

The Fenelon Falls Gazette.

VOL. XVIII.

FENELON FALLS, ONTARIO, FRIDAY, JUNE 20TH, 1890.

No. 18.

POISONS!
POISONS!
POISONS!

Pure Paris Green.
Strong Hellebore.
Dead Shot Insect Powder.

The real genuine stuff, at
ELLIS'S DRUG STORE,
FENELON FALLS.
W. E. ELLIS.
June, 1890.

Professional Cards.
LEGAL &c.

A. P. DEVLIN,
BARRISTER, Attorney-at-Law, Solicitor
in Chancery, Kent Street, Lindsay.

G. H. HOPKINS,
(SUCCESSOR TO MARTIN & HOPKINS)
BARRISTER, SOLICITOR, &c Money
to loan at 6 per cent. Office, Kent
street, Lindsay, Ont.

MOORE & JACKSON,
BARRISTERS, SOLICITORS, &c. Of-
fice, William street, Lindsay.
F. D. MOORE. A. JACKSON.

O'LEARY & O'LEARY,
BARRISTERS, ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,
&c Solicitors in Chancery, &c. Office,
Dooney Block, Kent street, Lindsay.
ARTHUR O'LEARY. HUGH O'LEARY.

McINTYRE & STEWART,
BARRISTERS, Solicitors, Notaries, &c.
Offices over Ontario Bank, Kent street,
Lindsay. Money to loan at 6 per cent. on
easy terms.
D. J. McINTYRE. T. STEWART.

BARRON & McLAUGHLIN,
BARRISTERS, E. J. Office: Baker's Block
Kent Street, Lindsay, opposite Veitch's
Hotel. Money to loan at lowest rates of
interest.
One of the firm will be at their of-
fice in Jordan's Block, Fenelon Falls, regu-
larly every Tuesday.
JOHN A. BARRON. R. J. McLAUGHLIN.

MEDICAL.
A. W. J. DEGRASSI, M. D.,
CORONER, Physician, Surgeon, &c. &c.
Residence, Brick Cottage, Wellington
street, Lindsay.

DRS. WILSON & WILSON,
PHYSICIANS, SURGEONS & ACCOU-
chers. Office, Colborne Street, Fenelon
Falls.
E. S. WILSON, M. B., M. D., C. M., M. C. P. & S., Ont.
Dr. A. WILSON, M. B., M. C. P. & S., Ont.

DR. H. H. GRAHAM,
GRADUATE of the University of Trinity
College, Fellow of Trinity Medical
School, Member of the Royal College of
Surgeons of England, Member of the Col-
lege of Physicians & Surgeons of Ontario.
Office and residence on Francis-St. West
Fenelon Falls, opposite the Gazette office.

SURVEYORS.
JAMES DICKSON,
P. L. Surveyor, Commissioner in the Q. B.
Conveyancer, &c. Residence, and ad-
dress, Fenelon Falls.

AUCTIONEERS.
WILSON & GRAHAM,
LICENSED
AUCTIONEERS
for the County of Victoria. Farm sales
a specialty.
JOHN WILSON. J. R. GRAHAM.
30-tf Lindsay. Fenelon Falls.

Professional Cards.
VETERINARY.

R. M. MASON,
VETERINARY SURGEON; Honor Grad-
uate Ontario Veterinary College, To-
ronto, 1884; R. M. O. V. M. A.
Residence—Corner Colborne and Louisa
streets, Fenelon Falls.

DENTAL.
W. H. GROSS,
DENTIST, LINDSAY.
will be at the "McArthur House," Fenelon
Falls, the second Wednesday of each month.
Beautiful and durable artificial teeth made,
and all other dental work properly done.
Nearly 27 years' experience. 16-1y.

DENTISTRY.
GAS.—(VITALIZED AIR.)

Go to J. NEELANDS, Dentist, Lindsay, if
you want teeth extracted positively with-
out pain. Gas has been given by him with
great success for over 21 years. He studied
with Dr. Colton, of New York, the inven-
tor of gas for extracting teeth. Numbers
of persons are wearing artificial teeth made
by Mr. Neelands 20 years ago, and never
required any repairs. Gold crowns, porce-
lain crowns and bridgework done. Visits
Fenelon Falls, McArthur House, on the
third Tuesday of every month. Call early
in the day. 40-tf.

NURSERYMEN.

BIG MONEY
FOR AGENTS.

NO RISK.
NO CAPITAL REQUIRED.

AN honorable and praiseworthy business
without any possible chance of loss.
Steady employment and control of territory.
Have done business in Canada 30 years.
Liberal pay to the right man to sell our
unexcelled Nursery Stock. Send for terms.

CHASE BROTHERS COMPANY,
NURSERYMEN,
Colborne, Ont.
18-4.

AGENTS WANTED.

If you want to make MONEY, take hold
and sell our choice Nursery Stock. Now is
the time, write us at once for terms.

MAY BROTHERS,
Nurserymen,
ROCHESTER, N. Y.
18-5*

MISCELLANEOUS.

FOR
HAMILTON Light Steel BINDER,

Mowers, Sulky Rakes,
Riding and Walking Plows,
Root Pulpers,
Grain Crushers,
Grain Sowers,
Straw Cutters,
— AND —

ALL KINDS of Agricultural Implements,
— ALL AT —

ROCK BOTTOM PRICES,
CALL ON

J. R. GRAHAM, Agent,
Fenelon Falls, Ont.

INSURANCE.

Mr. G. Cunningham having transferred his
Insurance Business to me, I am prepared
to take risks on all classes of property

At Very Lowest Rates.
None but first-class British and Canadian
Companies represented.

FARM PROPERTY
at very low rates.

\$50,000 to loan from 6 per cent. up.

W. E. ELLIS,
Druggist and Bookseller.
Fenelon Falls, June 25th, 1890. 20.

FOR SALE.

Brick House and Lot
on Fidler's Hill, owned by the late Danie
J. Scully, and recently occupied by Mr
Alex. McArthur,

Will Be Sold Cheap.

Apply to W. E. ELLIS, Fenelon Falls.
or to J. SCULLY, Lindsay,
January 16th, 1890.—48-tf

S. Nevison,
— PRACTICAL —

PAINTER

— AND —
Paper-Hanger,

— AND DEALER IN —
Paints, Oils and Glass,
Crockery, Glassware,
Jewelry & Fancy Goods.

WALL PAPERS

from 5c. to 50c. per roll.

Oil-Painted Shades
a specialty.

Remember the place—2 doors south
of J. HEARD'S Hardware Store.
Fenelon Falls, May 22nd, 1890. 14.

Improve Your Stock!

THE PURE-BRED
HOLSTEIN FRIESIAN BULL
ORCHARDSIDE'S KING,
(No. 11,305 H. F. H. B.)

will stand for service on Lot. 22 Con. 1
Verulam, Orchardside King, bred by Smith
Bros., Credit Valley Stock Farm, and owned
by Walter H. Stevenson, was calved April
16th, 1888. Sire, Duke of Edgely (552)
Dam, Belle of Orchardside (5899), who has
a milk record as a two-year-old of 1,037
pounds in 30 days. Duke of Edgely's dam
has a milk record of 994 pounds in one day,
and a butter record of 19 pounds in seven
days. Her dam, Eerkie, has a milk record
of 98 pounds in one day, and a butter
of 20 1/2 pounds in seven days.

Also, at the same place, the fine young
bull Prince Aleck 2nd, (10,587), registered
in Dominion Short-horn Herd Book, and the
Jersey bull Rioter.
Terms.—Holstein-Friesian, \$2 00; Short-
horn and Jersey, \$1 00 each. 25 per cent.
discount when the cash is paid at time of
service.

W. H. STEVENSON.
Verulam, June 5th, 1890. 16-tf.



L. Deyman, Undertaker,
Colborne-St., Fenelon Falls.

CHAIRS. CHAIRS.
CHAIRS.

Just arrived, another large assortment of
Kitchen, Dining Room and Parlor

CHAIRS.

Latest Styles. Lowest Prices.

Stock of Furniture complete, as usual.
For anything required during House-
cleaning time don't fail to call on me.

IN STOCK: PATTEN'S CELEBRATED
ADJUSTABLE HEAD SPRING
MATTRESS. PRICES LOWER THAN
EVER BEFORE.

L. DEYMAN.

EGGS FOR HATCHING.

I am prepared to supply eggs from pure-
bred Houdans, Black Cochins, Plymouth
Rocks and White Leghorns,

ALL OF THE CHOICEST STRAINS.

Price: \$2 for a Setting of 13, or \$3 for
Two Settings.

At the poultry show in Bowmanville last
January I took 1st prize for Houdans and
Plymouth Rocks; 1st and 2nd prizes
for Black Cochins; and 2nd prize
for White Leghorns.

D. C. TREW, Russell-st., Lindsay.
Lindsay, March 25th, 1890.—6tf.

INSURANCE.

THE ROYAL CANADIAN INSURANCE
Co. issues by far the best Farm policy
in Canada.

JOHN AUSTIN,
Agent.
Fenelon Falls, June 12th, 1890. 17.

— THE —
ROYAL CANADIAN
INSURANCE COMPANY,
vs.
THE LONDON MUTUAL,
FOR FARMERS.

The Royal Canadian offers the following
advantages over the London Mutual:

1. If a building worth \$1200 is insured
for say \$1000, the Royal Canadian is oblig-
ed to pay \$1000, if a loss occurs. In such
a case the London Mutual is obliged to pay
only two thirds of the cash value, or \$800.

2. If a horse worth \$90 is killed in the
fields by lightning, the Royal Canadian is
obliged to pay \$90. The London Mutual
pays only \$60.

3. For a cow worth \$30 killed by light-
ning the Royal Canadian pays \$30. The
London Mutual pays only \$20. For other
animals the Royal Canadian pays the full
value. The London Mutual pays not more
than \$5, no matter how valuable the animal
may be.

4. In the Royal Canadian animals are
insured against lightning while at pasture
anywhere. In the London Mutual they are
insured while pasturing on the premises of
the insured only.

5. When articles are insured specifically,
such as musical instruments, the Royal
Canadian is obliged to pay the full amount
insured up to the cash value of the article.
The London Mutual pays only two-thirds
of the cash value, no matter what the in-
surance may be.

6. When "ordinary contents" of out
buildings are insured by the Royal Canadian
all implements are included. In the Lon-
don Mutual only one reaper and one mower
are included, no matter how good others
may be.

7. When the outbuildings are not joined
to each other the Royal Canadian insures
under one sum the "ordinary contents" of
all buildings not cut off by a distance great-
er than 40 ft., the same as if the contents
were all under one roof. The London Mutu-
al requires a separate sum on the con-
tents of each building, if the distance is
more than 12 ft. This is a very important
difference in many cases.

8. In the Royal Canadian it is a part of
the contract that standard STEAM THRESHERS
may be used without a special permit and
without any restriction as to the distance
from stacks or buildings, caretakers, piles
of water, kind of fuel or direction of the
wind. Many of the policy holders in the
London Mutual were obliged to run their
own risk while threshing last season, be-
cause it was found to be impossible to com-
ply with the conditions of their permit.
When a farmer pays for insurance he should
secure a policy which will hold him safe
when it is most required.

9. The Royal Canadian is obliged to pay
its losses within sixty days and usually
takes much less. The London Mutual need
not pay for ninety days, and since it has
become so hard up as to be obliged to bor-
row money largely, it usually takes about
the full time allowed.

10. The Royal Canadian policy is subject
to the statutory conditions only. It has
none of the numerous variations against
the policy-holder printed in red ink on the
back of the London Mutual policy.

11. As to security, the inspector of in-
surance reports that the Royal Canadian has
\$202,758, the amount he estimates to be
necessary to enable the company to carry
out all its engagements with its policy
holders. Besides this he reports that it has
to the good the \$400,000 capital paid in
cash by the shareholders, and a net surplus
\$117,697 making in all a total cash surplus
of \$517,697 to protect its policy-holders
against unexpected contingencies. In ad-
dition to these cash items it has a subscri-
bed capital of \$100,000 not called up. Re-
garding the security of the London Mutual
the inspector reports that the amount of
unearned premium it should have on hand
is \$290,309. To make up this amount in
cash a second call would have to be made
on the premium notes for a large amount,
leaving a surplus of only \$74,218, even if
there were no had debts, and this surplus
is made up wholly of the unpaid balance
of premium notes already assessed. The
company reports the losses adjusted
but unpaid at the close of the year at \$8,-
387, but the Inspector of Insurance finds
that the liability for unpaid losses at the
end of the year was \$20,286. The cash on
hand to pay these losses only amounted to
\$13,911.

In view of the foregoing facts farmers
will have no difficulty in deciding as to the
company in which they should be insured.
For insurance apply to

S. CORNEIL,
17-3m. Agent, Lindsay.

Subscribe for the Fen-
elon Falls "Gazette," only \$1
a year in advance. All kinds
of Job Printing executed neat-
ly, expeditiously, and at very
moderate prices.

Populous Africa.

AN ESTIMATE WHICH PLACES THE POP-
ULATION AT 325,000,000.

Col. Henry S. Sanford, writing in the
June Forum, says:—Under the name of
the Independent States of Congo its
government was organized after the
most improved methods of Belgian ad-
ministration, and it entered fully equip-
ped into the family of nations. There
is within its area, which, as said, is
thirty-three times that of Belgium, a
population of 450 whites, about one-
half State Officials and employees, and
the estimated number of natives within
its borders is about 40,000,000, and in
the whole Congo basin is estimated at
about 50,000,000.

Africa is about three times the area
of Europe, or 12,000,000 square miles,
and some writers estimate it to contain
about an equal population—325,000,-
000 souls. The enormous trade devel-
oping there comes mainly from the nar-
row selvage which separates the moun-
tains from the sea. It is a great basin
composed of plateaus gradually ascend-
ing to 7,000 feet at some of the central
lakes. It has four great river systems
—on the West the Congo, second only
to the Amazon in the volume of its
waters, and the Niger; on the North
the Nile; on the east the Zambesi.
These rivers once formed vast internal
seas, which, finally breaking through
the mountain barriers, have descended
by cataclysms and canyons to the ocean,
leaving great areas of rich deposits of
wonderful fertility.

"The Congo basin," says an eminent
scientific authority, Prof. Dupont, fresh
from a visit there, "is destined to be
the granary of the world." Is this the
ground to draw the gathering electricity
from that black cloud spreading over
the Southern States, which thus far
has dropped fatness upon and given
vast productions to them, but which is
now growing big with destructive ele-
ments? Perhaps here may be found a
solution of the race problem that pres-
ses on us and must be met and must be
solved. What eminent statesman will
give himself to this great work, compel
public attention, and point the way
thither for these disturbing elements?
Though condemned at present by many
from partisan or other standpoints, an
exodus of the better educated and more
ambitious people of the colored race
would lead up to practical, peaceful,
happy results for us and for our African
races and to immortal honors for that
statesman. When is the new colored
Moses to rise for the exodus and lead
his people home?

Piling Up War Agony.

On the continent the War Ministers
at Berlin and Vienna have made every-
body's hair stand on end by frank state-
ments to the Budget Committees of
their respective parliaments, that while
the present demands for military outlay
are very large, they are mere trifles
compared with what will be asked for
next year. At the first blush such talk
startled people into the belief that war
was imminent; but as the Austrian
Minister's words are more closely studied
they render another explanation just
possible. He laid stress upon the fact
that in the present state of competition
among the European powers the nations
were literally ruining themselves. This
financial war of steadily increasing ar-
mies was deadlier than the most terrible
armed conflict could be, and it could not
last much longer. Either there must
be a crash of battle very soon or the
nations must accept the alternative of
arranging for disarmament. The way
in which he spoke suggests again the
possibility that Kaiser Wilhelm has had
a recurrence of his spring vision of beat-
ing swords into plough shares, and that
these simultaneous threats of high and
new taxes next year are put forward as
a feeler. I do not pin much faith on
the hypothesis, but at any rate it is
worth noting.

Numbers of Dakota settlers are cross-
ing over into Manitoba.

Russia is negotiating for the purchase
of war material in France.

Cardinal Manning celebrated his sil-
ver jubilee, the 25th anniversary of his
elevation to the dignity of archbishop
in the Roman Catholic hierarchy, on
Sunday.

The last stone of the spire of Ulm
Cathedral was put in place on May
31, and that cathedral now reaches
higher than any other in the world, or
530 feet.