

### A Dairy Combination.

Butter and cheese factories combined, in order to be most remunerative, should be run for cheese in summer and butter in winter. A combined cheese and butter factory can be started at much less expense than the two can be put into operation separately, because one building will suffice for both, and much of the machinery and utensils can be used both in butter and cheese-making, and can usually be run the whole year through, when otherwise it might have been closed part of the season. A few years ago there would have been a little suspicion hanging over a cheese that was made at a butter factory. It has been hinted that some of the skimmed milk got into the cheese vat. But now when so much cheese is said to be made of lard and cottonseed oil, the fact that a cheese was made at a butter factory may be a recommendation by showing that it has been in good company. The Dakota plan may be best after all, if we cannot stop the adulteration business.—*Dakota Farmer.*

### Testing Cows.

The more we learn the more we see that we don't know, and at the same time we have less faith in what we thought we knew. When it was first made known that there was a difference in the quality of milk, and the test was introduced, it was supposed that one test settled the standing of each cow. But that idea has been put on the shelf. The test shows so much variation in the milk from the same cow on different days that other complicated questions are suggested. When the milk of the same cow shows a difference of 1.6 per cent. in butter fat on different days, it not only shows that one test is not a safe guide, but leads to study on the cause of so much variation. This latter point is more interesting from the fact that changes in food are supposed to have little influence on the fat in milk. Whatever the conditions are that cause the variation, the lesson we have already learned is that testing the milk at frequent intervals is an important part of keeping accounts and giving justice to the patrons of associated cheese factories and creameries. It was shown at Chicago that one of the cows which produced the least butter fat per day for the whole 135 days of any of the lot, if taken on her best day and compared with her competitors on their worst days, would have taken the first rank as a butter cow. The variations in an extreme case in this test were from 6.6 per cent. of butter fat on one day to 3 per cent. on another day from the same cow.

### Butter-Making as it Was.

How many boys and girls on the farm have had an old apron tied around their waists and told to "churn until the butter will hold up the dasher?" Such instructions are fatal to good butter. In the first place, the dash churn is ten years behind the times and ought to be thrown out of every farm, even if no more butter is used than to supply the family table. The box or barrel churn is cheap and so much more convenient and so much better butter can be made with it that there should be no hesitation in discarding the old dash churn in its favor. But no matter what kind of a churn is used, never churn until the butter is gathered in chunks large enough to hold up the dasher. There are several reasons why this should not be done. One of them is that the grain is destroyed. Good butter has a fine, distinct fracture like cast iron. If this grain is destroyed by over-churning or over-working, the butter becomes a greasy mixture, like lard, and has a greasy taste. Again, it is necessary that the buttermilk be well washed out or the butter will become strong and rancid in a short time. This cannot be done when the butter is churned into lumps, so in the latter case the grain, flavor and keeping quality are all injured. The churn should always be stopped when the butter is in the form of small granules, ranging in size from a red clover seed to a grain of wheat; then the buttermilk can be well washed out and the grain will be uninjured if the working is properly done. There is no reason why the farmer should not make just as fine butter as anyone, provided he will take the trouble to do it right.

Plenty of exercise in winter is very essential to good health.

Give the sow warm bran mashes and plenty of roots and fruits with some clover hay before farrowing. She will make no trouble then, as a rule, and her pigs will be lively and lusty.

The definition of a good cow is very simple. It is a cow that will give 250 to 300 pounds of butter a year, or 5,000 to 6,000 pounds of milk. This, with no bad habits, a good constitution, and such good blood that you may be warranted in using her for a mother for future cows, is about all that one can reasonably desire. We think that such a one is a good cow.

### MILLINERY MILLINERY

Mrs. Heeley has a splendid stock of Millinery for the Spring trade, to which the attention of intending purchasers is invited.

### WALL PAPER WALL PAPER

At the Lowest Prices.

### WINDOW PAPER FANCY GOODS

### MATERIALS FOR FANCY WORK

### TOYS IN GREAT VARIETY STAMPING DONE

Eggs Taken in Exchange.

### MRS. HEELEY.

### MONEY TO LOAN.

I have recently had a considerable, though limited, sum of money placed with me for loaning on farms at

Five and a-half per cent.

Parties wishing to borrow on these terms should not delay to make application. Large amounts of funds, at slightly higher rates, according to security. In most cases solicitor work is done at my office, insuring speed and moderate expenses.

Allan S. Macdonell, Barrister &c., Lindsay.

### LINDSAY

### Marble Works.

### R. CHAMBERS

is prepared to furnish the people of Lindsay and surrounding country with

MONUMENTS AND HEADSTONES, both Marble and Granite.

Estimates promptly given on all kinds of cemetery work.

Marble Table Tops, Wash Tops, Mantel Pieces, etc., a specialty.

WORKS—In rear of the market on Cambridge street, opposite Matthews' parking house.

Being a practical workman all should see his designs and compare prices before purchasing elsewhere.

### ROBT. CHAMBERS.

North of the Town Hall.

### PATENTS

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CAN I OBTAIN A PATENT? For a prompt answer and an honest opinion, write to MUNN & CO., who have had nearly fifty years' experience in the patent business. Communications strictly confidential. A Handbook of Information concerning Patents and how to obtain them sent free. Also a catalogue of mechanical and scientific books sent free.

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Building Edition, monthly, \$2.50 a year. Single copies, 25 cents. Every number contains beautiful plates, in colors, and photographs of new houses, with plans, enabling builders to show the latest designs and secure contracts. Address MUNN & CO., NEW YORK, 361 BROADWAY.

### David Chambers,

General Blacksmith, Francis-st., Fenelon Falls

Blacksmithing in all its different branches done on short notice and at the lowest living prices. Particular attention paid to horse-shoeing. Give me a call and I will guarantee satisfaction. 45-ly.

### HARNESS

...SADDLES...  
...TRUNKS...  
...VALISES...

### JOHN BERRY'S

...KENT-ST.,...  
...LINDSAY...

EVERYTHING BELONGING TO THE SADDLERY AND HARNESS TRADE CONSTANTLY KEPT IN STOCK.

### REPAIRING

DONE ON SHORTEST NOTICE.

### WHY

GO TO LINDSAY WHEN YOU CAN DO BETTER BY DEALING AT HOME

I AM OFFERING A FIRST-CLASS

### TOP BUGGY

GUARANTEED BEST GRADE THROUGHOUT, WITH THE LATEST IMPROVEMENTS, FOR THE LOW PRICE OF

\$75.00.

ITS DURABILITY TURNS INFERIOR MAKES "ABOUT FACE" TO THE REAR. INSPECTION INVITED.

The Improved "BUCK-EYE" Phaeton Cart \$30.00.

NEXT DOOR TO KNOX'S BLACK-SMITH SHOP, FENELON FALLS.

### S. S. GAINER.

### KERR & Co. NEW CASH STORE,

OPPOSITE BENSON HOUSE, LINDSAY.

New Fall and Winter Jackets,

New Dress Goods,

New Underwear for Ladies and Children,

New Trimming Braids,

New Corsets and Gloves,

New Frillings and Ties,

New Handkerchiefs,

New Flannels and Flannelettes,

New Towellings,

Cottons and Shirtings,

Gentlemen's Furnishings Complete.

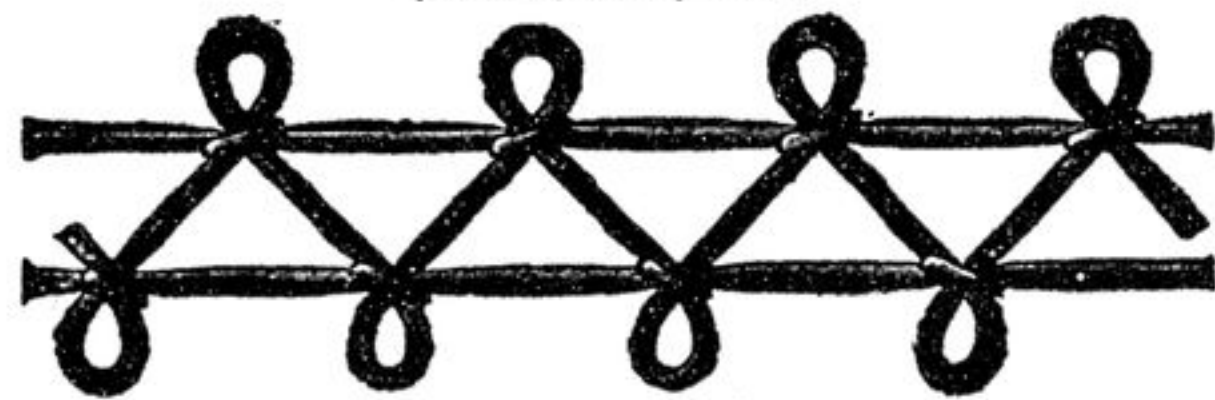
We cordially invite you to call and examine our new Fall Stock. One price to everybody.

33 KENT-ST., LINDSAY.  
Opposite the Benson House.

### KERR & CO.

### SEASONABLE SPRING GOODS.

Pat. Nov. 19, 1899.



Above Cut is One-half Actual Size.

### THE HATHAWAY PATENT FENCE WIRE,

Most Attractive in Design, and will stand a Test Breakage of 2,500 lbs.

SHOVELS, PICKS, FORKS, FULL STOCK BUILDING HARDWARE, PAINTS, OILS, AND WHITE LEAD, A FULL ASSORTMENT OF TINWARE, ALL OF WHICH WILL BE SOLD AT ROCK BOTTOM PRICES FOR CASH.

BABY CARRIAGES \$5.00 AND UP.

To the Patrons: Land Plaster \$1.00 and \$7.00 Per Ton IN CAR LOTS.

### JOS. HEARD.

### BACK AGAIN.

### HENRY PEARCE

respectfully informs his numerous old customers and the public generally that he has returned to Fenelon Falls and resumed

### The Boot and Shoe Business

in the store lately occupied by Mr. S. Neilson on the east side of Colborne street, and hopes by turning out

### GOOD WORK AT LOW PRICES

to obtain a fair share of patronage.

Drop in, leave your measure and be convinced that he can do as well for you as any boot or shoemaker in the county.

REPAIRS EXECUTED with neatness and despatch.

### J. Neelands, Dentist.

Beautiful sets of Artificial Teeth inserted for \$10, \$12 and \$14, according to quality of teeth and kind of plate. Imitation gold filling inserted in artificial teeth free of charge. Gas (vitalized air) and local anesthetics used with great success for painless extraction. Visits the McArthur House, Fenelon Falls, the third Tuesday of every month. Call in the forenoon, if possible. Office in Lindsay nearly opposite the Simpson House.

### NOTICE.

To the residents of Fenelon Falls.

Take notice that any person or persons removing from any village or district infected with diphtheria to Fenelon Falls will be quarantined for a period of 14 days or longer, at the discretion of the Board of Health. The citizens of Fenelon Falls who do not wish to be so inconvenienced will govern themselves accordingly.

By order of the Board of Health. A. WILSON, M. D., Medical Health Officer Fenelon Falls, Feb'y 22nd, 1893. 1-t. f.

### The "Fenelon Falls Gazette"

is printed every Friday at the office, on the corner of May and Francis streets.

SUBSCRIPTION \$1 A YEAR IN ADVANCE, or one cent per week will be added as long as it remains unpaid.

### Advertising Rates.

Professional or business cards, 50 cents per line per annum. Casual advertisements, 8 cents per line for the first insertion, and 2 cents per line for every subsequent insertion. Contracts by the year, half year or less, upon reasonable terms.

### JOB PRINTING

of all ordinary kinds executed neatly, correctly and at moderate prices.

E. D. HAND, Proprietor.

### An Ambitious Journalist

He bought a daily journal, and to please all men diurnal was the paramount ambition that he cherished most intense.

He said he'd write the leaders to conciliate all readers, and his editorial matter it should never give offense.

He would lift no wrathful besom, but would study how to please 'em, and his indiscriminate sweetness would be scattered far and near.

He would shoot as from a battery daily fusillades of flattery, and with promiscuous praises daily storm the public ear.

But the Tories they did snub him, the Reformers tried to club him and a Presbyterian deacon smote him on the shoulder blade;

And a 'Piscopalian rector stabbed him through the chest protector, and a strong agnostic athlete smashed him with a hand grenade.

And the high-born and the lowly and the wicked and the holy, when they mobbed his hated office all were equally profane;

And the deacon and the pastor and the wicked dancing master impartially upon his head their equal blows did rain;

And a Sunday superintendent, a religious independent, and an infidel free-thinker seized and hurled him in a heap; And a bloody jail bird stilled him, and a gentle Quaker killed him, and they buried him in partnership—his grave was dark and deep.

### The Very Latest Invention.

An ingenious Liverpool man recently constructed a safe which he declares to be absolutely burglar proof. To convince the incredulous of the fact, he placed a \$5 note in his pocket, had himself locked in the safe with a liberal supply of provisions, and the key cast into the Mersey, declaring that he would give the money to the man who opened the door. All the blacksmiths and carpenters and burglars in the town have been boring and beating and blasting at that safe for a week, with every kind of tool and explosive mixture known to science, and the man is in there yet. He has whispered through the keyhole that he will make the reward \$25,000 if some one will let him out. He has convinced everybody that it is the safest safe ever invented.

### Gettin' the Whole Story.

Attorney—I insist on an answer to my question. You have not told me all the conversation. I want to know everything that passed between you and Mr. Jones on the occasion to which you refer.

Reluctant Witness—I've told you everything of any consequence.

"You have told me that you said to him: 'Jones, this case will get into court some day.' Now I want to know what he said in reply."

"Well, he said: 'Brown, there isn't anything in this business that I'm ashamed of, and if any snoopin' little yee-hawin', four-by-six, gimlet-eyed shyster lawyer, with half a pound of brains and sixteen pounds of jaw, ever wants to know what I've been talking to you about, you can tell him the whole story.'"  
—Chicago Tribune.

### Pat's Ingenuity.

An Irishman on one occasion passed a grocer shop, and seeing a pile of cheeses on the counter, and noticing the shopman had left the shop, thought it a good opportunity to get a cheese for nothing. He therefore stepped lightly into the shop, and taking a couple of cheeses, placed one on each side of the scales. The shopman, hearing the noise, came from the back shop and asked Pat what he was about.

"Och," said Pat, "don't annoy your self; I only wish to know if your cheese or mine is the heaviest."

"Like your confounded cheek," said the shopman angrily, "if you don't take your cheese out of here at once I'll set the police on you."

Pat to k the cheese, and, smiling at the trick he had performed, bade the shopman a respectful good-day.

### What the Cyclist Was Doing.

Two shopmen hired bicycles lately and took a spin into the country. When they were perhaps ten miles out they decided to have a race. One of them got far ahead of the other, and in dashing round a turn ran into a pile of stones, the wheels were demolished, and the rider found himself among the spokes. An old woman who happened to be passing was met by the other rider. "My good woman," said he, "have you seen a young man riding a bicycle on ahead?" "No," said the woman, "but I saw a young man up the road who was sitting on the ground mendin' umbrellas."

It is estimated that the number of horses in the United States at the present time exceeds 14,000,000 and that their value is \$911,000,000.