- - Supplies go to - -PORTER'S BOOKSTORE.

The Watchman.

THURSDAY, AUGUST 30th, 1894.

COMMUNICATIONS.

Fire or Water, Which?

To the Editor of the Watchman.

SIR -Ratepayer admits that burning offal in large quantities will be offensive, but not in the amount contained in a family vault. Now, there are 1,000 families in Lindsay. Multiply the malodor of one such vault by 1,000, and the result will be what I stated, either a periodical large stench or a continuous minor permeation of the air with foul odors, which will render the vault system a public nuisance. This stench is such an objection to the fire sys em that when the contents of privies are dried in public evaporators, the offen- decided? would be a much tetter system for such a | - Empire. town as Lindsay. The fire system makes no provision for the destruct on of liquid refuse and house slops as the dry earth method does; and neither plan is of service for the removal of cellar and underground waters, both of which factors of disease are removed by a system of sewers like that recommended for our town. Ratepayer suggests the addition of dry earth to the fire-vault contents, probably for the purpose of soaking up the liquids, but this addition makes the c mbustion of the mass more difficult. It would tax even Ratepayer's ingenuity to burn such a compound of earth and excrement with a "fire of crude kerosene or light wood," in so cramped a chamber, but how he is going to burn such a mass by superimposing the combustibles passes my comprehension. The construction and management of a miniature furnace

for such a purpose in every household is out of the question as a matter of practia I sanitation. How is it that so obvious is closed at 7. p.m. and does not re-open a system has not come into general use? until 8.10 p. m. when it remains open Because a thing is new it should not be until 8 30 condemned, but the novelty of this plan | -William Mark, of Valentia, was hit glish authorities. seems to show that it has not been con- fair in the eye with a ball during the base sidered workable by the many thoughtful ball match at Little Britain last Thursday. men who have made the disposal of and knocked senseless. sewage the study of their lives.

suited to our wants. It is the plan most it will be a short time until the premises approved by boards of health in every will be occupied by the Rathburn firm. civilized land. It has its defects to be sure, and it is liable to occasion trouble match on Tuesday Sept. 4th next, between A reckoning with England may come the authorities to provide against them. Reasonable objections against the system are few in number, but they are not those

Ratepayer mentions. What are Ratepayer's objections to a sewerage system? (1) Improper construction of Lindsay dwellings which are said not to be frestproof. Builthis objection wants force. Very many of the older houses in town are frostproof; few new ones of any moderate cost are not; and many homes in town are now fitted up with furnaces in the cellars. In fact the

reference to the dangers of sewer-gas was | cert in the evening. reference to the dangers of sewer-gas was left in the Countries of the United States, England, Germany, sturdy and persistent in the enforcement only intended to show that sewers do not | —Monday Sept. 3rd. is a holiday and | France and Austria been openly violated, of its principles. Therefore, I do not dedestroy germs, whilst dryearth and an Lindsay citizens will chiefly avail them- as the Chinese Legation believe they have spair of the cheep averagion to Chemona bean in the above the spair of the efforts made by the House occasional fire effectually do it." Rateselves of the cheap excursion to Chemong been in the clearance of the steamer Cam. of Representatives to supplement the bill payer said nothing whatever about sewer- Park and Crowley's Island, under the augas. What he said was this, "contagions spices of Lindsay Lodge No. 100. Inde- specific instructions. When he gets them to have engrafted upon it such modificontinually issue from sewers through pendent order of Oddfellows and the St. some defect of plumbing " He made the Vincent de Paul society respectively. mistake of confounding sewer-gas with contagion. Sewer-gas is not contagion at d does not cause contagious disease. The authorities say that it certain cases con- couver B.C., are interested in the Canada, "though it would be just as cognized in the legislation already securtagions may asise from sewers through scheme to found a co-operative colony destination," added our highest law of ing features, but it is vexatious to rethe drying out of traps during non- which is more directly the idea of the ficer. The steamer Cam was openly load- call that while free coal and iron ore occupincy of dwellings or through non- Vancouver Co-operative Clubt. It is ed with a cargo of arms and some pistol have been denied us a recent letter of assure your correspondent it is no been proved that contagious germs escape ony, has already been made, but it is and her destination is undoubtedly known about \$700,000 of unnecessary revenue. from sewers into houses. On the contrary not proposed to specify the same until China will make her case—if she makes habit of underestimating the importance this is the teaching of sanitarians. Cases a later date. However, it may be said any-upon the evidence of United States of raw materials in tariff legislation, and have arisen where it seemed likely that its situation and resource will officials, and if a case is made it will be of regarding them as only related to con- thing bracing or invigorating is ments, they are in a position to be be described by the state of the state been founded on conjecture only, and are non-conclusive from fallacies in theory as scheme are sanguine as to the result. hai. China seems to have just awakened complete and beneficent scheme of tariff well as being explainable on other About a dozen pioneers will leave bethe sympathy of the United States, When we give to our manufacts grounds. These accidents, if due to fore long and prepare the ground for France, and probably Russia is with free raw materials we unshackle Ameriprevented in Lindsay. "Sewers do not houses and clearing up a little land, and England-have insisted upon a comdestroy germs. I presume contagious and there is very little doubt but that pliance of China with their laws. We ment is den i by nobody. Germs of and apply themselves to the cultivation obey the laws they themselves have made," said an attache of the That is the law. "Dry-earth and fire the only field of labour to which one destroy them." Fire destroys them, but promoters look for a large return. It ture of the steamer Cam with munitions be obliged to submit to dry-earth does not. Dry-earth is only a is expected that in the course of time, of war, the State Department does not such a readjustment and modification of consider that there has been any violation of the state of the state

into the air by evaporation and be carried over the town by wind, fog, etc. Let those timorous souls who fear wholesale migrations of poisonous germs from that stagn in pool, the Scugeg, borne on the wings of Zephyrus the West wind, or encircled in the white mantle of the Fog Goddess, let these gentle souls be calm. Ex rese Books Germs do not rise up in that way. The germ theory does not say so, nor do Porter has for School Opening. Big books sanitarians. They stay in the water and and good paper. For all your Schoo! cling to moist surfaces, and in the manner stated will never be a danger. (4) The IS WHAT THE JAPS CLAMOR FOR. determination in certain quarters to push the scheme. There should be no chance for boodling in this matter. The council Where you get big value for your money. | will probably appoint commissioners to superintend the construction and management of the system, men who will be a guarantee that the people's money is well spent. (5) The great cost of sewerage and the resultant increase of taxes. The people now pay a large tax in doctor bills and the lives of their friends, who in a more salubrious location than Lindsay would live longer lives. The benefits that come of sewerage are well worth the cost. Among these are dry cellars, a dry clean soil, be'ter well water, an easy and useful method of disposing of closet refuse, kitchen slops and surface water. HOUSEHOLDER.

> Money to Loan. Apply at R. G. CORNEIL's Insurance

Is Labor Day a Legal Holiday?

tions? If a legal holiday, when was it so maining to depart, fearing their presive gases are made to pass through the In accordance with his promise to the labor | the safety of the city. Capt. Hannekin, fire again before being emitted into the deputation, Sir John Thompson last session formerly aide on the staff of Viceroy Li

air. Another difficulty is the practical introduced a bill, which is now law, making one of the proper enforcement of necessary the first Monday in September, known as regulations, a difficulty that lessens the Labor Day, a legal holiday, so that it must be troops were leaded of the staff of viceroy Li introduced a bill, which is now law, making to Admiral Ting, commander of the regulations, a difficulty that lessens the Labor Day, a legal holiday, so that it must be utility of the dry earth system, which observed by banks and all public institutions.

Little Local Lines.

-Banannas, choice, 15 cts. per dozen,

last. It was a great game. -Little Britain's civic holiday (Thursday) was a great success. Salem defeated

Valentia by a score of 17 to 1. -A damaging fire took place at Beaverton last Thursday and destroyed the office to address a note to the powers protest-

of the Express, Oddfellows' hall and ing against the King of Corea declarother buildings. -All seasonable fruits, apples, pears, peaches, plumbs, bananas, etc., fresh and

for his new factory last Thursday, and make it appear voluntary. work is now being pushed rapidly forward. -- Under new regulations the post office

-The building on the sight of the old She is Said To Have Violated the Neutral-A sewerage system is the one best Queen's hotel is nearing completion, and

- Woodville is to have a lively lacrosse through careless construction and defect the club of that place and Lindsay, There later. tive materials, but it mus be the care of will also be a grand concert in the evening a benefit to the lacrosse club.

> -In answer to the silent prayer of hundreds of correspondents, as well as the lowed its usual rule of vigilance and sientire farming community, a heavy rain lence. It knows the number of small set in yesterday afternoon, accompanied arms sent across the seas, the consignor

-A public meeting will be called for next Thursday evening. Sept. 6th..tc distance the next tute an unfriendly act or violate the new us whether they shall submit to the free cuss the proposed by-law to raise \$25,000 trality laws so far as the United States legislative will of the people's representfor a general sewerage system. Every was affected. The munitions of war relatives or shall dictate the laws which

houses of those who are able and willing will hold a grand pic-nic on Monday, Sept. steamships carrying the mail from Vantions. to pay for sewerage are quite fitted for it 3rd. Atheletic sports, cricket match, tug- couver to --- well, some port in Jain point of construction. (2) The dangers of-war, highland fling and a contest with pan, Nagasaki most probably. All this because they are founded in patriotism of the escape of contagion from sewers the "pipers" will furnish a great day's and more has been well known to Mr. because they are sounded in patriotism and upon justice and fairness toward all into houses. Ratepayer says, "My sport, and will conclude with a grand con. Yang, the Minister here, But never have interests. I am proud of my party or-

A Co-Operative Colony.

understood that the choice of a suit- said to make a portion of her court the Secretary of the Treasury discloses the "easy assertion" to say that it has never able locality for this co-operative colo- She was openly cleared for somewhere, free by the annual surrender of only the sewer was the cause of the contagious afford peculiar facilities or future development, and the promoters of the & Co., and the big tea houses of Shang- so far-reaching that if disregarded faulty plumbing are avoidable and can be the settlers by erecting a number of Japan. ment is den by nobody. Germs of many settlers will go out next spring have done so. Now let these nations germicides before being thrown in sewers. tion of the soil. Agriculture is not Chinese Legation to-day. That is the law. 'Dry-earth and fire the only fie'd of labour to which the But whatever may be the views of the germicide property whatever. (3) Pollution of the Scugog. This seems to be stores, and even canneries may ultimof the Scugog. This seems to be stores, and even canneries may ultimof the neutrality laws. The right of American merchants to sell munitions of the people the benefit of the reduced cost of their manufacture of the belligerents is of the reduced cost of their manufacture of the belligerents is of the reduced cost of their manufacture of the belligerents is of the reduced cost of their manufacture of the belligerents is of the reduced cost of their manufacture of the belligerents is of the reduced cost of their manufacture of the belligerents is of the reduced cost of their manufacture of the belligerents is of the reduced cost of their manufacture of the belligerents is of the reduced cost of their manufacture of the belligerents is of the reduced cost of their manufacture of the belligerents is of the reduced cost of their manufacture of the belligerents is of the reduced cost of their manufacture of the belligerents is of the reduced cost of their manufacture of the belligerents is of the reduced cost of their manufacture of the belligerents is of the reduced cost of their manufacture of the belligerents is of the reduced cost of their manufacture of the belligerents is of the reduced cost of their manufacture of the belligerents is of the reduced cost of their manufacture of the belligerents is of the reduced cost of their manufacture of the reduced cost of the reduced cost of their manufacture of the reduced cost of the reduced cost of their manufacture of the reduced cost of their manufacture of the reduced cost of the reduced cost of their manufacture of the reduced cost of the reduced cost of the reduced cost of water used by cattle will affect milk, tion is extended to all desirous of join- not questioned, new that war has been action of inordinate profits. water used by cattle will affect milk, tion is extended to all desirous or join-butter and cheese injuriously. This is ing the colony, for it is the intention China. If she had been fitted out as a an "easy assertion." To what extent will of the promoters to give everybody fighting ship and officered and manned lation and reduction of the tariff to dairy products be affected? How many achi-of ; besturing his condition by Americans, the case would be different and stone would doubtless be taken cows are eward along the Scugog? How many drink out of the Scugog? What special germs in sewage will injure already being made for the purchase, them? Pouring sewage into the river is the spplies, hard ware, ploughs, etc., said to be another potent cause of danger, and their seems no-prospect for any for germs of contagious disease will rise subsequent hitch in the proceedings.

And the Sacking of the City of Pekin

Seizure of a British-Built Jap Craiser-China Declares Corea's King Proclaimed His Independence Under Pressure -The Steamer Cam's Violation of the Neutrality Laws.

London, Aug. 27.—Despatches from Yokohama say that the Japanese war fever is at a white heat, and that the people are demanding a quick hard blow at the heart of China. Everybody there is eager to see all Japan's land forces concentrated and marched against Pekin. Central News advices from Shanghai state that Gen. Yulai, the military gov-

ernor of the Province of Shing King, is supposed to have been appointed High Commissioner of the North and Governor-General to assist the Viceroy. Li Yuna, formerly Chinese resident in Corea, has been given command of the Chinese forces and will at once proceed to the seat of

One hundred more Japanese have left Shanghai for their native country and Is Monday, September 3rd, a legal holiday, the United States Consul is using his is it ally a day set by the labor associa- utmost endeavors to persuade those resence may cause complaint and endanger troops were landed at Chemulpo on the 22nd instant. The Chinese fleet left Port Arthur for Wei-Hai-Wei on the 22nd inst.

Battle At Ping Yang Discredited.

London, Aug. 28 .- A special from Berlin to The Standard says China is about ing his independence. Several of the powers are likely to recognize the justice of the protest, because they are certain that the declaration was made under nice at T. Anderson's restaurant. -- 33-3. Japanese compulsion after the King was -Mr. J. P. Ryley erected the frame captured, and that it was antedated to

> British-Built Jap Cruiser Seized At Aden. Aden, Aug. 27 .- The cruiser Tatsuta, lighten many tariff burdens that now which recently left the Tyne, England, rest heavily upon the people. It is not presumably to join the Japanese fleet in only a barrier against the return of mad the east, has been detained here by En-

ABOUT THE STEAMER CAM.

ity Laws.

Washington, Aug. 27.-The Chinese Government may want some explanations relative to the clearance of the steamer

have been made from the United States of treason has blasted the counsels of via the port of Vancouver, B.C., to someby heavy thunder and vivid lightening. and the consignee. But these transship- forgiven. We shall recover from our asment consignments were awkward mat- tonishment at their exhibition of power, ferred to were simply sent to Montreal. the people must obey we will accept and The Sons of Scotland of Kirkfield, of the Canadian Pacific and the line of tegrity and safety of American instituthe neutrality laws as agreed upon by ganization because it is conservatively

Meantime Attorney-General Olney is cratic hopes and aspirations. reported to have told a great cartridgemaking concern in Connecticut that the United States laws were not violated by dation of logical and sensible tariff re-A large number of people in Van- sending munitions of war to Japan via form. The extent to which this is resaid to make a portion of her cargo. fact that both might have been made

The Western nations-viz., America will open the doors of foreign markets to mustard seed, made of concentrated obey the laws they themselves have

Fond Mother-Why, Jane, you let the baby swallow that pin. Jane-Yis, mum, but it was a safety reform should be exhorted to continue

President Cleveland's Views On the Tariff Bill,

NOT AN HONEST REFORM MEASURE

Conditions-Supplementary Legislation In the Line of Democratic Aspirations Hoped For-Importance of Free Raw Materials Dwelt Upon-The Trusts and Combines Which Defeated Honest Tariff Reform Will Not Be Forgotten

Or Forgiven.

Hon. T. C. Catchings:

Washington, Aug. 28.—President Cleve-land has written the following letter to Representative Catchings (Miss.), in which he sets forth his views of the new tariff laws and gives his reasons for not ap-Executive Mansion, Washington, Aug. 27,

My Dear Sir, -Since the conversation I had with you and Mr. Clarke of Alabama a few days ago in regard to my action upon the Tariff bill, now before me, I have given the subject further and most serious consideration. The result is, I am more settled than ever in the determination to allow the bill to becone a law without my signature.

When the formation of the legislation, which it was hoped would embody Democratic ideas of tariff reform, was lately entered upon by the Congress nothing was further from my anticipation than a result which I could not promptly and enthusiastically endorse. It is therefore with a feeling of the

utmost disappointment that I submit to

a denial of this privilege. I do not claim to be better than the masses of my party, nor do I wish to avoid any responsibility, which, on account of the passage of this law, I ought to bear as a member of the Democratic The despatches received by the Chinese organization. Neither will I permit my-Legation up to noon to-day have con- self to be separated from my party to tained no mention of a Chinese victory such an extent as might be implied by at Anderson's fruit and confectionary at Ping-Yang. At the Japanese Lega- my veto of tariff legislation which, tion the officials say the report of such | though disappointing, is still chargeable -The Lindsay cricket club defeated a victory was circulated probably by the to Democratic efforts. But there are Whitby by a score of 121 to 77 on Friday Pekin Government to facilitate the war propositions in this bill which are not in line with honest tariff reform, and it contains inconsistencies and crudities Proclaimed His Independence Under which ought not to appear in tariff laws or laws of any kind. Besides there were, as you and I well know, incidents accompanying the passage of the bill through the Congress which made every sincere tariff reformer unhappy, while influences surrounded it in its latter stages

and interfered with its final construc-

tion which ought not to recognized or

And yet, notwithstanding all its vicissitudes and all the bad treatment it received at the hands of pretended friends, it presents a vast improvement to existing conditions. It will certainly protection, but it furnishes a vantage ground from which must be waged further aggressive operations against protected monopoly and Governmental favor-

I take my place with the rank and file of the Democratic party, who believe in tariff reform, and who know what it is, who refuses to accept the results embodied in this bill as the close of thewar, who are not blinded to the fact that the Cam from the port of New York last week livery of the Democratic tariff reform has been stolen and worn in the service of Republican protection, and who have For the past month shipments of arms marked the places where the deadly blight the brave in their hour of might.

The trusts and combinations-the communism of pelf, whose machinations have prevented us from reaching the success we deserved-should not be forgotten or

cations as will more nearly meet Demo-

I cannot be mistaken as to the necessity of free raw materials as the foun-

cessions to be made to our manufacturness in the Celestial Empire, like Russell ers. The truth is that their influence is

> can enterprise and ingenuity, and these the reception of our wares, and give opportunity for the continuous and remun erative employment of American labor. With materials cheapened by their freedom from tariff charges, the cost of

It will thus be seen that free raw digestion. meet the changed conditions would carry to every humble home in the land the blessings of increased comforts and cheap-

The millions of our countrymen who have fought bravely and well for tariff | tarrh Remedy.

STOVEST'S THE STOVES!

We have just received a lar stock of those celebrated

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and now have the largest and h assorted stock of Coal and W Stoves in the county, and Pri the Lowest, also the largest sta Tinware outside of Toron also a fine assortment of Ste Fitting.

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YARN, HOSIERY WOOLLENS

Including 35 different kinds of Yarns, warranted equal to home-made, (same system used in manufacturing). Also Men's Boys Stockings, Ladies' and Children's Hosiery from 5c. per pair un Pure all wool Blankets, lbs., \$2.70 per pair, Indian Blankets \$2 per pair, Sheetings union and all wool, single and double width. Full-cloth, Tweed, Shirtings, Underwear, Check Horse Blanket,

> Robe linings all at prices which none can give except the manufacturers.

and buy all your WOOLLEN SUPPI from Headquarters.

tolerated in Democratic tariff reform No commissions or other expenses to add to the price of goods. Wool and manufacturing the year round. Custom weaving a specialty.

HORN BROS LINDSAY WOOLLEN MI

the struggle boldly, chanenging to open warfare and constantly guarding against the treachery and half-heartedness Tariff reform will not be settled until it is honestly and fairly settled in the

interest and to the benefit of a patient and long-suffering people. Yours Truly. GROVER CLEVELAND.

FIRED AT THE JUDGES.

Sensational Scene At the Trial of a Social Democrat in Berlin.

Berlin, Aug. 27 .- A Social Democratic miner named Lodz was convicted in the Essen Criminal Court to-day of having an elegant line of Fur Garments insulted a royal official and was sentenced to two weeks' imprisonment. As soon as the sentence was pronounced he drew a revolver. The judges fled and firm's representations, as they at he fired two shots at them, but without hitting them. Then he turned to kill himself. He was overpowered by court officials before he could do more. Nobody Jackets from 22 to 28 inches in

-Don't forget T. ANDERSON'S new stand, three doors west of Dobson's, when you want a tasty luncheon. -33-3.



-is an expression used for sound Buffalo. sleep. Nothing is so gratifying to the nerves, heart, and head, as per- in Coon, Hair Seal, Matassra Bo fect sleep - a companion of good Russian Dog, etc. Caps, Glores digestion and a healthy liver. A Gauntlets. With their immenses tired digestion fails to assimilate, or of skins and extensive facilities in needed for the liver, stomach, and cute special orders in the best

This is where you will find Dr. Fairweather and Co. make no to Pierce's Pleasant Pellets do the but furnish guaranteed goods all most good. They are tiny, sugar- way from the costliest down to the coated pills, scarcely larger than figures. botanical extracts. These "Pellets" are easily dissolved in the stomach and absorbed into the blood, stimulating a flow of bile from the liver, and arousing to activity all the glandlular secretions. Thus they act in nature's own way.

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FOR SEASON 94

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to the need of the public, all of will be sold strictly according to guaranteed by them. Among "Sellers in Furs" this year, will be made from Grey Lamb, Asta Otter, Beaver and Seal. These ments will be in great demand year, as will also be the case Capes in all the above named and in various lengths and Fairweather and Co's line of Care not surpassed for attractiveness, lence and variety of style.

Small Furs such as Muffs, I Neck Scarfs and Trimmings, assortment as to styles and mater will be shown in great variety.

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promptest manner.

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and Caps for

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Caps, Children's Tams, etc. Fez in all colors-Remember the address: No street, Lindsay.

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nes, Brooches, Pins &c .- many cheaper than ever.

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COLUMBIAN,

amer has been much improved this and is now oben for Excursions all available points connecting with Railway, viz:-Lakefield, Chemong. pelon Falls, Lindsay, etc., to Young's nt, Stoney Lake, Lovesick, Burleigh, G ckhorn, Chemong Park, Jacob's Island, Il Lake, Bobcaygeon, Sturgeon Point. esedale, etc. Fxcursions will also be ken round the lakes from Lakefield to

> W.McCAMUS & CO.. Proprietors, Bohcaygeon.

emong, Lakefield to Lindsay or

ARM FOR SALE.

hemong to Lindsay.

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Our facilities for doing this kind of work are not equalled elsewhere in the county. Firt-class work is by far the cheapest and most satisfactory.

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