

The Fenelon Falls Gazette.

VOL. XXXI.

FENELON FALLS, ONTARIO, FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 27TH, 1903.

No. 3.

The Bank of BRITISH NORTH AMERICA.

Capital £1,000,000.
Reserve £350,000.

SAVINGS DEPARTMENT.

Deposits of \$1 and over Received.
Interest at 3 per cent.

Farmers' Notes Discounted.

R. A. ROBINSON,
Manager.

Professional Cards.

LEGAL.

F. A. McDIARMID.

BARRISTER, SOLICITOR, &c., LINDSAY
and Fenelon Falls. Lindsay office,
Milne's block, near post-office. Fenelon
Falls office, over J. C. McKeeggie & Co.'s
Bank. The Fenelon Falls office will be
open every Wednesday afternoon from ar-
rival of train from Lindsay. Money
to loan on real estate at lowest current
rates.

McLAUGHLIN & PEEL.

BARRISTERS, SOLICITORS, &c. Money
to loan on real estate at lowest current
rates. Office, Kent street, opposite Market,
Lindsay.
R. J. McLAUGHLIN. J. A. PEEL

G. H. HOPKINS.

BARRISTER, &c. SOLICITOR FOR
the Ontario Bank. Money to loan at
lowest rates on terms to suit the borrower.
Offices: No. 6, William Street South, Lin-
day, Ont.

STEWART & O'CONNOR.

BARRISTERS, NOTARIES, &c. MONEY
to loan at lowest current rates. Terms
to suit borrowers. Office on corner of Kent
and York streets, Lindsay.
T. STEWART. L. V. O'CONNOR, B. A.

MOORE & JACKSON.

BARRISTERS, SOLICITORS, &c. Of-
fice, William street, Lindsay.
F. D. MOORE. A. JACKSON

MEDICAL.

DR. H. H. GRAHAM.

—M. D., O. M., M. R. C. S. Eng., M. C. P. & S.,
ONT., F. T. M. S.—
PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCH-
eur. Office, Francis Street, Fenelon
Falls.

DR. A. WILSON.

—M. B., M. C. P. & S., Ontario,—
PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCH-
eur. Office, Colborne Street, Fenelon
Falls.

DENTAL.

Dr. S. J. SIMS, DENTIST, Fenelon Falls.

Graduate of Toronto University and
Royal College of Dental Surgeons.
ALL BRANCHES OF DENTISTRY
performed according to the latest improved
methods at moderate prices.
OFFICE:—Over Burgoyne's store, Col-
borne street

Dr. NEELANDS, DENTIST, LINDSAY.

Extracts teeth without pain by gas (vital-
ized air) administered by him for 27 years.
He studied the gas under Dr. Colton, of
New York, the originator of gas for extract-
ing teeth. Dr. Colton writes Dr. Neelands
that he has given the gas to 186,417 per-
sons without an accident from the gas.
Other pain obtenders used. A good set of
teeth inserted for \$10. Dr. Neelands
visits Fenelon Falls (McArthur House) the
third Tuesday of every month. Call early
and secure an appointment.

A Sunderland lady writes Dr. Neelands
that he had made her a successful fit after
having eight sets of teeth made in Toronto
and elsewhere.

AT ARNOLD'S.

Evaporated Peaches,
Evaporated Apricots,
Evaporated Apples,
Fresh Figs,
Fresh Prunes.

BREAKFAST CEREALS—

Quaker Oats,
Force,
Tillson's Pan-dried Rolled Oats,
Swiss Food,
Shredded Wheat Biscuits,
Purity Wheat,
Self-rising Buckwheat Flour.

We have almost everything
you can ask for in Groceries.
All goods the very best
quality.

AT ARNOLD'S.

You can get
the "C. R. Co."
Rubbers
at
W. L. Robson's.

Who's Your Tailor?

If you ask any particularly well-dressed
man in Fenelon Falls or surrounding district,
"Who makes your clothes?" invariably he
will tell you

'TOWNLEY.'

Be one of the number, and call and see
what he is doing for the Fall and Winter.
His prices are right, consistent with first-class
style and workmanship. He makes no other.

ARE YOU
INTERESTED IN

RINGS?

Engagement Rings
Wedding Rings,
Diamond Rings.

WRITE

GEO. W. BEALL,
THE JEWELLER,
Lindsay.

For particulars. You will save
money. You can rely on what
you get.

WHAT SOCIALISM IS.

Socialist Economics Stated in Par- agraphs.

Under Socialism there will be collect-
ive ownership of capital, but private
ownership of wealth.

Capital is surplus value extracted
from labor, and used to create more
capital.

To illustrate: A railway system is
capital. So also is a mine, or a factory,
while in use.

These vast utilities produce things
which all the people use. The private
ownership of them constitutes capitalists.

The ownership of them by the capital-
ists affords a means whereby all of the
people may be exploited by a few of the
people.

The labor class is compelled to sell its
labor to the capitalist class on just the
conditions which the masters prescribe.

By this means the capitalist class robs
the working class, both in the process
of production and consumption.

Socialism proposes that the working
class, in its collective capacity, shall own
and operate the means of production
and distribution now held by the cap-
italist class.

The working class can free itself from
industrial slavery in no other way.
Therefore, Socialism is necessary to
liberty.

Now, wealth is surplus value used for
private enjoyment, such as houses, cloth-
ing, furniture, vehicles, etc.

These things should be owned by the
individual who uses them.

At the present time more than half
the people live in houses owned by the
capitalist class. Under Socialism, the
house which a man uses will belong to
him so long as he cares to occupy it.

Socialism does not propose that wealth
shall be owned collectively; but, on the
contrary, that it shall be owned priv-
ately.

It therefore follows that, under Soci-
alism, ninety per cent. of the people will
own more private wealth than they do
now.

By owning capital, or the means of
production and distribution, collectivel-
ly, every worker will receive the full
product of his or her labor.

As only capital will produce wealth,
and that, in turn, only when labor is
applied, it follows that all who are able
will have to work.

But when private profit is stricken
out, and industry thoroughly organized,
a small amount of labor will produce a
great amount of wealth.

It is altogether probable that you
have had a very hazy idea of Socialism,
for if you understood it you would work
for it.

Suppose you put your brain to work,
and commence to think. The man who
thinks is the man who rules.

If you think what the capitalist class
teach you, you think the thoughts that
will enslave you.

Cultivate your own thought and be
your own master. Stop electing the
ruling class to office, on the theory that
they can represent you.

No man represent other than himself.
Under Socialism every man and woman
will have an equal voice in public af-
fairs through direct legislation.

Each department of industry will
conduct its affairs by those who work in
that department.

Mining will be conducted by miners,
railroads by railroaders, farming by
farmers, etc.

The system will run without friction,
and by systematic organization. Now,
things run without system, and result
in panics and sluts.

The organization of trusts is a result
of the desire of capitalists to bring or-
der out of chaos—to systematize pro-
duction and distribution.

The politician who talks about des-
troying trusts in any other way than by
the collective ownership of capital, is
either very dishonest or very ignorant;
probably both.

Read what J. Pierpont Morgan said
in an interview published in the Boston
Post: "I and men like me are inevi-
table organizers of the work of the
world. Our proceedings may not be
pleasant, but they are necessary. We
are doing what must be done, and it is
eventually for the interest of all the
people. When the time comes that the
people resolve to take their own, they
will find the systemization ready for
them. You may call us Socialists, for
that is the ultimate of what we are do-
ing—the taking over by the people of
the material of their life."

However, do not expect capitalists to
make laws that will free you from the
task they have set for you to do.

Capitalists compel you, farmers and
wage-earners, to give up to them the
bulk of all you produce; and they will
so continue as long as you consent.

Establish Socialism, and the capital-
istic class will have to labor the same
as you.

Do not believe them when they tell
you that Socialism has been tried many
times and has proved a failure.

Socialism has never been tried. The
science of Socialism, was not promulgat-
ed until competition and capitalism set
men's brains to work to invent a system
that would prevent the destruction of
liberty and freedom.

Communism was practised by the first
Christians, and successfully continued
until overturned by the Roman state.

Communism is as impractical to-day
as Socialism would have been then.

Do not form your ideas of economics
from the columns of the capitalistic
press, that is paid to misrepresent, or
from the small party paper that lives by
being "orthodox." Study the writings
of Socialist economists, whose analysis
of economics has proved impregnable to
the assaults of capitalist apologists.—
Appeal to Reason.

A Satire on Civilization.

As we write, a cripple has just enter-
ed the office and made the rounds of
the force with an appeal for money. We
went down into our pocket, though, we
fear, not with the spirit of a cheerful
giver. Charity as it is popularly known
is the most despicable thing in the
world. Begging is a greater crime than
stealing, and the whole system of giving
and taking is degenerating in its effects.
What a satire on civilization it is! I
Roosevelt raises the price of coal oil,
and puts out the light in thousands of
homes. The coal trust raises the price
of coal and the multitude shiver. Car-
negie buys books with money fleeced
from men who stand all day before the
blistering heat of the forge, when men
need bread. Plutocracy gives monkey
banquets, while women part with their
virtue for the price of a meal! Human
life is festering in social disease, while
all nature smiles with healthful vigor.
Humanity is in the torment of hell, sur-
rounded only by that which is beauti-
ful. And you—you poor dupe—who
call yourself a man, you do all this with-
your ballot. Will a ray of intelligence
ever penetrate the darkened chamber of
your brain? Think you that under
Socialism there will be one beggar in
the land.—*Socialist.*

Masters and Slaves.

That Christian man to whom "God
in his wisdom" gave the control of the
anthracite coal mines, George F. Baor,
has also been presented with two grand-
sons. Promptly on their receipt, he
gave them \$50,000 each. These child-
ren were born in a palace, and became
masters from the hour of their birth.
Off in a dismal shack two miners' child-
ren are born, with nothing but squalor
and poverty to greet them. They are
slaves from the hour of their birth.
What do you think will happen some
day if these things continue? And yet
we are told that "all men are born free
and equal."—*Id.*