

## OUR WORST FOE

Dr. Hewitt Says the Fly Must be Exterminated

Dr. C. Gordon Hewitt, Dominion Entomologist, in an interview at Ottawa regarding flies which he is fighting so vigorously, said:—

"The fly should be regarded as a winged carrier of disease and decay; without doubt the most dangerous pest on the farm. Wherever there is filth, suppuration or purulent discharge, flies are invariably attracted, and as they are cosmopolitan in their attentions and no distinguishers of persons they are potential disseminators of such bacteria as these substances may contain. It is not a question of eradication in the case of this insect; such is impossible. Control and prevention, however, are within the bounds of possibility, and these will be regarded as essential when the facts are more generally realized."

"Do you believe all flies carry germs? Need a person regard every fly with distrust?" was asked.

"No house fly can be caught, indoors or out of doors, that is not carrying on its legs and body bacteria of all kinds, and the spores of moulds and other organisms that accompany decay," he replied. "No living fly is free from germs; the existence of such would be more than a miracle. Its legs and body, proboscis and wings are covered with small hairs and bristles, so that its legs may be compared to fine bristle brushes; it frequents every kind of filth imaginable, and besmirches itself with the microscopic bacteria and other decay-producing organisms, of which it cannot possibly rid itself, and flies about, a winged and wandering bundle of bacteria. All this might be expected as a result of reasoning alone, but such would not be proof, and the proof is astonishing in its vindication. Any house fly, whether caught in one's room or out in the open, and allowed to walk over a medium suitable for the growth of bacteria and moulds, will deposit the germs of those organisms in its tracks, which in a short time will yield colonies of bacteria and decay-producing fungi."

"It does not require any play of the imagination, therefore, to appreciate the ability of house flies; if they carry about such germs, to infect themselves with the bacilli of typhoid fever, tuberculosis, infantile diarrhoea, and other similarly infectious diseases. The only way to get rid of the fly is to kill it, but cleanliness is a good preventative. That is, all refuse, manure and other filth should be quickly cleared away or destroyed."

## OLDEST PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH

A Sketch of Historic Presbyterianism at Williamstown

Williamstown is the oldest Presbyterian congregation in Ontario, having been established in 1787 by the Rev. John Bethune, who had been Chaplain of a British regiment, the 84th, in the War of the Revolution. At the close of the war, this regiment was disbanded and many of the members settled in Glengarry, which was then unbroken forest.

Mr. Bethune remained in Montreal and got together the congregation of St. Gabriel Street Church, to whom he preached from March 12, 1786, to May 6, 1787, when he removed to Williamstown and started the organization of the Presbyterian church, there.

The site of Williamstown was a grant from the Crown to Sir John Johnson, and the village was so named in memory of Sir John's father, Sir William Johnson, who died in 1774, just before the breaking out of the War of the Revolution. The first church built at Williamstown, shortly after Mr. Bethune arrived there, was an unpretentious log building, the seats being planks laid on cedar blocks. During the week it was used as a school.

About 1809 a stone church was put up a little to the east of the present structure, but through some defect in the foundation it fell.

The erection of the present church was commenced in 1812, when the walls were put up and the roof put on. Little more was done till the close of the war of 1812-14, and it was not till early in 1818 that the church was completed.

## DAIRY FARMING

Those Who Attend the Cows Should "Keep Cool"

No branch of agriculture requires the operator to "keep cool" more than dairy farming. No hot-headed individual should be allowed to attend the cows. The attendants, to get the largest possible flow, must "keep cool"—that is, must never lose their heads, use loud talk, or be rough. The milk must be kept at a low temperature to be wholesome. Cream must be kept cool. To do this, ice or very cold water is necessary. Butter or cheese—in fact, all dairy products—must be kept away from the heat. "Keep cool" is always reasonable in dairy work. From the stable to the consumer, everything in connection with the dairy business gives best results when it is kept scrupulously clean and at a low temperature.

### A Huge Cabbage

A cabbage which weighed 13 lbs. as been grown at Kintbury, Leics, by Mr. C. Ceater. The name of the cabbage is David's Defiance.

## HAS LOST ALL HIS FINGERS

But That Does Not Bar Him From Being a Homesteader

Because a man loses his fingers through frost bites he is not barred from being a homesteader in Western Canada. An order-in-Council has been passed dispensing with the usual requirements as to residence in the case of Benjamin Alf, a settler in Northern Alberta. Alf, who made entry a year ago, has lost all his fingers.

### Squirrels Safe in Norfolk

Black and grey squirrels may run about as they please in the County of Norfolk, for the next few years. The Ontario Government has issued an order under the Game and Fisheries Act prohibiting the killing of squirrels in the county until November 15, 1915.

### Double Cause of Death

James F. Ward, engineer at a saw-mill in Sault Ste. Marie, was killed in a peculiar manner. While winding tape about an electric light wire he received a shock which hurled him into a pit 14 feet deep. When picked up he was dead. Either shock or fall alone would probably have been fatal.

### Remarkable Surgery

Dr. Alexif Carrel, a young French scientist has demonstrated that the heart can exist and develop without the body. His most recent experiments were made with chickens' hearts, and in one case he succeeded in maintaining such a heart alive—and beating normally—for more than three months.

### Montreal's Population

According to latest directory Montreal proper has a population of 530,437, and with its suburbs 602,437.

### Centenarian Dead

Gordon D. Empey died at Cornwall, Ont., aged 100 years and 9 months. His father was engaged in the war of 1812 at the capture of Ogdensburg.

## For Sale or Rent.

On Fidler's hill, a large seven roomed frame house, with summer kitchen and woodshed attached, a good stone cellar, cistern, stable and a garden. Apply to Mr. Thos. Graham, Fenelon Falls, or 262 Huron St., Toronto.

## RU-BER-OID

TRADE MARK REGISTERED



### ROOFING

is strongly fire-resisting—rated first-class by Fire Insurance Companies. It will not ignite from sparks or burning brands, and has saved many a building. Made in 3 Permanent Colors—Red, Brown, Green—and in natural Slate.

Sole Canadian Mfrs. 78 THE STANDARD PAINT CO. of Canada, Limited, Montreal.

Jos. Heard, Fenelon Falls.  
I. L. Cook & Bros., Cobecook.  
Hopkins Bros. & Marks, Kinmount.  
R. Morrow, Kirkfield.

## FALL TERM FROM SEPT. 3

Arrange now to enter the

WILLIAMSBURG COLLEGE  
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Corner Yonge and Alexander Streets.

## For Estimates

On new buildings consult us. Or give us your order for Doors, Sash, Interior Finish etc.

We will be pleased to figure on what you will need in supplies, or the whole contract.

F. C. TAYLOR.

## NOTICE.

### Voters List 1912 Municipality of the Village of Fenelon Falls County of Victoria.

Notice is hereby given that I have transmitted or delivered to the persons mentioned in sections 8 and 9 of the Ontario Voters' List Act, the copies required by the said sections to be so transmitted or delivered of the list made pursuant to said Act, of all persons appearing by the last revised assessment roll of the said municipality to be entitled to vote in the said municipality at elections for members of the Legislative Assembly and at Municipal elections, and the said list was first posted up at my office at Fenelon Falls on the 21st day of August, 1912, and remains there for inspection.

Electors are called upon to examine the said list, and if any omissions or any other errors are found therein to take immediate proceedings to have the said errors corrected according to law.

Dated at Fenelon Falls this 21st day of August, 1912.

E. FITZGERALD  
Clerk of Fenelon Falls.

### FENELON FALLS MARKETS

Fenelon Falls, Friday, Aug. 30, 1912

Wheat, Scotch or Fife, 85c. to 90c.  
Wheat, fall, 90 to 95  
Wheat, spring, 80 to 85  
Barley, per bushel, 65 to 85  
Oats, per bushel, 47 to 50  
Pease, per bushel, 90 to 100  
Buckwheat, 65c. to 70  
Potatoes, bush, 80 to 1.00  
Butter, per pound, 23 to 26  
Eggs, per dozen, 23 to 24  
Hay, per ton, \$8 to \$10  
Hides, \$8.00 to 9.00  
Hogs, live, \$8.00 to \$8.50  
Beef, \$ 8.00 to \$9  
Sheepskins, 50 to 80  
Wool, 12 to 17  
Flour, Samson, \$2.80 to \$3.00  
Flour, Winnipeg, \$2.70 to \$2.90  
Flour, Silver Leaf, \$2.50 to \$2.70  
Flour, Victoria, \$2.45 to \$2.65  
Flour, new process, \$2.40 to \$2.60  
Flour, family, clipper, \$2.35 to \$2.55  
Bran, per 100 pounds, \$1.35 to \$1.40  
Shorts, do., \$1.40 to \$1.45  
Mixed Chop, do., \$1.55 to \$1.60  
Corn Chop, do., \$1.70 to \$1.75

## SUMMER SCHOOL

Students may enter any day. Open the entire year. Now is a good time to enter. Largest trainers in Canada. Graduates get best positions. Thousands studying at home. School of Isaac Pitman. The largest and most popular school in Eastern Ontario. Our management trained 2,000 students last year. There must be a reason. The only school in Eastern Ontario affiliated with the Commercial Educators Association of Canada. Write, phone or call to investigate.

SPOTTON  
BUSINESS COLLEGE  
GEO. SPOTTON, PRESIDENT

## New Telephone Directory.

The Bell Telephone Company of Canada is soon to print a new issue of the OFFICIAL TELEPHONE DIRECTORY for the District of Central Ontario, including

### Fenelon Falls

Parties who contemplate becoming subscribers, or those who wish changes in their present entry, should place their orders with the Local Manager at once to insure insertion in this issue.

### Connecting Companies

Should also report additions and changes in their list of subscribers, either to the Local Manager, or direct to the Special Agent's Department, Montreal.

The Bell Telephone Company of Canada.

## FARMERS ATTENTION

20,000 Pounds of Wool Wanted

Highest Cash Price at the North Star Roller Mills.

### Cement

A fresh car load of Lehigh Cement just arrived.

Several fresh milch cows for sale.

J. H. BRANDON.

## Baby Carriages And Go-Carts

At Attractive Prices

We would be pleased to have you call and see these, also our up-to-date stock of Furniture. We make a specialty of picture framing.

L. DEYMAN & SON.



## 50,000 FARM LABORERS WANTED

FOR HARVESTING IN WESTERN CANADA

<p style="margin: 0;"><b>"GOING TRIP WEST."</b> \$10.00 TO WINNIPEG Plus half cent per mile from Winnipeg up to MacLeod, Calgary, or Edmonton.</p>	<p style="margin: 0;"><b>"RETURN TRIP EAST."</b> \$18.00 FROM WINNIPEG Plus half cent per mile from all points east of MacLeod, Calgary or Edmonton to Winnipeg.</p>
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**GOING DATES**

AUGUST 20th—From all stations on all lines on and South of the Grand Trunk Main Line, Toronto to Sarnia, including all stations on the C.P.R. Toronto to Windsor (inclusive) and Branch Lines including Guelph sub-division from Guelph South and from Brampton South.

AUGUST 23rd—From Toronto, and all stations north of, but not including the Grand Trunk Main Line, Toronto to Sarnia, and from Toronto east to, but not including Kingston, Sharbot Lake and Renfrew; and C.P.R. Lines west of Renfrew.

AUGUST 28th—From all stations in Ontario, Toronto and East, Orillia and Scotch Junction and east; also east of North Bay, and Eastern Ontario.

AUGUST 30th—From Toronto and all stations west, in Ontario; North Bay and west, including C.P.R. stations, Sudbury to Sault Ste. Marie, Ontario.

ONE-WAY SECOND-CLASS TICKETS WILL BE SOLD TO WINNIPEG ONLY. One-way second class tickets to Winnipeg only will be sold. Each ticket will include a verification certificate, with an extension coupon. When extension coupon has been signed at Winnipeg by a farmer, showing he has engaged the holder to work as a farm laborer, the coupon will be honored up to September 30th for ticket at rate of one-half cent per mile (minimum fifty cents) to any station west of Winnipeg on the Canadian Pacific, Canadian Northern or Grand Trunk Pacific Railways in Manitoba, Saskatchewan or Alberta, but not west of Edmonton, Calgary or MacLeod, Alta. A certificate will be issued entitling purchaser to a second-class ticket good to return from any station on the Canadian Pacific, Canadian Northern, or Grand Trunk Pacific Railways in Alberta, Saskatchewan and Manitoba east of MacLeod, Calgary and Edmonton, to original starting point by the same route as travelled on going journey on or before November 30th, 1912, on payment of one half cent per mile (minimum fifty cents) up to Winnipeg added to \$18.00 from Winnipeg, provided the holder deposits the certificate with the ticket agent on arrival at destination, and works at least thirty days at harvesting. For full particulars see nearest C.P.R. Agent, or write—  
M. G. MURPHY, D.P.A., C.P.R., Toronto

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FENELON FALLS.

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## A "PARKYTE" Sanitary Chemical Closet

in your home is the strongest kind of insurance against the germs of disease. It is a preventative against epidemics and contagion in the summer, and an absolute necessity the year round.

Requires neither water nor sewerage; can be placed in any part of your home; costs less than one cent a day, and lasts a lifetime.

Endorsed by the leading physicians and health officials; specified by the most prominent architects and adopted by whole municipalities.

Over 15,000 have been installed in Canadian homes in less than a year. Ask your dealer for prices.

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