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1-1 415-4 \$1(x 2) 131 A

then his the Subscribes has and the to the known as a lynn's Has be live newly fornished and numberts | Brook Street, Whitby. ably litted up for the resemblen of rise is. This Herse is received to the Radway Station and speed best landing, and the Stage from Beaverton

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"I'll t'indoes med, in returning thanks to his Friends and the Public generally, for the very liberal patronize he has received, begs to state that his Stables are till supplied with pleasant driving HORSES and good BURGIES, to be let on the most reasonable terms.
In Winter, comfortable, stylish CUTTERS and \$1.81(1118 will always be in readiness. y yes "a 2 10" Horses always to Hire.

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EDUCATIONAL, AND POLITICAL,

Vol. III.-Whole No. 126.1

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THE SUSCRIBER will be in attendance

day, from 10 o'clook, acut, until 2 o'clook, pana for

the convenience of parties having business to trans-

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ti, HAM, Darrister and Attorneyat

at the Town Hall, Beaverton, every Satur-

DAVID GLOVER, Proprietor.

GEORGE SMITH, Township Clerk.

LINDSAY, C.W., THURSDAY, DEC. 5, 1861,

OLD FRIENDS.

BY G. MARTIN. Ah, one by one they're falling, And from the far-off shore

I hear a faint voice calling, "Gay mortal, smile no more." No longer grouped together,

We sift the gold of thought; Each grown to each a brother, And earth with heaven inwrought. Old scenes have lost their brightness,-

The land, the lake, the sea :-

My heart has lost its lightness, Gray mists encompass me. And through this sunless vapour They glide away, fore-deemed; Their life a blown-out taper.

Blown out ere half consumed. Dear light, the mist grows colder; The voice exclaims again : " Thy heart is growing older.

Take rank with wiser men.' Old Friends, -in vain the warning! I seek no comrades new; Enough, that manhood's morning Revealed its joy with you.

Enough that Faith reminds me. Your spirits wander far Beyond the fog that blinds me, Above each glimmering star. Mantreal Witnes

Migrellancous.

THE TEACHING OF AMERICA. [From the Saturday Review.]

The American discustion will have importnt results upon many different interests of the family of mankind. It will alter the balance if power, the future of slavery, the course of trade, the tendency of emigration. But one of its most carious results, which it is already Simon Street, Beaverton. All orders carefully and which it must effect in political science. There is searcely any one among as-tory, liberal, of success. The true guarantee of freedom of keeping them constantly in motion. In or radical-whom it has not startled, and some will be looked for more in the equilibrium of height, I should guess him to be not more than of whose political axioms it has not rudely classes than in the equality of individuals. 5 ft. 6 in., or 5 ft. 7 in. at the outside; indeed, shattered. Let any man earry his recollection The "secessionists" who founded the Ameri- when he rose to retire and passed me, I thought back for afteen or twenty years, or even to the can Constitution started from the assumption he was one of the shortest men I had ever spring of 1869, and try to recall the views that all the political evils which afflet human- seen; in reality he is a trifle taller than at first JOHN MAXAY, Itlacksmith, A orgie, E'don, All orders promptly executed. Horse-sheeing carefully done. Charges reasonable. 3-11 which he then took of the tendencies of pop- ity come from the nuchecked dominion of one glance he would be taken for, owing to his in man over other men. But they never carried mensely broad shoulders and chest diminishing man over other men. But they never carried his stature by comparison. As a whole, his though they were painted in different calors, which flow from the unchecked dominion of figure gives you the idea of such colossal D. rah, apposite Mr. Smith's house, (late of Montreal) would respectfully inform the Public that Joiner, Manufacturer of approved Fanning ANSON W. BIRCHARD, Blacksmith. Source Street, Beaverton, (late McKinnon's to military armaments, and to any encronch many generations of statesmen whose experiment by the Government upon the citizen's ence of human life had left them in a more represent him to be; finally, long, thin hair, Thorah and surrounding Townships, that he is propered to do all kinds of general Blacksmithing on the shortest notice, and on the most reasonable The shortest notice, and on the most reasonable terms, the shortest notice, and on the most reasonable terms, the shortest notice, and on the most reasonable terms, the shortest notice, and on the most reasonable terms, the shortest notice, and on the most reasonable terms, the shortest notice, and on the most reasonable terms, the shortest notice, and on the most reasonable terms. Ready-made work constantly on kand, the institutions they bequeathed, our dreaming led from his head as low as the level of the institutions they bequeathed, our dreaming led from his head as low as the level of the institutions they bequeathed, our dreaming led from his head as low as the level of the institutions they bequeathed, our dreaming led from his head as low as the level of the institutions they bequeathed, our dreaming led from his head as low as the level of the institutions they bequeathed, our dreaming led from his head as low as the level of the institutions they bequeathed, our dreaming led from his head as low as the level of the institutions they bequeathed, our dreaming led from his head as low as the level of the institutions they bequeathed, our dreaming led from his head as low as the level of the institutions they bequeathed, our dreaming led from his head as low as the level of the institutions they bequeathed, our dreaming led from his head as low as the level of the institutions they bequeathed, our dreaming led from his head as low as the level of the institutions they bequeathed, our dreaming led from his head as low as the level of the institutions they bequeathed, our dreaming led from his head as low as the level of the institutions they bequeathed, our dreaming led from his head as low as the level of the institutions they bequeathed, our dreaming led from his head as low as the level of the institutions they bequeathed, our dreaming led from his head as low as the level of the institutions they bequeathed head as low as the level of the institutions they bequeathed head as low as the level of the ins as a sample of the other races of the world. cial probity, commercial freedom, and popular amiableness so thoroughly stamped on every Ith above Hotel has, for a number of years. now. We have seen the most popular Gov- conspicuous results. We have now, by a ra- for one goes away morally certain one man at I been well known to the travelling community and public in general, is now completely renevated and aftered so as to suit the comfort and require-

which Governments are made to meet, and we sonal liberty, private property, local franchise, engenders, and all the petty vices of human 1.tf have seen how she behaves in the storme the freedom of the press, and the supremacy nature. - In the Track of the Garibaldians. Her expenditure has become more reckless of law over the Executive, are equally alien By Algernon Sidney Bicknell. than that of Austria; and all the evil spirits to its genius. We may hope, at last, that the which plange nations into war, and disguise delusive confusion between freedom and dethemselves under the tinsel of military fame, morracy is finally banished from the minds of have gone into her, and possessed her even more | Englishmen. With the example of America completely than they possess France. But before us, it will not be easy to forget that the 1 tf this is not the worst. One by one all the tyranny of one, whether it be of an individual outward signs which betray absolutism in the or a class, is always alike deadly to a nation's frequent, and which almost always result in R. J. WILSON, Parrister and Atterney at Old World are showing themselves in her ad liberties and peace, ministration. As soon as real darger touches 1-if her, the surface gloss of libe ty fades off, and the latent image of despotism develops itself with startling distinctness. Une coup d'etat 15 if following another-powers seized by the Executive which are unknown to the Constitution -local authorities swept away en masse be-Every attention paid to Travellers. Good Sta-bling and a careful Ostler.

ly only one among many ingredients of that says that a consumptive patient, now under frigate for this country. The most superficial ch brings the greatest treatment, is taking cream with better effect examination of dates would have shown the happiness to the greatest number. A body of than was experienced under the cod-liver oil fabricator of the falsehood that the event was entatives sitting at the seat of Govern- previously tried. ment, though elected by the freest and largest suffrage, are no more guarantees for the free- they have consumption, to adopt a cream diet. dom of thought and person than a Divan or a Eat the pure sweet cream abundantly, as much nething else, which of it as the stomach will digest well. Eat it Council of State. S America does not possess, is required to secure alone, on bread, with baked sweet apples, and

these blessings. We must recast our political at every meal. Eat it, believing it will cure, classification. It is idle, after the experiences and we doubt not that it will prove quite as of this year, to range the absolute Government effective as the purest cod-liver oil that can be on one side and the popular Government on bought,-American Agriculturist. the other. The race of political detenus and martyrs for opinion are now no special growth of a monarchical soil. New Silvio Pellicos, By diat of dexterously slipping through eveimprisoned by a republican President, in defiance of republican law, and with the full ac ry crack presenting itself in the throng, I found

versal suffrage, are accom the United States is as insecure as the post of cribe him as he looked to-day. In costume he France. The press of New England is gagg- was precisely like the picture forming the ed and fettered as hearily as the press of Paris, frontispiece to this volume, with the addition though by a coarser and more inhuman me- of a black felt wide-awake, round which a banc il egaily plundered for the purpose of furnishing the Government with pretexts for illegal a friend, because he was too poor or too care

imprisonments and confiscations. - Extension less to buy clothes when he required them: of popular power has been warranted else- but the color, a light French grey, he chose where as a cure for all these maladies of the The coat had a curious triangular piece of body politic; but the nostrum is inapplicable cloth buttoned on in front, admitting of remo-

here, where the extention of popular power val. Loosely knotted over shoulders, a dirty has gone so far that it can go no further. Clearly, the panacea has broken down. The it, hung down like a lady's capote. This apphilosopher's stone of our political alchemy pendage Garibaldi adopted in Frazil, where has turned nothing but cinders out of the eru- they call it a "puncho," and finding it comcible. The weary search for a political ideal fortable he has continued it ever since; when nust be commenced afresh. In that reconstruction of political philoso- over his head. By his side he were a steel

as one, and only one, among many conditions gers, were very conspicuous from a essentially repagnant to large expenditure and tion which had grown up under the care of dish color, is now partially grey, and not of perfect liberty. And these peculiarities they cynical frame of mind. Under the shadow of nearly black and apparently uncombed, dangin France has infused doubts into many minds; ally disabused us of many delusions respecting anticipations; perhaps I did not expect to see but the eccentricities of the French character the results of political equality. We had anybody quite so old, but, on the other hand, are so great that it has always been repudiated most of us arrived at the conviction that finan- nothing can convey the faintest idea of the

All these political data must be rubbed out, respect for law, were not amongst its most lineament. It does one good to see Garibaldi, ernment of the earth in one of those crises ther more sudden process, discovered that per- least is free from the faults unlimited power

FOR CONSUMPTION.

CREAM rersus COD-LIVER OIL. During a few years past "cod-liver oil" has been the great panacea for consumption; tens nearly twenty. of thousands of barrels of so-called cod-liver 1 tf cause their proceedings were distasteral to the oil have been sold at enormous prices, and of checking communication with the enemy, contral (lovernment-passports rigorously ex consumed. We say "so-called," for it is quite of preventing contraband goods from going acted-all securities for the liberty of the citi- certain that a very large proportion of materi- South, and of avoiding attacks on steamboots. 1-tf zens atterly set aside—men imprisoned on sus al sold under this name has been mainly lard the commerce of the Mississippi below St. picion-their letters segged and pulnished oil. We think little harm has been done by Louis is to be assumed and directed by the public. Surely we have heard this tale before. the use of both the pure cod-liver oil, and the Gen. Sherman now commands at Sedalin, There is nothing novel in the melancholy cut spurious lard oil. Faith in the article (that Mo. At points on the Pacific Railroad west oyster. The fact is, about the moral nature-1 of give a very similar list of measures to which tisements of the sellers), has in many cases Union troops. their Executive had thought it necessary in dispelled fear, and started the patient on the J. HAMER GREENWOOD, Attorney at moments of public disturbance to resort. high road to health; while the real neurish-tack the National forces is not true. It originally solicitor in Chancery. Notary Public. Those measures have been freely, and most ment afforded by the oil is often just what is nated in the fact that a disbanded portion of ria Illock, next to Registry Office on Brock Street. Justly, branded as tyrannical. Our sympathy headed by the dyspeptic patient suffering for his army was coming back over the Osage.

Whithy, Sep. 5, 1861. our foreign policy has been influenced by our to the earbonaccous elements of the oil, which go. Nothing is known of Price himself. 1-tf Englishmen have confidently imputed them to much lauded cod-liver oil. Acting upon this 500 negroes working. now it is clear that our political science must be revised. We cannot afford to make light of popular government, for we in England have tasted it, and know how potently it fosters every kind of progress. But it is evident. 14f ters every kind of progress. But it is evident- and vastly cheaper. The Medical Reporter England, and the immediate departure of a in the Clyde, Glasgone Herald.

Our advice is, for all who have or think

A PHOTOGRAPH OF GARIBALDI.

first to cultivate the oyster, if we may use the expression-that is to say, they introduced arquiescence of a free Asiembly elected by uni- myself, in the course of time, face to face with tificial modes of arranging the beds and fattenmulating a prisoner's Garibaldi; and since I have not said anything ing the fish, of which Pliny himself has written The post of of his personal appearance before, I will desthat it is the "principal meat and daintiest dish that can be set on the table." In the Middle Ages, both in France and England, oysters were regarded as a luxurious dish, and there is no doubt that when oyster-eating Ro-The very telegraph offices nav, of silk of the same hae, an inch broad, was fas mans came over to England they found oystertened by a black buckle. The loose cloak and eating Britons to receive them. trousers to match, I heard, were presents from The Romans were particularly careful about the taste and flavor of their oysters, and valued some ovster beds far above others; but so did the Britons undoubtedly, and British ovsters still retain their old celebrity. Colchester and Milton, Faversham and Eurnham, are famed for their ovsters : Scotland has her an old red handkerchief, with a yellow pattern or dores and Aberdour ovsters; and Ireland the Carlingford and Powldoodies of Burran .-France derives her oysters from some parts of the Bay of Eiseay, Mont St. Michel, and alonthe Norman coast. They are found in various it rains or the sun is too powerful it is pulled places all over the world, always in large communities, called oyster banks ; in some places phy which the American calamities are likely sword, of the pattern specially manufactured they are so abundant as effectually to prevent to man curate, the value of the popular ele- for his army, and sold all over Naples at four the inroads of the sea-as the coral reefs of ment will be reduced to its due proportions. plastres each. His arms, in red shirt sleeves, the Pacific Ocean. Along the shores of Georcoducing before our eyes, is the revolution Its presence in a Constitution will be counted and bare hands, with a ring on one of the fingrowth of oysters. "The marsh land extends inwards for a space of from twelve to eightee miles, and it is so soft that an iron rod might be pushed into it without difficulty to the depth of 18 or 20 feet. A great number of large creeks and rivers are found meandering thro these marshes, and the bends of these rivers would in a short time cut through the adjoining land to such an extent that the whole seaboard would become a quagmire. But, whereand called by different epithets. A tory would one class over classes. All their injenuity strength that you think a blow from his fist have told you that democratic Governments was exhausted in divising securities a gainst the would be death. One glance at his face, sunters, which grow upon each other, from the were stingy and ponny-wise in their public ex- independent usurpations of the President or burnt but, not scarred, would force even his penditure, that their liberty degenerated into the Congress. It never occurred to them to most mortal enemy to admit it is singularly beds of the rivers to the very verge of the he is repared to make up work enumerating license, that their sou's were engrossed by the provide securities against his conspiring with handsome; there is a nobility of general outsorded thought of commerce, and that they the majority of the citizens to invade the rights line, combined with a marvelous sweetness of S. L. HERME, Axe, Auger, and General were incapable of rising to the appreciation of Beaverton.

State Tool Manufacturer, Shace Street, 1-tt Beaverton.

Let the majority of the citizens to invade the rights have, combined with a marvelous sweetness of the majority of the citizens to invade the rights have, combined with a marvelous sweetness of optical dreaming of the minority. They lived in an age of philosophical dreaming, in which to suppose that nose is longer than ordinary, and the forehead, spawn is called by the fishermen "spat," and optical dreaming, in which to suppose that nose is longer than ordinary, and the forehead. cal would have calogized their value for peace, the people could do wrong was treason against a massive expanse, if I may so speak, denoting WM. BROTOH, House Carpenter and retrenchment, and reform, and their superiorithe perfectibility of man. We have shared great intellectual powers, the small grey eyes hing ty to the bloody and costly prejudices of the something of the same dream in England, set rather deep, brilliantly lighting up as he past. Both would have agreed that they were Fortunately, we were provided with a Constitu- smiles in speaking. The beard, once of a red-

THE LATEST WAR NEWS.

It is said that an Army order is at once

From St. Louis, we learn that, for the sake

How do oysters grow upon each other? The innumerable quantities of brilliantly white eggs. The spat readily adheres to oyster shell or loose stone. Oysters are amazingly fruitfulit is estimated that one of them may yield enough to fill twelve thousand barrels, as the microscope reveals in a single globule of spat some hundreds of thousands of perfect oyster eggs. But comparatively few of these infant oysters arrive at maturity and market. Cral's and star-fish, those Dandos of the deep, seize on those succulent innocents, before they are

OYSTERS.

Oysters have been a favorite food ever since

-by some means or other, who shall tell us

how?-the first oyster was opened and devour-

ed. The Jews were forbidden to eat oysters,

but they are the only nation of antiquity to

whom the delicacy was unknown. Greeks and

Romans fed on them luxuriously; but the for-

mer, instead of building grottos with the shells,

used them as blackballs for the banishment of

obnoxious, citizens. The Romans were the

ter-day comes round. able respect. At the commencement of the be made, prohibiting the excursions of small scouting parties which have lately become so by the public functionaries, with something of the murder of one or two or more men on our side. It is full time such a rule were made. No good can come of these trivial sallies, to compensate for the loss of a single brave man. sing, like Sicilian mariners, at their work. Is In the disastrous reconnoisance of Tuesday, for instance, we lost in killed and missing

"The herring loves the merry moonlight, But the oyster loves the dredging song, For he comes of gentle kind?"

The report that Price was returning to at-

CAMERION & MACDONELL, Barristers and Live, Solicitors to the County Council, Outario. Office—At the Court House, South Wing. Englishmen have confidently imputed them to the lack of popular institutions, and have fanceied that, under any form of popular government, they would have been impossible. But ment, they would have been impossible. But much lauded cod-liver oil. Acting upon this belief, one of our first physicians, Dr. Alonzo Our Washington correspondent sends to us letter; I broke your glass there (pointing to belief, one of our first physicians, Dr. Alonzo Clark, who is perhaps the highest authority of belief, as I was to sail the new boundaries of Virginia, Maryland and lowed to receive the visits of young gentlemen without who again introduce of the receive the visits of young ladies.

The Canadian Lost.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING

o pay quarterly.

Ladies' Olia

AMERICAN YOUNG LADIES.

Clumsy, coarse features, striking deformities, original and characteristic ugliness, are found neither among American men nor- women. No one could dream, there, of asserting, that "le laid c'est le beau." The great majority of women are moderately pretty, very passable, or pleasingly pretty. Still their charms are concentrated more in their features than in their demeanor, figures, or corporeal shape. A classical bust, rounded arms, and well-developed limbs are the greatest rarity among them. You may gaze on a hundred and not discover one shapely waist. The effeminate manners of these anything but Sperfan republican ladies, their horror of bodily moves ment and physical exertion, produce a neglect and decay of the entire museular system. Walking in the open air is something quite musual with them, for in their country, where there are no foct aths or promenades, they move about in carriages, and rate y on horse back. The rest of the long day they spend, after the fushion of ladies in Eastern harens, on softly-cushioned sofas, or in their favorite ocking-chairs by the fireside. Full beauties a la Rubens are never found among them, and qually rare are those graceful, well-rounded, lastic, Junonic forms, which may still be seen

n Italy and other European countries. - The adies of Kentucky alone offer an exception to this, but the rest all resemble tulips, in whom nly the head delights. Their faces, too, are deasanter through the delicacy of the outline than in the color or expression. Their complexion is hardly ever rosy, and rately lively and fresh. They are all somewhat pallid, like zealous remauce readers among ourselves. They seem to be hot house plants, and their entire education and formation in the fashion able ladies academies is on the forcing system. gia, in the United States, there is a remarkable These pretty delicate, pale faces are met with Mississippi, in the new settlements, and in the prairies among the Indians. Even the far mer's daughter looks exactly like a denizen of the towns, reads romances, insists on dressing in silk, and dresses her hair with artificial French flowers in contempt of the natural children of Flora. Ladies in the largest towns are so proud of their pale, interesting complexion, that they dis ruise and try to drive away the natural roses on their cheeks as something coarse and vulgar. The veil themselves carefully from the beams of the burning sun, drink vinegar, and employ other artificial measures to develop still further the moonlight on their faces. An Englishwoman, or any fresh beauty arrived from Europe, resembles among American ladies the accompa niment of flutes by a key-bugle. It is strange enough, and at the first blush seems inexplimble, how these descendants from the English parent tree can have degenerated in this way. As the colonies the emigrants founded were gricultural, and so much that was new had to created out of the rough, the contrary tht have been expected, and that anything carse in their ancestors would have been deloped. But, on one side, there must certainly be something in the nature and climate of America possessing the tendency of weakming races transferred thither, for the Spanish able to take care of themselves, and make rich inhabitants of South America and their fair banquets on their youthful forms. It is some sex form a similar contrast to European time before the young oyster obtains his shel! Spaniards and Portuguese. On the other hand, I explain the matter by the history of -some time before he finally settles down- hand, I explain the matter by the country, and specially by its rough and some time before he joins himself by the very semi-savage nature. In accordance with this strongest attachment, to his kindred, and helps mature men at first alone emigrated, and woto form the bed or rock or bank, to which, in men were rare at the outset. Those slays due season, the dredging boats come down which brought a cargo of female passengers and carry off the ostreee to market—and oys ther pretty or ugly, led home in triumph. In these circumstances, I fancy, lay the germ of In Scotland this oyster-day, or "feast of that peculiar pampering, or, as they call it, reshells," was formerly observed with consider- verence for women, by which the Americans are distinguished from all other nations-even the English, among whom, however, women dredging season, a voyage was beldly under- occupy a high place. The necessity for fe taken to the oyster beds in the Frith of Forth, male society runs through the whole history of American colonisation side by side with the Indian wars. At a later date the "Pioneers the solemnity of the Doge of Venice wedding of the West," who crossed the Allerhanies his Adriatic bride. 'Instead of the whiskey in and settled on the Ohio and the Mississippi. spiration which supports the fishermen in drag- wanted wives, who at all times have been, and ging fishing nets or throwing cod lines, they still are, a rare and valued article in the United States. Just as the first emigrants attracted their from Europe by all sorts of promises, the later emigrants returned to the eastern cities, chivalrously paid court there to young girls, and worked hard to fulfil their promises. This, in my opinion, is the main basis of woman's position in America, and she has been pampered, caressed, dressed in silks to whom, indeed, few such compliments are and satins, till she gradually became the tengenerally given. It is usual to speak of the der, pretty, delicate, capricious, fashionable ovster as a senseless thing—we say of an indi-rican gentlemen with these pretty, pale, elepresent the deception, except by the cheat involved in unlitary and naval authorities. Our Govern- vidual whose mental qualities we disparage. gant ladies is—so long as they are unmarried Or Govern that he is as stupid as an oyster; but we also that he is as s

fidential a footing for our notions. English parents, it is known, grant their daughters far more liberty than the French do, who keep more liberty than the French do, who keep the torney at Law, Solicitor in Chancery, Notary alogue. Warsaw, Pesth, Paris, Naples, could is, in the label on the bottle, and in the adver of Jefferson City there are said to be 20,000 his loves and hatreds, his sagacity and prutheirs in a convent till it is time to marry them. dence, his pleasures and misfortunes-we know Among the Americans, where the republican eeling of independence is added to that inheritunce from English habits, and is born with children of both sexes, this liberty has necessarily de tenerated, just as you find much across evening last, the 19th ult., a fyoung sprightly the ocean which in England would press out of sailor (a native of Turriff) entered the book the ground like a tender, sweet-tasted asparashop 25 Bridge Street, Glasgow, and accosted gus-head, but in America has shot up wildly your shop and putting a post-stamp upon my is as perfect as it well can be; they hardly

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