THE WATCHMAN, LINDSAY, THURSDAY, JUNE 6TH, 1888,

The usefulness of a public library to a community is not measured by books and building, but by the ability of its librarian and the number of its readers. Put a good librarian in a roomy shed with a few thousand books, and he will do more for a city and its real education than a man who is not both an able and a trained librarian with 500,000 books and a building | 1019 which cost \$1,000,000, or, as in Boston, four times the value of the books it houses. A great public library today is simply terminal facilities and a distributing station for literature. The business of being a librarian has to be learned just as much as the business of being a railroad man. and to people in libraries the best librarians are just as well known as the best railroad men are to people about railroad offices. A good librarian of the first rank can get \$10,000 a year without asking for it, and he is cheap at the price-a good deal cheaper than a poor man at \$1,000. No man really equal to managing a library with an income of \$30,000 or \$40,000 a year can be got for less than \$4,000 or \$5,000, though men can be had cheaper, and cheap management, always the dearest, will be the result.

A librarian today is not a man who can talk about various kinds of books in an interesting way, or who can catalogue books, or who for years has always been at odd library jobs, or even is interested in "literature" and thinks that his "general knowledge of books" fits him for the work of librarian: The new librarian is as active and pushing as any business man. He studies a city like a retail dry goods man, he sees what people are going to read, and he uses the knowledge to turn them to what they ought to read. He classifies and catalogues and arranges and distributes his store of 100,000 or 500,000 books so that the rare books which some specialist wants to see once in ten years can be got just as easily and as quickly as the novel which every one wants and of which the library has to have 50 copies.

Such a librarian knows what schools are studying, and he puts books in the way of the pupils. He knows what is going on, and the delivery desk is always ready with an answer to any question about the books on any subject up for talk. He is alive to the finger tips, and he makes all his books live. No big auction of book rarities worth their weight in bank notes which takes place from Berlin to San Francisco passes without his getting what the library needs, and no ragged boy strays into the public library wondering what it is like but finds himself, he does not know quite how, seated and reading an interesting book .- Philadelphia

#### The Casket In the Window.

"I used to wonder," said Mr. Goslington, "if the sight of caskets displayed in undertakers' windows ever disturbed people. I knew it never did me, but I wondered if it did others, and it seemed to me as though it might frighten children, but only yesterday I saw looking at a beautiful little casket, a child's casket, in an undertaker's window, two little children. a sweet faced, wholesome little girl of about 7, and her brother, a boy of about 9. 'What a cunning little casket!' said the little girl. Her only thought was of its beauty. 'See the little pillow,' said her brother, the older child, more soberly, with a sort of mild awe, but without a trace of fear."-New York Sun.

# Thanksgiving Decorations.

One of the most pleasing decorations I have ever seen for a church was wrought out in dried Indian corn. Great stalks of it were made into bold groups above the windows and disposed here and there around the room, the ears of ruddy gold showing against the paler background with charming effect. One of the most pleasing decorations

of a leading Boston church a year or two ago was wrought out almost wholly in corn used in this manner. Those who have studied the decorative possibilities of corn will understand at once how bold and graceful and entirely harmonious the lines of such frieze can be made.

Had the old Greek sculptors had a knowledge of this plant I am confident they would have made use of it in their treatment of capitals and friezes, for it lends itself as readily to fine effects in sculpture as does the acanthus, which their chisels have immortalized.-Ladies' Home Journal.

# Old Fashioned Thanksgiving Dinner.

Thanskgiving is a peculiarly American holiday in spite of its slight resemblance to the English rustic sports of harvest home, and in preparing a menu for the dinner let us turn our back on the cookery of France and be boldly and wholly patriotic, eating native dishes and wearing in our buttonholes the stars and stripes in miniature. And this is the traditional if to moderns rather alarming

Roast turkey.

Boiled ham. Boiled turkey Potatoes. Onions. Parsnips. Squash. Cranberry jelly. Pickles. Chicken pie. Current Jelly Pumpkin pie. Mince pie. Custard pie.

Mulled cider. This end be abridged or elaborated according to the idea or taste of the bonsewife -- New York Times. The Edible Birds' Nest.

In the Andaman islands the principal industry is that of collecting, cleaning and preparing edible birds' nests for shipment. The species of bird which builds this queer nest arrives in the islands about the 1st of December and immediately commences to build its nest, which is constructed almost wholly of a gelatinous substance, which is a secretion from the salivary glands of the bird's mouth. The finest quality of these edible nests resembles pure isinglass. They are worth their weight in silver in many countries of the orient, especially in China, Borneo, Korea and Siam. They are usually built in caves and clefts along the coast, but are frequently found in trees.—St. Louis ReALL WANT WHAT THEY CAN'T GET.

Howa Certain Little Human Weakness Becomes a Factor In the Furniture Trade. "John," said a furniture salesman the other day to the mover whom he had summoned, "this bedroom set is sold, but it is not to be delivered just yet. Move it out of the saleroom at once and store it somewhere till I want it."

send it up to me," asked the purchaser "Why don't you leave it where it

The salesman uttered a queer little laugh

"It is evident that you were never in the furniture business, or you would not ask that question. If I should mark that set 'sold' and leave it here in the salesroom in plain sight, it would probably lose us several good sales." "How so?" asked the purchaser, with

"It illustrates a universal weakness human nature," laughed the salesman. "Everybody wants what he can't get, and there is nothing quite so attractive to the average buyer as a piece of furniture that somebody else has bought before he came around. If I left that bedroom set out marked 'sold,' half a dozen persons would say before night that it was exactly the set they wanted, and when they heard there were no duplicates they would fuss around enviously, and nothing else in the establishment would satisfy them.

an unbelieving look.

"Eventually they would go off discontentedly and buy elsewhere, though the chances are if there was no 'sold' tag on the set none of them would give it more than a passing glance, while a fair proportion of them would purchase other sets. It is a little human weakness, that's all.

"So arises one of the tricks of the trade. When a dealer sells a piece of furniture of which he has no duplicates, he hustles it out of the salesroom as quick as he can lest it lose him other trade, but when he sells a piece of which he has duplicates he puts a big 'sold' tag on it and leaves it in open sight as long as possible for a bait for others."-New York Herald.

pasiness Hours.

The convention of ladies was getting along famously. They had debated and made speeches and had said lots of things. At last one who was suspected of having a wire or two to pull arose

"I've got some business that I want to transact."

"No-no-no," came from all parts of the room. "I insist. This is business that con-

cerns the association." "But," said the chairman, "there are a lot of speeches to be made."

"Yes," spoke up another member. "Besides it's one of the recognized rules of this club that no business shall be transacted during business hours."

And that settled it.-Washington

Appropriate.



Miss Swansdown (at the ball)-I wonder what is the name of that fellow I just danced with.

Miss Taffeta-I heard him call himself a martyr. — Detroit Free Press.

One Woman's Work. As he opened the door and entered the

room he was struck by a feeling of loneliness and desolation. A sudden chilling sense of some mys-

terious and indefinable change stole over

All the well known objects of his daily life-his pipe, the pictures on the wall, the books ranged on the open shelves, the thousand and one little articles of bric-a-brac scattered here and there-seemed strange and unfamiliar.

and buried his face in his hands he recognized that the place had lost its charm forever.

That this little space bounded by those four walls, within which he had spent the scanty leisure moments snatched with difficulty from the years of arduous, incessant toil, would never be the same for him again.

That everything was altered through a woman's direful influence.

For an instant he realized, with the swiftness of a man's subtle intuition, that his worst apprehensions were only too true.

The blow had fallen! The girl had swept his room!

A Goose Can Count.

Sashore gunners hold that the wild gose can count two, but not three. Acfordingly it is customary in preparing to shoot wild geese from a blind or some letached ribbon of marsh for three men to row over to the station together and for two of them to return to the main land. The geese, being unable to count above two, believe when they see the two men returning that no enemy has been left upon the marsh and approach | ing in accordance with the views of the the spot without fear. It is asserted that one juror. It was then taken to the law if two men go out and only one returns the geese will carefully avoid the region

of the blind. MINUTE WONDERS OF NATURE.

The fiber of the coarsest wool is about the five hundredth part of an inch in di-

Miss Henrietta Rhodes says that there

is silk enough in a single cocoon to extend a distance of 535 miles. Human hair varies in thickness from the two hundred and fiftieth to the six

hundredth part of an inch. The thread of silk spun by the common silkworm is only the fifteen hundredth part of an inch in thickness.

EGGS IN WINTER.

Another Testimonial to the Value of Green Bone Food.

Years ago, says E. H. Davis in The Poultry Monthly, the poultry business was not as lucrative as it is at the present time. During the winter months, although our poultry was well sheltered "What's the use of moving it till you and fed and great care used to keep the buildings clean, giving plenty of fresh water, air, etc., we found at the opening of the spring we had no remuneration for our labor, as cost of grain, scraps, potatoes, etc., far exceeded the income of eggs.

We have now a better way of feeding, and most excellent results have followed. We feed cut green bones in fair quantity every other day, and some of the time every day. They are inexpensive, and with a good bone cutter they make when cut fresh every day so nice a food that we can only liken it to a nice rare steak to a hungry man. The fowls love it. They thrive, and the The mineral part of this food gives chickens material for their growing bones, and for the laying hens the shells, these green bones give material for the flesh to the growing chickens and interior of the egg in abundance.

So now our fowls, instead of being overfat in winter, are giving us eggs. Instead of being a sorry looking, dejected, unprofitable lot during the molting period, they are wide awake and strong, and many of them go so far as to give us eggs regularly at this time. The grain bill being largely reduced, the egg yield being increased and no loss from sickness, all aid in making our winter and spring record very encouraging, and no one could induce us to neglect the feeding of green bone freshly cut at all seasons of the year.

#### Why He Was Elected.

A member of the Ohio legislature of some years ago had been elected from a district which had always sent a represent ative of a different political complexion, and it happened that he was given to bibulosity. He did well for a week or so, but then the temptations of a great city like Columbus were too much for him, and he began to drink. He kept it up for a whole week, and for that long he never appeared about the capitol. Then his friends looked

"By George, old man," said one of them, "you'll have to quit this and get down to business."

"Oh, I guess not," he replied carelessly. "You're bound to, or your constituents won't stand it. They sent you here to do something for them, and they expect you

"No; they didn't," he insisted. This was a poser.

"They didn't?" exclaimed the spokesman. "What did they send you for, then?" "Why," he laughed, "they had to send me to keep the other fellow from coming." -Detroit Free Press.

# John Bull as a Sport.

It may give some idea of the place of sport in English life to the sedentary American to say that it is difficult to find an Englishman between 18 and 65, in fair health and not supported by the rates, who is not a performer at some kind of sport or interested in some phase of it. Of the 673 reviews and magazines of a nonreligious character printed in England, one in six is largely devoted to some form of out of door sport or occupation.

In a word, John Bull loves the fresh air. He is a sportsman, an athlete, a soldier, a sailor, a traveler, a colonist, rather than a student, and all the figures bear one out in making the statement. During hose horrible days in the Crimea these sport loving "young barbarians" were "all at play" when they were not fighting, racing their ponies, getting up cricket matches and off shooting such game as there was. One family-the Pelhamshave hunted the Brocklesby pack of hounds for more than 175 years.-Forum.

# Marriage In Scotland.

A Scotch minister has been telling some of his experiences in marrying people, which are rather funny. Sometimes when As he sank gloomily into a chair he has asked a couple to join hands the four join hands all round, as if preparing to sing "Auld Lang Syne." On several occasions when the question was asked of the bridegroom whether he took this woman for his wife no reply was returned. He then repeated the question more pointedly, which always brought out the tardy but cool response, "Oh, aye!"

A common practice after the knot is tied is for the minister to shake hands with the young couple and say, "I wish you much joy." A bridegroom once brisk-

The Obstinate Jurar Sustained. "There is living in this city," says a Bangor gentleman who thinks jurors have rights of opinion as well as judges, "a man who is very proud of a little experience he had as a juror. It was in Judge Cutting's day, and that excellent jurist was on the bench. The jury had heard an important case and failed to agree because this particular juror refused to consent to what he believed to be an unjust verdict. Judge Cutting asked how they stood, and the foreman replied, 'Eleven to one, your honor.' 'Who is the one?' asked the judge angrily. 'Let him stand up.' The juror arose and received a scathing rebuke from Mr. Cutting, who peremptofily discharged him from further duty. The case went over to the next term and was again tried, resultsourt on motion for a new trial and was upheld by the full bench as manifestly right,"-Lewiston Journal.

Very Wakeful.

"I am devoted to you," said the languishing young man.

aneasily at the clock. "You do not doubt my love?" "Oh, dear, no!"

"You seem perfect in my eyes. Do you believe that love is blind?" "I-I'm sure I don't know, but there is one affliction he undoubtedly has."

"What is that?" "Insumnia."-Washington Star. PHILANTHROPIC RUSSELL SAGE.

A Generous Deed Mixed Up a Little With Some Call Loans.

family waited a reasonable time to hear while the meat, gristle and juices in bay and the victoria. There was no response. As a last resort the family complained to Mr. Sage. "'Let me handle the case,' said Mr.

rence resident came to the head of the household, was profuse in his apologies and ascertained the value of the smashed up rig. Within 48 hours a rig similar in | course value was sent around. The head of the of conhousehold, meeting Mr. Sage, asked him | struchow he brought the wealthy resident to terms with such alacrity.

"'Oh, easy enough, easy enough,' repeated Mr. Sage. 'He banks in my bank the Importers and Traders', and I had his loans called.' "-New York Sun.

#### LI HUNG CHANG'S WEALTH.

Li Hung Chang is reputed worth \$500, 000,000. Any reasonable Chinese tailor should have no fears in taking his order for another chrysanthemum figured robe. -Washington Times.

The Tacoma man who says Li Hung Chang has stolen \$500,000,000 and adds that he is a traitor and is crazy seems to be under the impression that Li is running for alderman .- Boston Herald.

It is said that Li Hung Chang is worth \$500,000,000. One has an opportunity of acquiring wealth as vicercy of China which is possessed by no other individual outside the New York police force. THE LISTENER.

Governor James P. Clarke of Arkansas is a tall, dignified man of pleasing address. He is regarded as one of the best lawyers in Arkansas.

At the age of 30 it had already turned gray and was usually designated as "Gib son's premature autumn."

a preceptor in a seminary near White Plains, N. Y., in which village he subsequently practiced law in an inconspicuous Rev. Dr. Alexander Crummell, the wel known colored Episcopal clergyman

church in that city, has been 50 years in the ministry. Colonel Hamilton Robinson of Indiana, who is 85 years old, is the oldest Odd Fellow in the state and one of the oldest in

hale and hearty. M. Faure, president of France, is a good linguist. He learned English during a two years' residence in London. It was there that he picked up, 28 years ago, his

The application of John Jacob Astor for membership in the New York Coaching club has been rejected. This does not mean that he was blackballed, but that he can't drive four Lorses.

General Lloyd E. Baldwin of Willimantic, Conn., now 85 years of age, is the only surviving brigadier general of the old Connecticut militia, which was dis-

ideal host, and, without being fussy with his guests, gives them such courteous attentions as make them remember his gen-

New Jersey, is 44 years of age, a Prince-Beasley, counsel of the Pennsylvania Rail-

his second term as president of Typographical Union, No. 6, of New York, has been appointed a school trustee. He is a Democrat in politics, but is affiliated with

Mr. J. Comyns Carr, the English dramatist, is a thickset man, with a bushy beard just tinged with gray. His dark hair is thick and curly, and his face enjoys an expression of firmness blended with a strange softness.

M. Andre Lebon, the new French minister of commerce, is only 35 years of age. In the study of political science he spent two years in England. As a member of the chamber of deputies he was a frequent speaker on economic topics.

professor in Doshisha university, Kieto, Japan, served four years as a Union soldier in the civil war, and during the last year of the war commanded a regiment. He has been a missionary of the American board for 23 years and a professor for Doshisha for 19 years.

A well known Wall street man told this story at the Windsor hotel:

"Russell Sage summers at Lawrence, N. Y. He goes down every afternoon and returns to New York in the morning. Not far from his home lives a family only about well to do. One summer an aged relative visited this family. She was in poor health, and Mr. Sage had known the family a long time, and when the sick woman came he believed that a daily drive in the cool of the day would benefit her. He purchased a fine victoria and a big bay and sent them to the aged lady with his compliments. It was a gift outright, but the poor soul was too far gone, and she died after a single drive in the fine equipage. Mr. Sage then insisted that the family accept the equipage. Along late in the fall, while members of the family were out for a drive, their victoria was smashed by collision with the carriage of a wealthy resident, and the horse was killed. The from the wealthy resident. No word came. chickens grow rapidly when fed on it. The head of the household then wrote to the wealthy resident, who, by the way, is a man of affairs in New York, and in the letter requested remuneration for the big

"A few days later the wealthy Law-

It appears, at least by report, that Li Hung Chang is a man of some versatility. He's crazy, a traitor and 500 times a mil lionaire. - Boston Journal.

Lord Ashbourne has snow white hair. W. Bourke Cockran, it is said, was once

Washington and rector of St. Luke's

the Union. Despite his extreme age, he is

neat style of dressing.

banded nearly 50 years ago. Governor Morton of New York is an

iality long after it has passed away. William S. Gummere, who has been appointed to the supreme court bench of ton graduate and son-in-law of Justice

way company. James J. Murphy, who is now serving

Dr. Parkhurst, when a young theological student, was sent abroad for several years to study. When he returned, he preached in the little town of Clinton, Mass., where he was born and where his father had been minister for 17 years.

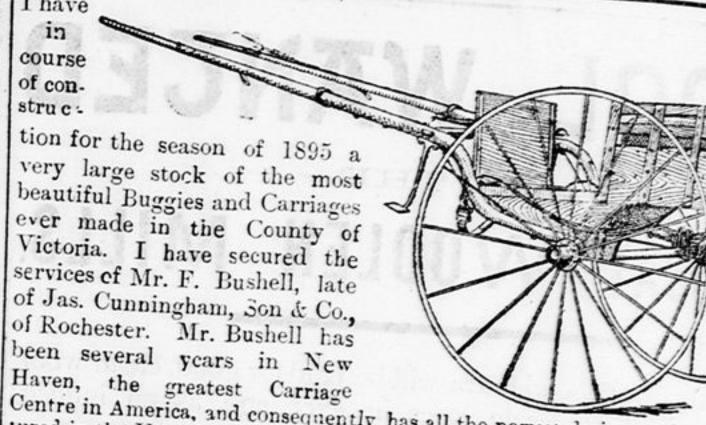
General Barrios, president of the militant state of Guatemala, is a professional, soldier and a West Pointer. His ambi-"I see you are," she sighed, glanting of a flerce and warlike family whose mame; the share of every with registered pedigree, apply to is dreaded throughout Central America. The Rev. Dr. J. D. Davis, who is now Sash, Doors, Blinds, Mould-

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