So the young men went away much disappointed and not a little angry; but other friends looked more favourable on the plan. The two thousand pounds were borrowed, and Robert Rae and Aleck Long bought out the old-established carpet-weaving house of Thomas Blackie.

The first year the concern, in spite of failing prices, did very well. Robert's share of the profite not only gave him a good living, but paid his interest, and allowed him to lay up nearly \$100 towards clearing off his borrowed capital; and the next year things were still brighter.

In the fourth year of the enterprise Robert Rae called again on his nucle. He was sitting smoking in just the same dress and attitude.

'Good evening, Uncle David.' Good Evening, Robin. How's business?

'First rate. I don't come to-night about business. 'Hech! What for, then?'

· I am going to be married. I wanted to tell you shout it.' That's a mair kittle risk than Blackie's business, robin.

'I think not, uncle.'

'Wha's the lassie?' 'Jessie Lorimer.'

'The minister's daughter?'

'Yes.' 'What tocher has she ?'

'Just her beauty and her noble nature ; she is of good family, too, and has had the best of educations. Why, nucle, she can do most snything - paints draws, plays the harp, sings like an angle, and-

'I'm feared she'll be a kind o' matrimontal luxury, Robin. But she's a bonnie bit lassie; I hae seen bor; yet I doubt if she's fit for a puir man's wife." 'You will come to the wedding, uncle?'

'Surely, surely.' It was a very grand wedding, and Uncle Speers made quite a sensation by giving the bride a check for £500. Indeed, Jessie seemed to have quite captivated the old bachelor, and he soon began to spend a

great many of his evenings in her protty

Three years passed happily away. In Robert's home there had been some pleasant changes; and Uncle Speers danced a pretty baby Jessie occasionally on his knee, or looked admiringly and wonderingly at his own wee namesake in his cradle. Down at the mill things were apparently equally prosperous-all the looms were at work, and the very welfare of Kilmarnock as a community was sensibly connected with the business of 'Lang and Rae's Carpet Mill.'

But a great deal of this success was only apparent, for it hung upon chances entirely beyond the control of the young partners in it. They had been compelled to borrow largely, and had big interest accounts to meet, and a great deal of their paper being from houses unknown to local bankers, had to be cashed at very heavy discounts.

All these things were much against them, yet so great was their industry and energy that they might have turned them all into happy circumstances,' and won in spite of

the odds against them, if yarns had not suddenly taken a tremendous and quite unlookedfor fall. This of course was follo ved by a number of failures, in most of which they suffered. Not all their efforts could now gather together their numerous lines of enterprise, and they found it equally impossible to curtail them, and so after a few months of desperate, auxious struggle, the firm of "Lang and Rae, Carpet Weavers," appeared in the list of 'Sequestrations.

Old David Speers, with that subtle instinct indigenous to capitalists, had long foreseen, and resolutely refused to meddle in the matter. A coolness had therefore, gradually grown up between uncle and nephew, and when the end came David was not among those who offered Robert and Aleck advice and sympathy. The young men behaved well ; they surrendered every thing, even to their household effects, but Scotch creditors are a pitilessly just class, and they did not fail to stignatize as dishonerable and unbusinesslike the speculative and risky nature of the trade done by the broken firm,

Aleck at once sailed for Sydney, where he had a brother, and Robert took his wife ing business in Kilmarnock. He intends to and children to the mause, while he endeavoured to find a situation. But week after week passed, another winter was approaching, and nothing had been done. Once again David Speers was smoking his after-dinner pipe, and was interupted. This time it was his pretty niece, Jessie. His face softened wonderfully when he met her large, tearful eyes, and laying down his pipe hurriedly, he went to meet her. The courtesy was a very great one, and it gave Jessie hope and courage.

'Oh, uncle,' she said, 'we have sore need 'My puir little woman! Sit down and

tell Davie what he can do for you.' Jessie's tale was soon told-her tears told it best-'Robert's heart had quite failed him; they were almost penniless, and they

had worn their welcome out at the mause. 'Then you'll come here, my dawtie, you and Robert, and Jessie, and wee Davie; an' we'll see what your man is fit for. If he cauna find his feet wi' a wife like you, I'm no sorry for him.'

So the next day the family moved, with their small belongings, to Davids grand house, very much to the annoyance of Mistress Jannet, David's housekeeper. This lady indeed soon made things so unpleasant that it was evident to all parties there could be no delay in a decision, and Robert, almost in desperation, resolved on trying his fortune in the New World.

David, pressed by his housekeeper's grumbling, and by his affection for his nephew, knew only of one other way-he could advance Robert money for a knew effort : 'but it would be the ruin o' the lad,' he said thoughtfully: 'I'm doubting if be has learned his lesson yet; he must e'en go to school again.' So he praised Robert's suggestion, and offered to pay the passage of the whole family, and gave him a hundred pounds to start life with.

Rather grumbling, the offer was accepted and in a tew days they were on the ocean, not one of them aware of the real interest and affection which followed them- but they'll write to me ' said David to himself. 'they'll write, for they ken I has plenty o'

Once on a new track, Robert's energy returned. He sought information from all he met, and when they arrived at New York he had a very clear idea of the direction he ought to take. Provided with a letter which a follow-passenger had given him b the proprietor of the Mattatook Carpet Mills he found his way there and readily obtained work.

The next spring a lucky event gave him a special prominence. A large mill in the neighborhood imported some machinery for weaving a peculiar kind of rug, and no one could be found in the locality able to make it run smoothly. Robert heard of the dilemma, and offered his help. The loom was familiar to him; his success easy. He had found his place, and he knew it : day by day he made his skill and energy felt. He rose to be overseer-business manager-partner.

Still he varied very little the quiet simplicity of his home. Jessie and he had found out how little they really needed for happiness, and so year by year, whatever they saved was invested in real estate. The land grew in value while they slept and worked at other things, and ten years after Robert's first investment he found himself by the simple growth of the village a very rich man.

Just about this time Uncle David sent them very urgent request to come and see him, and as he offered to pay all expenses, it was accepted. The old man was now nearing eighty, yet he was wonderfully hale and bright, and met them at the steamer, apparently little older for the ten, years that had elapsed since he bid them fgood-bye' on the very same spot. He liked Robert's way at the first glance ; 'he had the look o' a man wi' siller, an' he bears himsel' well. I'se wager he's a full purse in his pouch.' Another thing made a still more favour-

David had at last to ask bluntly. 'Weel Robin, what kind o' kintra is yon?' 'It is a great country, uncle!' 'You'll hae done weel, I suppose?' Very well.,

able impression on David : Robert was not

anxious to speak on business. Indeed

A long pause. 'You'll no be needing ony help now? have money lying idle.

* Thank you, uncle David : but I have fifty thousand dollars lying idle myself. thought of investing some of it here, if I can find just the machinery I want.' 'You're gann to manufacturing again?'

'Yes : I know all the ins and outs of the

trade-there is a good opening in our town. Yes. am thinking about it.' 'You'll no be wanting a partner, sh?'

'If I can get the right kind.'

'Would I do?' You uncle ?'

'Well, yes, laddie; an' you needna scorn at me. I'll put a hundred thousand to your fifty, an' we'll ca' the firm ' Ras and Speers.' You could not leave Scotland, uncle.

'Was I thinking o' sic a daft thing? I'll trust my interest i' your hands. I'll hae a my full rights, mind; an' you shall hae a fair allowance for doing my wark as your ain. We'il put everything on paper, and I'se hold you strictly to the bargain.'

The proposal, made half in banter, finally assumed a very real shape, and it was aggreed that when Robert returned to America he should start a new manufacturing firm under very different auspices to his first venture.

But the past was only once alluded to, and then David introduce I the subject. 'You'll be thinking, Robin, very likely, o' the day when I wouldna lend you the

twa thousand pounds.' 'You were quite right, uncle; no man ought to borrow money untill he knows the difficulty of making it-and of saving it; young men can't know these things; they

belong to experience.' You had that lesson to learn then, R.b. in an' I thought ye might as weel learn it o' ither folk as o' me. One fool whiles teaches anither fool, an' both grow wise thegither. Sandy McClure lent ye that twa thousand, and he was nane the waur o' the lesson ye gave him. There would be fewer young fools if there were mair wise elders.'

So Roberts visit was a great success, and the old man shed the last tears he ever shed on earth when he bid the children good-bye. 'You'll tak' care o' wee Davie for my sake Robin, he said tenderly, holding the lad proudly by the hand, 'for when I'm no longer to the fore, you'll let my name stand i' the firm, till he's ready to tak' my place;

so then the hundred thousand will aye be in David Speers' name.' And to-day the house graws and prospers and is known far and wide as the firm of Robert Rae and David Speers' though old David has long been gathered to his fathers in Kilmarnoc kirkyard. Robert's early fair ure has brought forth a late and splendid success, and better than this, his kind-heart. edness has almost become a local proverb.

South I'll buy you a ticket, and give you fifty dollars. If the right stuff is in you, that is enough; if not, it is plenty to make ducks and drakes of. But some how very few young men, that Robert Rae helps do make 'ducks and drakes' of his fifty dollars. In many and

'I make it a rule never to lend money to

young men, but if you want to go West or

a case it has been an ample foundation for a good life and a good fortune. Young men earn your own capital !

OUR EUROPEAN LETTER.

opened on Tuesday. The Speech from the

Throne commenced by alluding to the pain-

BERLIN, GERMANY, November 23rd, 1878. The Session of the Prussian Diet was

ful events of the past summer, which, nevertheless, had given occasion for the display of the patriotic feeling of the people. The Emperor hoped that the deplorable aberration of Socialism would be vanquished by the confident co-operation of the powers upholding the State. The chief task before the Diet was the solution of the financial difficulties, and until a remedy was provided by the measures of fresh taxation referred to the Empire the necessary resouroes would have to be furnished by a loan. The Speech proceeded to announce the presentation of various measures of internal intorest, comprising Bills for modifying the jurisdiction of the Ministerial Departments, for the imposition of communal taxes, for giving execution to the Imperial judicial laws, and for the establishment of agricultural banks, chiefly for mortgage purposes. Bills were also announced for transferring to the regular Courts the special jurisdiction which Universities have hitherto possessed, and for forming Improvement Associations, the chief object of which is to improve the means of communication in rural districts, more particularly by the construction of roads. If the preparations for the purchase by the State of important railways now worked by private enterprise and for the construction of urgently needed lines could be concluded in time, a Bill would be introduced for regulating the railway system and extending the railway network of lines. The first sitting of the Lower House of the Diet was opened with an address from the President. Connecting his remarks with the attempt made on Sunday upon the life of the Sovereign of a friendly nation, he reminded the members present of the day of terror when the dear life of their Emperor-King was imperilled. These days, he said, are days of serious warning to the representatives of the Prussian people to gather with renewed energy, fidelity, and devotion round the King and his dynasty, and round the monarchy, as the firm foundation of the commonwealth and the existing system of laws. The President concluded with a ca'l for three cheers for the Emperor-King, which was responded to with much enthusiasm, --Eleven Government Bills were then laid on the table, and the members drew by lot to form the usual sections. The Upper House was opened by Duke Ratibor with a similar. ly patriotic speech and three cheers for the

Emperor-King. The epidemic of regioide which broke out a few months ago in the half-witted tury of the wretched fanatio Hodel has not yet died out. Fortunately, the hand of the assassin has again failed him. It was only a few weeks ago that the King of Spain narrowly escaped from an ambuscade of the same kind at Madrid. Both these crimes have probably been inspired by the two recent deliber. ate attempts upon the life of the German

(Continued on Page Eight.)