

The Fenelon Falls Gazette.

VOL. XXVI.

FENELON FALLS, ONTARIO, FRIDAY, SEPT. 2ND, 1898.

No. 29.

NEW STOCK

— OF —
PERFUMERY,
WRITING TABLETS,
PAPER and ENVELOPES
IN LARGE VARIETY.

TRY OUR
Perfection Headache Powders

— AND —
Perfection Catarrh Powder
and be convinced of their efficacy.

We are constantly adding new goods in all
lines to our stock.

PRICES ARE RIGHT.

The old reliable Drug Store.

LYTLE & CO.

Professional Cards.

LEGAL.

McLAUGHLIN & McDIARMID,
BARRISTERS, Solicitors, Etc., Lindsay
and Fenelon Falls. Lindsay Office:
Kent-St., opposite Market. Fenelon Falls
Office: Over Burgoyne & Co's store. The
Fenelon Falls office will be open every
Monday afternoon from arrival of train
from Lindsay. Money to loan on real
estate at lowest current rates.
R. J. McLAUGHLIN. F. A. McDIARMID.

A. P. DEVLIN,

BARRISTER, Attorney-at-Law, Solicitor
in Chancery, Kent Street, Lindsay.

G. H. HOPKINS,

BARRISTER, &c. SOLICITOR FOR
the Ontario Bank. Money to loan at
lowest rates on terms to suit the borrower.
Offices: No. 6, William Street South, Lin-
dsay, Ont.

MOORE & JACKSON,

BARRISTERS, SOLICITORS, &c. Of-
fice, William street, Lindsay.
F. D. MOORE. A. JACKSON

MEDICAL.

DR. A. WILSON,

— M. B., M. C. P. & S., Ontario, —
PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCH-
eur. Office, Colborne Street, Fenelon
Falls.

DR. D. GOULD,

Graduate Toronto University, Member
College Physicians and Surgeons, Ont.
Office at Lytle & Co's Drug Store. Resi-
dence Francis street west.

E. P. SMITH,

VETERINARY SURGEON and Dentist
Graduate of Ontario Veterinary College.
Live Stock Inspector for North Victoria by
appointment of Dominion Government.
Office and address — CAMBRAY, ONT.

MUSIC.

ORWIN A. MORSE,

Organist Cambridge Street Methodist
Church, Lindsay, Music Teacher. At
Brooks' Hotel, Fenelon Falls, every Tues-
day. Terms moderate. 32.

SURVEYORS.

JAMES DICKSON,

P. L. Surveyor, Commissioner in the Q. B.,
Conveyancer, &c Residence, and ad-
dress, Fenelon Falls.

DENTAL.

Dr. NEELANDS, DENTIST, LINDSAY,

Extracts teeth without pain by gas (vital-
ized air) administered by him for 27 years.
He studied the gas under Dr. Colton, of
New York, the originator of gas for extrac-
ting teeth. Dr. Colton writes Dr. Neelands
that he has given the gas to 186,417 per-
sons without an accident from the gas.
Other pain obtunders used. A good set of
teeth inserted for \$10. Dr. Neelands
visits Fenelon Falls (McArthur House) the
third Tuesday of every month. Call early
and secure an appointment.

W. H. GROSS, DENTIST.

The beautiful Crown and Bridge work
practised with success. Gas and all other
anesthetics for extracting teeth without
pain. A set of Artificial Teeth, better than
the average, for \$8 00. Rooms directly
opposite Wood's stove depot, Lindsay.

LOOK OUT AND BUY RIGHT.

Cheap Shoes.

CHEAP is a word with two meanings when applied to
Shoes. First, something that is low-priced and poor; and,
secondly, something for which a low price is asked, and yet
of good quality. We intend to call your attention to a few
lines of goods coming under the second meaning, as follows:

Woman's Dongola Oxford Hand-turned, black, Regular \$1.75 for \$1.25
" " " " Sizes 3 and 3½ " 1.25 for 90
" " " " carmine, 3, 3½, 4, 4½, 5 " 1.40 for 1.00
" " " " Strap Slippers, hand-turned, black, 3, 3½, 4 " 1.25 for 90

These goods **MUST** be sold to make room for Fall stock.

Can you use them?

J. L. ARNOLD.

Fire Insurance Agent, representing
the Northern, Imperial, and
Phoenix of Hartford.

LOOK OUT

for my advertisement next week.
In the meantime, come and see
my stock for summer. I am still
open for a few orders for this
month, but not many.

J. J. TOWNLEY.

TTTTT

It is worth your while to know that I have just received
a line of Japan and Mixed Teas that I am selling at

17c.

per pound. These Teas are usually sold at 25c., and it is a
great chance for you to purchase your summer supply at a
small outlay. Call and make a small trial purchase of same.

AT W. L. ROBSON'S.

G. T. R.

BY SPECIAL APPOINTMENT
WATCH AND TIME
INSPECTOR TO THE
GRAND TRUNK RAILWAY.

When you want your watch properly
repaired send it or take it to

GEO. W. BEALL,

The Watchmaker,
Lindsay,

and it will be

Done Right.

Business
Established
1863.

THE VICTORIA

LOAN and SAVINGS CO.

Incorporated under statutes of the Province
of Ontario.

Head Office. - Lindsay, Ont.
Smythe's Block, opposite the Market.

LOANS. Money to Loan on Mort-
gages at lowest current rates with no
delay and small expense.

DEPOSITS. The Company recei-
ves money on deposit in their Savings
department, and allows interest there-
on at **Four Per Cent.** A mortgage
company is the safest place to
deposit money. No speculative
business is done.

Apply to
JOHN MAGWOOD,
Manager, Lindsay,
McLaughlin & McDiarmid } (Mondays)
H. J. Lytle } Fenelon Falls
—41f.

Winter Wheat.

LEADING VARIETIES SUCCESSFULLY
TESTED IN 1898 ON 191
ONTARIO FARMS.

One million acres of winter wheat
will likely be sown in Ontario within
the next three weeks. As the variety
sown has a marked influence upon both
the quality and the quantity of the crop
produced, it is very important that the
very best kinds be used. An increase
in yield of one bushel of winter wheat
per acre means a total increase of one
million bushels for the province. The
average annual yield of winter wheat
per acre in Ontario for the past fifteen
years is about twenty-seven per cent.
lower than that of Great Britain and
Ireland, and about thirty-one per cent.
higher than that of any of the winter
wheat growing States of the American
Union. The aim of Ontario should be
to approach the record of the former
rather than that of the latter. The
average yield of winter wheat in Onta-
rio for the eight years ending with 1898
is 21.6 bushels per acre, and that for
the eight years ending with 1890 was
18.5 bushels per acre. Hence the
change in average yield of winter wheat
in Ontario is moving in the right di-
rection.

The growing of this very important
crop has received a good deal of atten-
tion in the Experimental Department
of the Ontario Agricultural College
within the past ten years. Varieties
obtained from the United States, Eng-
land, Germany, France and Russia are
being carefully tested, along with those
secured from the wheat growing sec-
tions of Canada. After being carefully
tested in the experimental plots at the
College in each of five years, the leading
kinds are selected for co-operative ex-
periments throughout Ontario. It has
been found that the varieties which
have given the best average results in
the experiments conducted at the Col-
lege for a few years in succession have
nearly always given good satisfaction
on the farms of the province.

Seven varieties of winter wheat were
sent out for co-operative experiments
in the autumn of 1897. These were

divided into three sets with three vari-
eties in each set, the Dawson's Golden
Chaff being used in all the sets as a
basis by which the results of all the
varieties could be compared with one
another. We have received 191 full
and satisfactory reports of carefully
conducted winter wheat experiments for
1898.

The following table gives the compar-
ative yield of straw and grain per acre
of the varieties of winter wheat tested
in 1898 on 191 farms.

	Straw per acre (tons)	Grain per acre (weighed bush.)
Dawson's Golden Chaff	1.8	30.6
Imperial Amber	1.9	29.3
Early Genesee Giant	1.7	28.2
New Columbia	1.6	27.5
Early Red Clawson	1.7	26.9
Pride of Genesee	1.5	25.5
Poole	1.5	24.6

This table should be of great value
to the wheat growers of Ontario, as
none except the 191 good reports are
included in the summary. Much credit
is due to the careful experimenters who
sent us the reports of the tests made
on their farms.

CONCLUSIONS.

1. In the average yield of winter
wheat per acre, the Dawson's Golden
Chaff stood highest among 11 varieties
tested over Ontario in 1898 among 94
varieties in each of the years 1894,
1895 and 1896, and among 7 varieties
in each of the years 1897 and 1898.

2. Three of the varieties of winter
wheat have been tested over Ontario
for five years in succession with the fol-
lowing average yields of grain per acre:
Dawson's Golden Chaff, 32 bushels;
Early Genesee Giant, 28.9 bushels, and
Early Red Clawson, 28.7 bushels.

3. Dawson's Golden Chaff was the
most popular variety with the experi-
menters in each of the past five years.

4. In the co-operative experiments
for 1898, the Dawson's Golden Chaff
and Early Genesee Giant came through
the winter the best, and the New Col-
umbia the poorest.

5. The Early Genesee Giant, Daw-
son's Golden Chaff and New Columbia
possessed the strongest straw, and
the Poole and Imperial Amber the
weakest straw in 1898.

6. In the co-operative experiments of
each of the past five years, the Daw-
son's Golden Chaff was one of the least,
and the Early Genesee Giant was one
of the most affected by rust.

7. In 1898 all varieties were practi-
cally free from smut, which is nearly al-
ways the case when no smut is sown
with the wheat.

8. The Pride of Genesee and the
Imperial Amber produced the longest,
and the New Columbia the shortest
straw.

9. The New Columbia, Early Red
Clawson and Dawson's Golden Chaff
were the first, and the Early Genesee
Giant and Pride of Genesee were the
last to mature.

10. The Dawson's Golden Chaff and
New Columbia produced the plumpest,
and the Poole the most shrunken grain.

The following leading varieties of
winter wheat will be distributed this
year for co-operative experiments:

Set 1. Dawson's Golden Chaff, Early
Genesee Giant and Early Red Clawson.
Set 2. Dawson's Golden Chaff, Im-
perial Amber and Golden Drop.

Set 3. Dawson's Golden Chaff, Beard-
ed Winter Fife and Stewart's Champion.

Any person wishing to conduct a care-
ful experiment with one of these sets
should apply to the Experimentalist,
Agricultural College, Guelph, for the
desired set, and one-half pound of each
variety, together with instructions for
testing and the blank form on which to
report will be furnished free of cost to
his address. The supply of some of the
varieties is limited, but we will be en-
abled to furnish a large number with
this seed before the supply is exhausted.

A bulletin giving the results of 92
varieties of winter wheat grown in the
Experimental Department of the Onta-
rio Agricultural College is now in the
printer's hands, and will be mailed from
the Department of Agriculture, Toronto,
as soon as printed.

Agricultural College, Guelph, Aug-
ust 20th, 1898.
C. A. ZAVITZ,
Experimentalist.

A fire which is believed to have been
of incendiary origin, imperilled the
lives of eleven families and did \$10,000
worth of damage in the tenement num-
ber 733 fifth street, New York, early in
the morning of August 25th. Max
Stein, a deaf mute, fell down an air
shaft and was badly injured. Others
were injured also.