

# The Fenelon Falls Gazette.

VOL. XVIII.

FENELON FALLS, ONTARIO, FRIDAY, JULY 52TH, 1890.

No. 23.

**POISONS!**  
**POISONS.**  
**POISONS!**

Pure Paris Green.  
Strong Hellebore.  
Dead Shot Insect Powder.

The real genuine stuff, at  
**ELLIS'S DRUG STORE,**  
FENELON FALLS.  
**W. E. ELLIS.**  
June, 1899.

## Professional Cards.

### VETERINARY.

**R. M. MASON,**  
VETERINARY SURGEON; Honor Graduate Ontario Veterinary College, Toronto, 1884; R. M. O. V. M. A.  
Residence—Corner Colborne and Louisa streets, Fenelon Falls.

### DENTAL.

**W. H. GROSS,**  
DENTIST, LINDSAY.

will be at the "McArthur House," Fenelon Falls, the second Wednesday of each month. Beautiful and durable artificial teeth made, and all other dental work properly done. Nearly 27 years' experience. 16-ly.

### DENTISTRY.

**GAS—(VITALIZED AIR.)**

Go to **J. NEELANDS,** Dentist, Lindsay, if you want teeth extracted positively without pain. Gas has been given by him with great success for over 21 years. He studied with Dr. Colton, of New York, the inventor of gas for extracting teeth. Numbers of persons are wearing artificial teeth made by Mr. Neelands 20 years ago, and never required any repairs. Gold crowns, porcelain crowns and bridgework done. Visits Fenelon Falls, McArthur House, on the third Tuesday of every month. Call early in the day. 40-1-f.

### NURSERYMEN.

**BIG MONEY**  
FOR AGENTS.

NO RISK.  
NO CAPITAL REQUIRED.

An honorable and praiseworthy business without any possible chance of loss. Steady employment and control of territory. Have done business in Canada 30 years. Liberal pay to the right man to sell our unequalled Nursery Stock. Send for terms.

**CHASE BROTHERS COMPANY,**  
NURSERYMEN,  
18-4 Colborne, Ont.

### AGENTS WANTED.

If you want to make MONEY, take hold and sell our choice Nursery Stock. Now is the time, write us at once for terms.

**MAY BROTHERS,**  
Nurserymen,  
18-5\* ROCHESTER, N. Y.

### MISCELLANEOUS.

#### FOR

**HAMILTON Light Steel BINDER,**

Mowers, Sulky Rakes,  
Riding and Walking Plows,  
Root Pulpers,  
Grain Crushers,  
Grain Sowers,  
Straw Cutters,

#### — AND —

ALL KINDS of Agricultural Implements,

#### — ALL AT —

**ROCK BOTTOM PRICES,**  
CALL ON

**J. R. GRAHAM, Agent,**  
Fenelon Falls, Ont.

### INSURANCE.

Mr. G. Cunningham having transferred his Insurance Business to me, I am prepared to take risks on all classes of property

**At Very Lowest Rates.**

None but first-class British and Canadian Companies represented.

**FARM PROPERTY**  
at very low rates.

**\$50,000 to loan from 6 per cent. up.**

**W. E. ELLIS,**  
Druggist and Bookseller.

Fenelon Falls, June 25th, 1889. 20.

### FOR SALE.

**Brick House and Lot** on Fidler's Hill, owned by the late Danie J. Scully, and recently occupied by Mr. Alex. McArthur,

**Will Be Sold Cheap.**

Apply to **W. E. ELLIS,** Fenelon Falls,  
or to **J. SCULLY,** Lindsay.  
January 16th, 1890.—48-1-f



**BIG BARGAINS.**

**L. Deyman, Undertaker,**  
Colborne-St., Fenelon Falls.

My immense new stock of

**FURNITURE**  
AND CHAIRS  
**Must be Sold!**

—and—

**First-class Goods & Low Prices**  
will do it.

**Call and See me.**

My goods are all new, and are going fast.

**L. Deyman.**

Fenelon Falls, July 23rd, 1890.

**S. Nevison,**

—PRACTICAL—

**PAINTER**

—AND—

**Paper-Hanger,**

—AND DEALER IN—

Paints, Oils and Glass,  
Crocery, Glassware,  
Jewelry & Fancy Goods.

**WALL PAPERS**

from 5c. to 50c. per roll.

**Oil-Painted Shades**

a speciality.

Remember the place—2 doors south

of J. HEARD'S Hardware Store.

Fenelon Falls, May 22nd, 1890. 14.

**Improve Your Stock!**

#### THE PURE-BRED

**HOLSTEIN FRIESIAN BULL**

**ORCHARDSIDE'S KING,**

(No. 11,305 H. F. H. B.)

will stand for service on Lot 22 Con. 1 Verulam, Orchardside King, bred by Smith Bros., Credit Valley Stock Farm, and owned by Walter H. Stevenson, was calved April 16th, 1888. Sire, Duke of Edgely (552.) Dam, Belle of Orchardside (5899.) who has a milk record as a two-year-old of 1,037½ pounds in 30 days. Duke of Edgely's dam has a milk record of 90½ pounds in one day, and a butter record of 19 pounds in seven days. Her dam, Erkie, has a milk record of 93 pounds in one day, and a butter of 20½ pounds in seven days. Also, at the same place, the fine young bull Prince Aleck 2nd, (10,587.) registered in Dominion Short-horn Herd Book, and the Jersey bull Rieter.

**Terms.**—Holstein-Friesian, \$2 00; Short-horn and Jersey, \$1 00 each. 25 per cent. discount when the cash is paid at time of service.

**W. H. STEVENSON.**

Verulam, June 5th, 1890. 16-1-f.

**EGGS FOR HATCHING.**

I am prepared to supply eggs from pure-bred Houdans, Black Cochins, Plymouth Rocks and White Leghorns,

**ALL OF THE CHOICEST STRAINS.**

Price: \$2 for a Setting of 13, or \$3 for Two Settings.

At the poultry show in Bowmanville last January I took 1st prize for Houdans and Plymouth Rocks; 1st and 2nd prizes for Black Cochins; and 2nd prize for White Leghorns.

**D. C. TREW, Russell-st., Lindsay.**

Lindsay, March 25th, 1890.—64-f.

## INSURANCE.

**THE ROYAL CANADIAN INSURANCE**  
Co. issues by far the best Farm policy in Canada.

**JOHN AUSTIN,**  
Agent.

Fenelon Falls, June 12th, 1890. 17.

**—THE—**  
**ROYAL CANADIAN**  
**INSURANCE COMPANY,**  
vs.  
**THE LONDON MUTUAL,**  
**FOR FARMERS.**

The Royal Canadian offers the following advantages over the London Mutual:

1. If a building worth \$1200 is insured for say \$1000, the Royal Canadian is obliged to pay \$1000, if a loss occurs. In such a case the London Mutual is obliged to pay only two thirds of the cash value, or \$800.

2. If a horse worth \$90 is killed in the fields by lightning, the Royal Canadian is obliged to pay \$90. The London Mutual pays only \$60.

3. For a cow worth \$30 killed by lightning the Royal Canadian pays \$30. The London Mutual pays only \$20. For other animals the Royal Canadian pays the full value. The London Mutual pays not more than \$5, no matter how valuable the animal may be.

4. In the Royal Canadian animals are insured against lightning while at pasture anywhere. In the London Mutual they are insured while pasturing on the premises of the insured only.

5. When articles are insured specifically, such as musical instruments, the Royal Canadian is obliged to pay the full amount insured up to the cash value of the article. The London Mutual pays only two-thirds of the cash value, no matter what the insurance may be.

6. When "ordinary contents" of out buildings are insured by the Royal Canadian ALL implements are included. In the London Mutual only one reaper and one mower are included, no matter how good others may be.

7. When the outbuildings are not joined to each other the Royal Canadian insures under one sum the "ordinary contents" of all building not cut off by a distance greater than 40 ft., the same as if the contents were all under one roof. The London Mutual requires a separate sum on the contents of each building, if the distance is more than 12 ft. This is a very important difference in many cases.

8. In the Royal Canadian it is a part of the contract that standard STEAM THRESHERS may be used without a special permit and without any restriction as to the distance from stacks or buildings, caretakers, piles of water, kind of fuel or direction of the wind. Many of the policy holders in the London Mutual were obliged to run their own risk while threshing last season, because it was found to be impossible to comply with the conditions of their permit. When a farmer pays for insurance he should secure a policy which will hold him safe when it is most required.

9. The Royal Canadian is obliged to pay its losses within sixty days and usually takes much less. The London Mutual need not pay for ninety days, and since it has become so hard up as to be obliged to borrow money largely, it usually takes about the full time allowed.

10. The Royal Canadian policy is subject to the statutory conditions only. It has none of the numerous variations against the policy-holder printed in red ink on the back of the London Mutual policy.

11. As to security, the inspector of insurance reports that the Royal Canadian has \$202,758, the amount he estimates to be necessary to enable the company to carry out all its engagements with its policy holders. Besides this he reports that it has to the good the \$400,000 capital paid in cash by the shareholders, and a net surplus of \$17,607 making in all a total cash surplus of \$517,607 to protect its policy-holders against unexpected contingencies. In addition to these cash items it has a subscribed capital of \$100,000 not called up. Regarding the security of the London Mutual the inspector reports that the amount of unearned premium it should have on hand is \$290,309. To make up this amount in cash a second call would have to be made on the premium notes for a large amount, leaving a surplus of only \$74,218, even if there were no bad debts, and this surplus is made up wholly of the unpaid balance of premium notes already heavily assessed. The company reports the losses adjusted but unpaid at the close of the year at \$6,387, but the Inspector of Insurance finds that the liability for unpaid losses at the end of the year was \$20,286. The cash on hand to pay these losses only amounted to \$13,911.

In view of the foregoing facts farmers will have no difficulty in deciding as to the company in which they should be insured. For insurance apply to

**S. CORNEIL,**

17-3m. Agent, Lindsay.

Subscribe for the Fenelon Falls "Gazette," only \$1 a year in advance. All kinds of Job Printing executed neatly, expeditiously, and at very moderate prices.

They All Come From Great Britain.

A London paper says:—"Canada was not unrepresented at Lord Moreton's sale of shorthorn cattle at Fortworth Court, Gloucestershire, the other day. Mr. Henry Wade, secretary of the Agricultural and Arts Association of Ontario, was in attendance, and his presence was specially marked by the host. About 60 shorthorns were sold, and the prices averaged about 40 guineas each. The highest price was 155 guineas for a bull intended for Australia. There were in all some 400 representatives of agriculture at the lunch, many of them well known in the farming world, and among the toasts proposed by Lord Moreton was Our Visitors from Across the Water. Mr. Wade responded, and remarked that he was visiting this country in his official capacity to examine the flocks and herds of Great Britain. All the good cattle of Canada had come from this country in the first place, and in Canadian herd-books the names of Lord Moreton and his father were frequently to be found as the original possessors of stock which had made a name in the Dominion. Canada's high position to-day as a cattle-exporting country was largely due to the importation of such high-classed British stock."

### Sable Island Disappearing.

**HALIFAX, July 19.**—The Government steamer Newfield has just returned from a visit to Sable Island. Capt. Guildford was greatly surprised on reaching the island to find such a remarkable change in its formation since his last visit. The western end is rapidly washing away and the bar is making way to the north. The captain is of the opinion that a survey of the island should be made at once, as it would greatly assist vessels sailing in that direction. Few mariners are aware of the remarkable change the bar has undergone during a very short time. Since 1880 three lighthouses have been erected on the island, two of which have been washed away. The sea is now eating into the sand which surrounds the third. It is not a very long time since the island was 40 miles in length; at present it is only twenty miles long. Should this washing away continue for any great length of time Sable Island will be a thing of the past. Capt. Guildford is of opinion that the carrier pigeon service about to be inaugurated by the Dominion Government will effectually solve the question as to how news of disaster occurring at the Island can be forwarded to the mainland. There have been no wrecks at the island during the past two months nor has there been any wreckage washed ashore.

The Russian Government has ordered the building of four new ironclads.

Wheat cut in the neighborhood of St. Thomas will average 35 bushels per acre.

Mathias Splitlog, chief of the Wyandotte Indians, is not versed in the arts of reading and writing, but he knows enough of the third R to estimate his fortune, which amounts to \$1,000,000.

At Goreville, Ill., the other night a boy of 16 stole into his father's house, and on being spoken to fired and killed his father and mother. He said he was tired of waiting for the old folk's property.

The Minnesota Farmer's Alliance has combined with the Labor party of the State to put a State ticket in the field. The joint convention has adopted a platform, in which the McKinley Bill and other outrages are fiercely attacked.

Now that the lands of the West are being rapidly taken up, a Denver paper predicts the abdication of the cattle king and the extinction of the cow-boy. Of the latter is said:—"The cow-boy, with rattling spurs, his leather trousers, his broad-brimmed hat and his defiant swagger, will soon join the stage driver, the hunter, the scout, the trapper and the mountain explorer in the procession that moves reluctantly to the quiet, peaceable, commonplace ways of life."

The damage in New England by the present drought is now past recovery, whatever the future weather may be. Most districts have been without rain sufficient for a growing season for weeks. Corn and tobacco on the lowlands are still in fair condition. Pastures are drying up, rendering the early feeding of stock necessary. Streams are low, and the beds of shallow creeks are dry. Grass is the only abundant crop, and a large yield of excellent hay has been secured. The second crop is of little value.