

WHY WOOL IS SO CHEAP

BY ALFRED MANSELL, OF SHREWSBURY, ENG.

Objections to Legislation for Protection to Wool Growers.

The objections to the proposed Government Bill are rather strongly put by the Textile World, a paper judging from its name, which has its sympathies mainly with the manufacturers. They state that if the bill becomes law no fabric containing the slightest proportion of wool will come into the United States, for there is no method known to man of determining how much of the wool in a fabric has been and how much has not been subjected to a manufacturing process before it reached the mill where it was last converted into cloth. This, I am informed, is incorrect. The Bradford Conditioning House can determine what any fabric is made of by actual percentages.

It is stated that the Custom House officials can distinguish cotton, linen, silk, and certain other fibres from wool and woolen shoddy; but they will be forced either to refuse admission to the goods or accept the statement of the importer as to how much wool shoddy there is in the cloth.

THE NEXT OBJECTION

has reference to the enactment that all goods manufactured prior to the passage of the Act, and which had passed out of the hands of the manufacturer and the ingredients of which are not known, shall be labelled "Manufactured prior to the Pure Fibre Act; composition not known."

The article in question contends that the manufactured goods thus placed under a ban would approach in value \$850,000,000, and by labelling them they would be cast under suspicion regardless of merit. This, I take it, could be minimized to a great extent by postponing the bill coming into operation until a year or so had elapsed from its becoming law.

When margarine was sold as butter a great hue and cry was raised, and rightly so, because the fat of an ox was being sold as the product of the cow, and now, forsooth, because a simple microscopic examination (as is the case with margarine) will not disclose the fraud, we are told in this article that no attempt must be made to protect the public and ensure their being able to purchase a pure woolen garment. Difficulties were made to be overcome, and we should not be content to sit down and take it as an accepted fact that there is no solution of this problem.

Another difficulty that the writers see is that honest manufacturers of goods containing 90 per cent. of wool would tag them as mixed or shoddy goods, whilst the dishonest manufacturer of goods containing 80 per cent. of shoddy would tag them as all wool. This difficulty may arise, but I am under the impression that to work up 90 per cent. of shoddy a considerable amount of cotton must be used, and the dishonest manufacturer would probably find himself

MULCTED IN A HEAVY FINE.

As before stated, undoubtedly some shoddy is far better, and would make a better cloth than some sorts of foreign, low-grade Kempy wool, but these alone, and not adulterated, would not make a cloth to deceive anyone, and therefore would not compare with any except the adulterated goods.

That there are many difficulties in the way of getting practical legislation on the subject cannot be denied, but the importance of promoting honesty amongst manufacturers and protecting the people from imposition demands the serious attention of the Legislature of all civilized countries, because, as a matter of fact, it really concerns the masses of the people more than the sheep men who are directly interested, because under present conditions all the poorer classes are entirely clad in the adulterated goods.

There can be no question that the majority of men and women who go into a shop to purchase woollen goods have no knowledge of the extensive fraud daily perpetrated in selling them goods largely composed of substitutes for wool, and that 90 per cent. of the buyers have no idea that when asking for woollen goods they are too often purchasing an article from which raw wool is conspicuous by its absence.

This presses heavily on the laboring and artisan classes, who practically never get anything except so-called cheap goods, but which would be more truthfully designated if called low-priced goods. It is contended that even if the price were somewhat enhanced, the genuine woollen garment would give a greater comfort and health, wear much longer, and in the end prove much more economical than adulterated goods.

In conclusion I beg to express my sense of obligation to the numerous correspondents in England, the United States, and Canada for much valuable information supplied to me.

Wife—"If I thought a thing was wicked I'd die before I'd do it."
 Husband—"So would I." Wife—"Huh! I think smoking cigars is a wicked waste; an impious defilement, in fact." Husband—"Then you should not smoke. Hand me a match, please."

The biggest hedges in England are at Hax, in Buckinghamshire. They are of yew, 30ft. high.



Unless the soap you use has this brand you are not getting the best

Ask for the Octagon Bar.

HAVE YOU A GERMAN LAUGH?

"There are savages in the heart of Africa who never laugh at all," said a student of ethnology. "They grin, that is all; and this lack of the quality of laughter is a symptom of their low mentality. The Chinaman has no hearty bursts of laughter. He titters cynically-titters over the misfortune of an enemy or the elopement of the daughter of a friend. He cannot laugh. When he is delighted, or amused, or happy, he just looks calm. The Frenchman has a reserved laugh, one which he holds well in hand. Being a great stickler for dignity, he is afraid that a loud and honest laugh would injure his deportment, would demean him in the eyes of the world. You will not hear much male laughter in Paris, though it is true that the women there have a cultivated, musical 'ha-ha-ha,' that they use in cafes when they wish to attract somebody's attention. The German's laugh is cavernous. It comes from far down somewhere in his stomach. The laugh of the Irishman is, upon the contrary, rather soprano; not a stomach laugh, not even a chest laugh, but a head one. The English and the Americans laugh the best. Their mirth is so naturally and heartily and musically expressed that you cannot but rejoice on hearing it."

PROPHETS OF EVIL.

Somebody is always rising to remark that Great Britain's power is on the wane, that her trade is declining, her army in a state of weakness, her navy a hollow sham. The oldest inhabitant cannot remember a time when prophets of evil were not holding forth on these themes. But somehow Great Britain pulls through. This kind of talk was very common during the Boer war. The press of France, Germany, and the United States made no concealment of the belief that John Bull was getting wounds that would prove fatal after a lingering illness. But these evil predictions have not come true. It may be that the critics at home who raise alarms about British trade and the state of the navy, serve a good purpose in keeping the nation up to the mark. These critics must be useful or they would not be tolerated, for they contribute nothing to the pleasures of life.

Making oxalic acid out of sawdust is the work of 12 British factories, 6 German, 1 French, and 1 Belgian. Yellow and white pine dust is the best material.

Sprained Ankle Cured

Another Remarkable Case Where St. Jacobs Oil Worked a Wonder



Mr. W. H. Allen, jr., of 17 Denmark street, Aston, Birmingham, writes under date of May 29th, 1896: "I am a driver for the Keystone Bottling Co., of Birmingham, and I had the misfortune to be pitched off my wagon, and besides being bruised from head to foot my ankle joint was put out and my foot severely sprained. I tried many embrocations, but received no benefit; I then went to the hospital, but after having been treated for a considerable time, I left, not any better. I then determined to try St. Jacobs Oil, and I can assure you that before I used the contents of one bottle my ankle was as sound as ever, and I was able to go to work as if nothing had happened."

Lord Lackbraine—"The worst of belonging to a literary club, don't cherknow, is that people take one for a fellow who lives by his—er—wits, don't cherknow." Jack Smert—"Nonsense, dear boy. Nobody could ever suspect you of such an impossibility."

Minard's Liniment Cures Burns etc.

First Dentist—"The fact is, I've got gentleness down to such a fine point that all my patients go to sleep while I'm pulling their teeth."
 Second Dentist—"That's nothing! Mine are beginning to have their photographs taken while I operate, because they always have such pleasant expressions on their faces."

THOUGHTFUL.

Young Wife—"There is a gentleman in the library, dear, who wants to see you."
 Young Husband—"Do you know who it is?"
 Young Wife—"You must forgive me, dear, but that cough of yours has worried me so of late, and you take such poor care of your health—and—and, oh, if I were to lose you, my darling!"
 Bursts into tears.
 Young Husband—"There, there, dear! Your fondness for me has inspired foolish and unnecessary fears. I'm all right; you mustn't be alarmed. But I'll see the physician, of course, just to satisfy you. Is it Dr. Pellet?"
 Young Wife—"No, it is not a doctor; it's a—a—life insurance agent."

There are now 385,000 foreign residents in Switzerland; 155,000 of these have settled since 1890.

HAD MADE HIS WILL

FULLY EXPECTING TO DIE, HAD ARRANGED ALL HIS EARTHLY AFFAIRS.

How Death was Disappointed by the Happy Restoration to Health and Strength of Mr. Teeny.

Sumner, Assa., Sept. 29.—(Special)—Mr. Louis Teeny, of this place, was so ill with inflammation of the Bowels and Kidneys that no one ever expected him to recover. All hope had been abandoned and Mr. Teeny had made his will, fully expecting that he would die. In this extremity Mr. Dodgraves, Postmaster, thought of Dodd's Kidney Pills and immediately gave Mr. Teeny a dose. This treatment was continued at intervals with the result that in a very short time the man who was thought to be dying, was on his feet and going around as if nothing had happened.

This remarkable cure of such an extreme case has created quite a sensation in the neighborhood and many kind words are being said of Dodd's Kidney Pills for the wonderful work they did in Mr. Teeny's case.

This remedy has always been recognized among the people as a sure cure for Backache, Rheumatism and all Kidney Troubles, but this is the first case ever reported in this vicinity where they have been used with such quick results.

Mr. Teeny himself is very grateful to Dodd's Kidney Pills for his happy restoration.

People in and about Sumner are just about concluded that there is nothing in the way of sickness that Dodd's Kidney Pills will not cure, and there is scarcely a home to be found in the neighborhood that does not contain a box of this wonderful medicine.

Men, women and children are finding out every day some new virtues in it and it is very interesting to hear them get together and compare notes as to what Dodd's Kidney Pills have done in their various homes.

Mrs. Newed—"I find my lessons in bread-making have saved us a lot of money." Mrs. Potts—"But I thought you couldn't eat it, you said?" Mrs. Newed—"We don't but I make play things for the baby out of it, and they never break or wear out."

Minard's Liniment Cures Dandruff.

"I could have married either Whipper or Snapper if I'd wanted to, and both of these men whom I refused have since got rich, while you are still as poor as a church mouse." He—"Of course, I've been supporting you all these years. They haven't."

Messrs. C. C. Richards & Co. Gentlemen,—My daughter 13 years old, was thrown from a sleigh and injured her elbow so badly it remained stiff and very painful for three years. Four bottles of MINARD'S LINIMENT completely cured her and she has not been troubled for two years.
 Yours truly,
 J. B. LEVESQUE.
 St. Joseph, P.Q., Aug. 18, 1900.

Ted—"Why is that man laughing?" Ned—"Because he bought a horse cheap." "And what's the other chuckling over?" "He sold the horse."

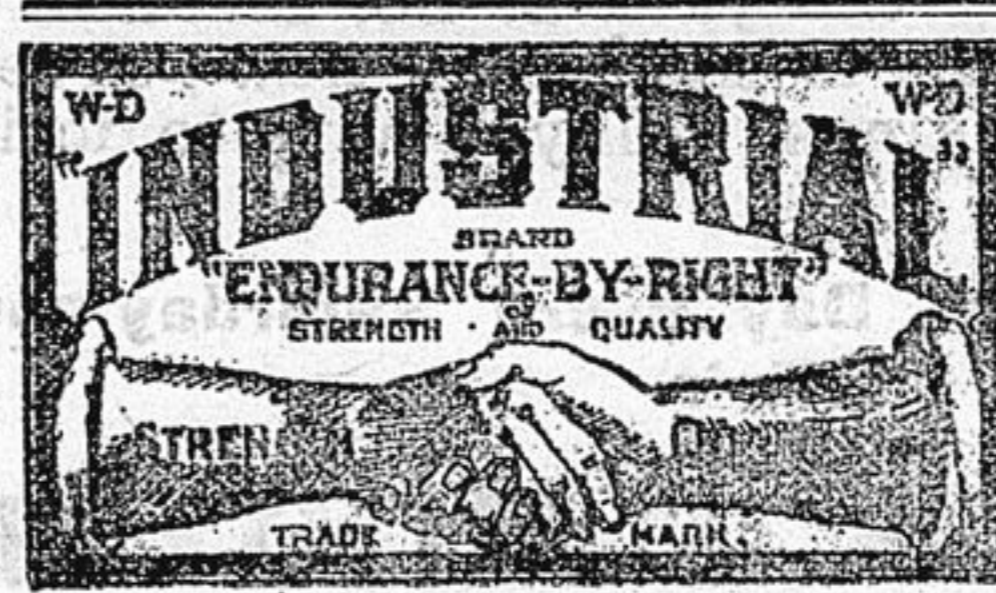
THE MANY ADVANTAGES

offered passengers bound for Buffalo and New York by the Grand Trunk's fast "New York Express," leaving Toronto 6.15 p.m. daily, are seen at a glance when the splendid equipment is considered. A full dining car service until Niagara Falls is reached, a cafe parlor car running through to Buffalo, and one of Pullman's finest sleeping cars from Toronto to New York guarantee passengers comfort and luxury as well as speed. The cafe and dining cars are acknowledged to be the handsomest in America, being electric lighted and equipped with electric fans. City office, northwest corner King and Yonge streets.

Blue Ribbon Ceylon Green Tea (machine-made, pure and wholesome) is becoming very popular and will soon displace Japan Tea.

Try it.

Put up Black Mixed & Ceylon Green



WHOLESALE Staple Clothing Also PANTS, KICKERS, OVERALLS, SMOKERS, &c. Ask your dealer for these goods—BEST EVER. WYLD-DARLING COMPANY, LIMITED, TORONTO.

The Dawson Commission Co., Limited, TORONTO.

Can handle your APPLES, PEACHES, PEARs, PLUMS, ONIONS, POULTRY (dead or alive) BUTTER, EGGS, HONEY, to good advantage. Let us have your consignments, we will pay you. Stamps and pads on application.

WABASH RAILROAD

During the months of September and October, will sell one way second class tourist tickets at greatly reduced rates to California, Washington, Oregon, Utah, Montana, British Columbia and other Pacific Coast points. Tickets will be sold via all direct routes. The Wabash is the shortest, best and quickest route from Canada to the above points. Finest equipped passenger trains in America.

Rates, time-tables and all particulars from any ticket agent, or J. A. Richardson, Dist. Passenger Agent, N. E. Corner King & Yonge Sts., Toronto, and St. Thomas, Ont.

"We have parted forever," said the young man, sadly. "She is never going to even write to me again." "Are you sure of that?" asked the sympathetic friend. "Yes. She told me so in each of her last three letters."

TO CURE A COLD IN ONE DAY.

Take Exaltive Bromo Quinine Tablets. All druggists refund the money if it fails to cure. E. W. Goveas signature is on each box. 25c.

She (ardently)—"And you really think you love me? Now, from the bottom of your heart, tell me, do you really know what love is?" He—"I should just think I do! Why, I have been engaged to three girls already."

STATE OF OHIO, CITY OF TOLEDO, ss.

LUCAS COUNTY.
 FRANK J. CHENEY makes oath that he is senior partner of the firm of F. J. CHENEY & CO., doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for each and every case of CATARRH that cannot be cured by the use of HALL'S CATARRH CURE.
 FRANK J. CHENEY.
 Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this 6th day of December, A.D. 1896.
 A. W. GLEASON,
 Notary Public.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally and acts directly on the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Send for testimonials, free.
 F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
 Sold by all druggists, 75c.
 Hall's Family Pills are the best.

Rose—"And so you have not had much sport to-day, Mr. Murphy?" And you look dreadfully blood-thirsty, too?" Murphy (gallantly)—"Sure now, Miss Rose, and if I only looked as killing as you do, it's a big bag I'd have at the end of the day without firing a shot!"

IN GOING TO NEW YORK

Take the Lehigh Valley Railroad route of the Black Diamond Express. Everything strictly first class. Sumptuous Dining Car Service, a la carte. Through Pullman. For tickets, Pullmans, time of trains, and further particulars, call at Grand Trunk ticket office or on Robt. S. Lewis, Passenger Agent, 33 Yonge street, Board of Trade building, Toronto.

The common measure of road-distance in Greece is the pike, which equals 2 of an English yard.

Minard's Liniment for sale everywhere

The Bank of France can compel customers to accept one-fifth of withdrawals in gold coin.

Monkey Brand Soap makes copper like gold, tin like silver, crockery like marble, and windows like crystal.

One million emigrants have left Sweden since 1850. Of these, 850,000 went to America.

Minard's Liniment relieves Neuralgia.

A teacher had told a class of juvenile pupils that Milton, the poet, was blind. The next day she asked if any of them could remember what Milton's great affliction was. "Yes'm," replied one little fellow; "he was a poet."

For Over Sixty Years.

AN OLD AND WELL-TRIED REMEDY.—Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup has been used for over sixty years by millions of mothers for their children with teething, with perfect success. It soothes the child, softens the gums, allays all pain, cures wind colic, and is the best remedy for Diarrhoea. Is pleasant to the taste. Sold by druggists in every part of the world. Twenty-five cents a bottle. Its value is incalculable. Be sure and ask for Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup, and take no other kind.

The park surrounding Elenheim Palace is 2,700 acres in extent, and 12 miles round.

Stops the Cough and works off the Cold. Exaltive Bromo-Quinine Tablets cure a cold in one day. No Cure, No Pay. Price 25 cents.

Emigration out of Germany has fallen from 171,000 in 1883 to 21,000 in 1900.

THE MOST POPULAR DENTIFRICE.

CALVERT'S CARBOLIC TOOTH POWDER.

Preserves the teeth. Sweetens the breath. Strengthens the gums.

YOUR OVERCOATS

and faded Suits would look better dyed. If no agent of ours in your town, write direct Montreal, Box 133. BRITISH AMERICAN DYING CO. Montreal.

ENGLISH SPAVIN LINIMENT

removes all hard, soft or calloused Lumps and Blemishes from horses. Blood Spavin, Curbs, Splints, Ring Bone, Sweeney, Stiffles, Sprains, Sore and Swollen Throat, Coughs, etc. Save \$50 by use of one bottle. Warranted the most wonderful Bleemish Cure ever known. Sold by all druggists.

MUSIC Teachers WANTED WAHLEY, ROYCE & CO., Limited
 356 Main Street, 188 Yonge Street, WINNIPEG, MAN. TORONTO, ONT.

NO HUNDRED PERFECT IN- HUMAN SWINE Y. STOCK MARKET AND FOREIGN. Six weeks of all ages from rookling. Makes 14 different year marks, all sizes, with same blade. Extrate. Works. Testimonials free. Price \$1.50 (postage & 1/2) for trial; if it works, send balance. Pat. U.S. May 9, '02 for 17 yrs. Canada Dec. 11, '01, 15 yrs. FARRER BRIGHTON, Fairfield, Iowa, U.S.A.

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Wholesale Only. THE QUEEN CITY OIL CO. SAMUEL ROGERS-PRES. TORONTO.

Dominion Line Steamships Montreal to Liverpool. Boston to Liverpool. Portland to Liverpool. Via Queenstown. Large and Fast Steamships. Superior accommodations for all classes of passengers. Saloons and State-rooms are unspiced. Special attention has been given to the Second Saloon and Third-Class accommodations. The rates of passage and all particulars, apply to any agent of the Company, or Richards, Mills & Co., Montreal and Portland.

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