

# American Mercury.

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[VOL. XXXI]

TUESDAY, AUGUST 16, 1814.

[NO. 1572]

## PROPOSALS

FOR CARRYING  
MAILS OF THE UNITED STATES  
ON THE FOLLOWING POST ROADS,  
WHICH ARE RECEIVED AT THE  
GENERAL POST OFFICE,  
IN WASHINGTON,  
Until the 1st day of October next, inclusive.

### IN CONNECTICUT.

From New-York city by Hartford, New Rochelle, Mamaroneck, Rye, Hertenrich, Stamford, Norwalk, Engleclark, Fairfield, Bridgeport, Stratford and Milford to New-Haven every day, 16 miles.  
Leave New-York every day at 7 1/2 a m and arrive at New-Haven by 8 1/2 p m, in 14 hours.  
Leave New-Haven every day at 8 p m and arrive at New-York the next day by 6 a m, in 15 hours. To sit at the post office in Stamford each way.  
201. From New-Haven by Branford, Guilford, Killingworth, Saybrook, Lyme, New-London, Chelsea, Jewett City, Plainfield, Sterling and Stratford. 11 Providence three times a week, 113 miles.  
Leave New-Haven every Sunday, Tuesday and Thursday at 9 p m and arrive at Providence on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 10 a m.  
Leave Providence every Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 8 a m and arrive at New-Haven the next days by 8 p m.  
202. From Norwich by Willim, Rindge, Danbury, Brookfield, New-Milford, Washington, Litchfield, Hartington, Burlington and Farmington to Hartford once a week, 92 miles.  
Leave Norwich every Monday at 9 a m, arrive at New Milford by 6 p m and arrive at Hartford on Tuesday by 6 p m.  
Leave Hartford every Thursday at 9 a m, arrive at Litchfield by 1 p m, at New Milford on Friday by 9 a m and at Norwich by 6 p m.  
203. From Hartford by East Hartford, Oxford, Coventry, Mansfield, Ashford, Pomfret, Thompson, Douglas, Haddam, Mendon, Millard, Bellingham, Medway, Medford and Dedham to Boston once a week, 101 miles.  
Leave Hartford every Monday at 2 a m and arrive at Boston by 10 p m.  
Leave Boston every Thursday at 2 a m and arrive at Hartford by 8 p m.  
204. From Bridgeport by Trumbull, Rippon, Hamling, Newtown, New Milford, Kent, Shelton, Salisbury, Shelton, Ms, Great Barrington, Buckbridge, Lewis, Pittsfield, Lenox, New Ashford, Adams, Willimington and Pownall, Vt. to Bennington once a week, 88 miles.  
Leave Bridgeport every Tuesday at 6 a m and arrive at New Milford by 6 p m.  
Leave New Milford every Wednesday at 6 a m and arrive at Bennington on Thursday by 10 a m.  
Leave Bennington every Thursday at 2 p m and arrive at New Milford on Friday by 6 p m.  
Leave New Milford on Saturday, at 6 a m and arrive at Bridgeport by 6 p m.  
205. From New-Haven by Derby, Oxford, Southbury, Woodbury and Healden to Litchfield once a week, 43 miles.  
Leave New-Haven every Monday at 8 a m and arrive at Litchfield by 6 p m.  
Leave Litchfield every Tuesday at 6 a m and arrive at New-Haven by 6 p m.  
206. From New-Haven by Woodbridge, Waterbury, Watertown, Litchfield and Goshen to Canaan once a week, 50 miles.  
Leave New-Haven every Wednesday at 6 a m and arrive at Canaan by 6 p m.  
Leave Canaan every Thursday at 6 a m and arrive at New-Haven by 6 p m.  
207. From Litchfield by Cornwall, Sharon and Attonia to Poughkeepsie, N. Y. once a week, 50 miles.  
Leave Litchfield every Friday at 4 a m and arrive at Poughkeepsie on Saturday by 10 a m.  
Leave Poughkeepsie every Saturday at 2 p m and arrive at Litchfield on Sunday by 6 p m.  
208. From New-Haven by Cheshire and Southington to Farmington once a week, 30 miles.  
Leave New-Haven every Wednesday at 10 a m and arrive at Farmington by 3 p m.  
Leave Farmington every Tuesday at 1 p m and arrive at New-Haven on Wednesday by 8 a m.  
209. From New-Haven by Northford, Burlington, Middletown, Middletown Upper House, Buckley Hill, Westchester, Hartford, Windsor, Suffield, Springfield, Willimington, Palmer, Westover, Brookfield, Northbury, Marlboro, East and West Saundary, Weston, Watertown and Cambridge to Boston three times a week, 162 miles.  
Leave New-Haven every Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 5 a m and arrive at Springfield by 8 p m.  
Leave Springfield every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 5 a m and arrive at Northford by 8 p m.  
Leave Northford every Wednesday, Friday and Monday at 5 a m and arrive at Springfield by 8 p m.  
Leave Springfield every Thursday, Saturday and Tuesday at 4 a m and arrive at New-Haven by 8 p m.  
Returning.  
Leave Boston every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 1 p m and arrive at Northford by 10 p m.  
Leave Northford every Wednesday, Friday and Monday at 1 a m and arrive at Springfield by 8 p m.  
Leave Springfield every Thursday, Saturday and Tuesday at 4 a m and arrive at New-Haven by 8 p m.  
210. From Litchfield by Warren, Cornwall Bridge and Elsworth to Sharon once a week, 18 miles.

Leave Litchfield every Friday at 6 a m and arrive at New-Haven by 11 a m.  
Leave Sharon at 1 p m and arrive at Litchfield by 6 p m.  
211. From Middletown by Chatham, Hebron and Colchester to Willimington once a week, 81 miles.  
Leave Middletown every Monday at 6 a m and arrive at Willimington by 8 p m.  
Leave Willimington every Tuesday at 8 a m and arrive at Middletown by 6 p m.  
212. From Saybrook by Pottys Pong, Chester, Haddam, East Haddam and Middlefield to Middletown once a week, 80 miles.  
Leave Saybrook every Saturday at 5 a m and arrive at Middletown by 6 p m.  
Leave Middletown every Friday at 4 a m and arrive at Saybrook by 7 p m.  
213. From Hartford by Wintimbury, Canton, New Hartford, Winchester, Northford, Canaan, Shelton, Ms, Egremont, Hillsdale and Claverack, N. Y. to Hudson, N. Y. once a week, 78 miles.  
Leave Hartford every Wednesday at 6 a m, arrive at Canaan by 8 p m and at Hudson on Thursday by 8 p m.  
Leave Hudson every Wednesday at 6 a m and arrive at Hartford on Thursday by 8 p m.  
214. From Hartford by Glastenbury, Marlboro, Colchester and Mantville to New-London twice a week, 43 miles.  
Leave Hartford every Wednesday and Saturday at 7 a m and arrive at New-London by 6 p m.  
Leave New-London every Tuesday and Friday at 8 a m and arrive at Hartford by 8 p m.  
215. From Hartford by East Hartford, Oxford, Hebron, Lebanon and Norwich to Chelsea once a week, 40 miles.  
Leave Hartford every Thursday at 6 a m and arrive at Chelsea by 6 p m.  
Leave Chelsea every Wednesday at 6 a m and arrive at Hartford by 6 p m.  
216. From Norwich by Canterbury and Brooklyn to Pomfret once a week, 27 miles.  
Leave Norwich every Thursday at 5 p m and arrive at Pomfret on Friday by 2 p m.  
Leave Pomfret every Thursday at 9 a m and arrive at Norwich by 4 p m.  
217. From Hartford by West Hartford, Farmington, Bristol, Plymouth, Waterbury, Woodbury and Southbury to New-Haven once a week, 47 miles.  
Leave Hartford every Wednesday at 7 a m and arrive at New-Haven on Thursday by 10 a m.  
Leave New-Haven every Monday noon and arrive at Hartford on Tuesday by 5 p m.  
218. From Canton by New Hartford, Torrington and Torrington to Goshen once a week.  
Leave Canton every Thursday at 5 a m and arrive at Goshen by 11 a m.  
Leave Goshen at 1 p m and arrive at Canton by 7 p m.  
219. From Hartford by Coventry, Willimington and Canterbury to Plainfield once a week, 41 miles.  
Leave Hartford every Wednesday at 6 a m, arrive at Willimington by 1 p m and at Plainfield by 6 p m.  
Leave Plainfield every Thursday at 6 a m and arrive at Hartford by 6 p m.  
220. From Hartford by East Hartford, Warehouse Point, East Windsor, Litchfield, Long Meadow, Springfield, Ms and South Hadley to Northampton, Ms. once a week, 14 miles.  
Leave Hartford every Thursday at 3 a m and arrive at Northampton by 3 p m.  
Leave Northampton every Wednesday at 4 a m and arrive at Hartford by 6 p m.

NOTES.  
1. The Post-master General will expedite the mails and alter the times of arrival and departure at any time during the continuance of the contract, but previously stipulating an adequate compensation for any extra expense that may be occasioned thereby.  
2. Fifteen minutes shall be allowed for opening and closing the mail, at all offices where a particular time is specified.  
3. For every thirty minutes delay (unavoidable accidents excepted) in arriving after the times prescribed in any contract, the contractor shall forfeit one dollar; and if the delay continue until the time of any departing mail, whereby the mails destined for such a pending mail lose a trip, a forfeiture of double the amount allowed for carrying the mail one trip shall be incurred, unless it shall be made to appear that the delay was occasioned by unavoidable accident; in which case the amount of pay for the trip, only, in all cases, be forfeited and retained.  
4. Persons sending parcels are desired to state their prices by the year. Those who contract will receive their pay quarterly in the months of February, May, August and November, one month after the expiration of each quarter.  
5. No other than a free white person shall be employed to convey the mail.  
6. Where the proposer intends to convey the mail in the body of a stage carriage, he is desired to state it in his proposals.  
7. The Post-master General reserves to himself the right of declining any contract at an end whenever one failure happens, which amounts to the loss of a trip.  
8. The contracts for the routes No. 1 to 208 were to be in operation on the 1st day of January next, and continue until December 31, 1817. The contracts for the routes No. 209 to 214 are to be in operation on the 1st day of November next and are to continue until the 31st day of December, 1816.  
RETURN J. MEIGS, Jr.  
Post-master General,  
GENERAL POST OFFICE,  
Washington City, May 20, 1816.

### War Department, July 31, 1814.

NOTICE is hereby given, that separate proposals will be received at the office of the Secretary for the Department of War, until the clock of noon of Saturday the 1st day of December next, for supply of all nations that may be required for the use of the United States from the 1st day of June, 1815, inclusive, to the 1st day of June, 1816, within the states, territories and districts following, viz:  
1st. At Detroit, Michilimackinac, Fort Wayne, Chicago, and their immediate vicinities, and at any place or places where troops are or may be stationed, marched or recruited, within the territory of Michigan, the vicinity of the Upper Lakes and the state of Ohio.  
2d. At any place or places where troops are or may be stationed, marched or recruited within the state of Kentucky and Tennessee.  
3d. At any place or places where troops are or may be stationed, marched or recruited within the Illinois, Indiana and Missouri territories.  
4th. At any place or places where troops are or may be stationed, marched or recruited within the Mississippi territory, the state of Louisiana and their vicinities north of the Gulf of Mexico.  
5th. At any place or places where troops are or may be stationed, marched or recruited within the state of Maine and state of New-Hampshire and their northern vicinities.  
6th. At any place or places where troops are or may be stationed, marched or recruited within the state of Vermont and its northern vicinity.  
7th. At any place or places where troops are or may be stationed, marched or recruited within the state of Massachusetts.  
8th. At any place or places where troops are or may be stationed, marched or recruited within the state of Connecticut and Rhode Island.  
9th. At any place or places where troops are or may be stationed, marched or recruited within the state of New-York and its northern vicinity and western.  
10th. At any place or places where troops are or may be stationed, marched or recruited within the state of New-Jersey.  
11th. At any place or places where troops are or may be stationed, marched or recruited within the state of Pennsylvania.  
12th. At any place or places where troops are or may be stationed, marched or recruited within the state of Maryland, Delaware and District of Columbia.  
13th. At any place or places where troops are or may be stationed, marched or recruited within the state of Virginia.  
14th. At any place or places where troops are or may be stationed, marched or recruited within the state of North-Carolina.  
15th. At any place or places where troops are or may be stationed, marched or recruited within the limits of the state of Georgia and its southern vicinity.  
A ration to consist of one pound and one quarter of loaf, or three quarters of a pound of salted pork, eighteen ounces of flour or four, one gill of rum, whiskey or brandy, and at the rate of two quarts of salt, four quarts of vinegar, four pounds of soap, and one pound and a half of candles to every hundred rations. The prices of the several component parts of the ration shall be specified, for the United States reserves the right of making such alterations in the price of the component parts of the ration as may seem, as shall be the price of each part thereof when just proportioned to the proposed price of the whole ration. The rations shall be furnished in such quantities, that there shall be all times, during the term of the proposed contract, sufficient for the consumption of the troops for six months, in advance, of paid and unexpired provisions, if the same shall be required. It is also to be permitted to all and every of the component parts of forty (40) pounds or posts, to call for, at seasons when the same can be procured, or at any time in case of urgency, such supplies of the provisions in advance, as in the discretion of the contractor shall be deemed proper.  
It is understood that the contractor is to be at the expense and risk of losing the supplies to the troops, and that all losses sustained by the dependents of the army, or by accident of the troops of the United States, shall be paid by the United States at the price of the articles captured or destroyed as aforesaid, on the deposition of two or more persons of credible character, and the certificate of a commissioned officer, stating the circumstances of the loss, and the amount of the articles for which compensation shall be claimed.  
The proviso is reserved to the United States of requiring that none of the supplies, which may be furnished under any of the proposed contracts, shall be issued, until they apply which have been, or may be furnished under the contract may be here have been consumed.  
JOHN ARMSTRONG.  
N. B. The Editors of Newspapers who are authorized to publish the laws of the United States, are requested to insert the foregoing advertisement once a week for two months.

## United States' Loan.

SUBSCRIPTIONS to the United States' Loan of Six Millions of Dollars, agreeable to the proposition of the Secretary of the Treasury of the 25th ult. (published in the American Mercury of the 21st inst.) will be received by the subscriber until Five o'clock of the 19th inst. To avoid the inconvenience of personal appearance to subscribe application in writing will be received from any part of the state. All the business will be transacted and certificates of stock delivered to the subscribers without expense. Any further information desired, relative to the Loan will be given on application to the

MICHAEL SHEPARD.  
Hartford, August 8th, 1814. 2w 70.

## FIFTY DOLLARS

### REWARD.

DESERVED from Fort Trumbull on the evening of the 4th inst. MARSHALL G. LEONARD, a Soldier from the 5th Infantry; born in R-yham Rhode Island, aged 28 years, 5 feet nine inches high, light complexion, blue eyes, light hair, and by profession a Farmer—Whoever will apprehend said deserter, and return him to this Garrison, or secure him at any military post in the United States, that he may return to duty shall receive a reward of 50 dollars  
LUFALLET RIPLEY,  
1st 8th Infantry,  
Fort Trumbull, (Hartford of New-London),  
August 10th, 1814. 71

## NEW GOODS.

### HILLS and PHELPS'S

#### MERCHANT-TAILORS.

HAVE just selected and received from Boston, and offer for sale at the most reduced prices—a handsome assortment of the best of superior Broadcloths, (of various colours) double milled Cassimeres, Blue and other coloured Burlington Coats, Blue and white ribbed Stockings, Black Tobby velvets—a handsome assortment of Vestings, Fine Cotton Shirts—together with many other kinds of goods usually kept by us, most all kinds of Military robes and trimmings that have been scarce in market.  
Hartford, Aug. 8, 1814. 71

## WANTED an apprentice to the

Wanted an apprentice to the Cloth-making business, an active lad of 15 or 16 years of age. A lad of this description that can come well recommended will meet with good encouragement. One from the country would be preferred.  
JOHN GAINS.  
Hartford, Aug. 6. 71

## NOTICE.

THE subscribers having purchased the clothing works, lately owned by Dan Hoop, in the parish of Wintimbury, they intend to carry on the business in every branch, such as blue-dyeing, &c. with punctuality and expedition, the use made to receive cloth, and so far as the necessity may admit them to custom, they solicit a share.  
JACOB GILLET,  
CHAUNCEY GOODRICH,  
Wintimbury, Aug. 9. 71

## CASH PAID FOR

100 Cords of good Oak and Hemlock BARK.

### FOR SALE.

A large quantity of good seal Leather, from 1 to 2 Shillings a pound, part of which was tanned two years since and has been dried one year and a half, suitable for boot shoes and stuff we keep—harness, upper leather and half-shins usual.  
Also an excellent two-horse Wagon.  
All persons, inclined to the subscriber, either by book or note, are requested to make immediate payment.  
ISAAC BLISS,  
Hartford, August 9. 70

## STATE OF CONNECTICUT.

### PUBLIC ACTS.

#### MAY SESSION, 1814.

AN Act for establishing rules and articles for the government of the militia of the State, or any part thereof, also called into military service under the authority of this State.  
§ 1. Be it enacted by the Governor and Council and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, That the officers and soldiers of the militia of this state, as any part thereof, when called into actual service under the authority of this state, shall be amenable and subject to trial by general and regimental courts martial, according to the rules and regulations heretofore practiced.  
§ 2. And be it further enacted, That a general court martial shall be ordered by the commanding officer of said militia, and a regimental court martial shall be ordered by the commanding officer of any or several companies of said militia, or battalion

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§ 2. And be it further enacted, That a general court martial shall be ordered by the commanding officer of said militia, and a regimental court martial shall be ordered by the commanding officer of any or several companies of said militia, or battalion

of artillery, belonging to said militia in service.

§ 3. Be it further enacted, That a general court-martial shall consist of not more than thirteen, nor less than nine members, exclusive of the judge-advocate; and the president and the judge-advocate shall be named by the officer commanding the court. And a regimental court-martial shall consist of not more than five, nor less than three members; the president to be named by the officer commanding the same. And said courts shall be detailed, and organized, according to the rules and usages of war.

§ 4. Be it further enacted, That members of said courts-martial, when convened, shall take the following oath, to be administered in general court-martial, by the judge-advocate; and in regimental court-martial, by the president; and said oath shall be administered to the president by any member of the court, viz. "You swear, that you will well and truly try and determine the matters brought before you, between the state of Connecticut and the prisoner or prisoners to be tried; and that you will duly administer justice according to the provisions of law, without partiality or favour. And you swear that you will not divulge the sentences of the court until published by proper authority; neither will you disclose the opinion or vote of any member of the court, unless required to give evidence thereof as a witness, in a court of law; so help you God." And the judge-advocate shall take the following oath, to be administered by the President, viz. "You swear, that you will not disclose the vote or opinion of any member of this court-martial, unless required to do so by the sentence of the court to say, but the proper authority, until it shall be duly disclosed by the same; and that you will faithfully, and impartially, the duty of judge-advocate in the court, according to the best of your ability; so help you God."

§ 5. And be it further enacted, That a record of all the evidence and proceedings of any court-martial shall be made out and transmitted with the sentence or decision of the court to the officer commanding the court, and said sentence or decision shall be approved or disapproved by the said officer; and all officers examined by field, commissioned or staff officers, shall be tried by a general court-martial; and all other offences mentioned in this act, shall be tried by either general or regimental court-martial, as shall be directed by the officer commanding the same.

§ 6. Be it further enacted, That any field, commissioned or staff officer, who shall desert his post, or command in time of action, or shall be guilty of neglecting his watch word, or detaching to an enemy, mutiny, cowardice, or behaving in a disgraceful manner to an enemy, shall be cashiered, and rendered incapable of holding a civil or military office under the laws or authority of this state.

§ 7. Be it further enacted, That any field, commissioned or staff officer, who shall be guilty of disobedience of orders, neglect of duty, contempt, or disrespect to a superior officer, or in a disrespectful or unbecomingly conduct, shall be cashiered, and rendered incapable of holding a civil or military office under the laws or authority of this state.

§ 8. Be it further enacted, That any non-commissioned officer, musician or private, who shall be guilty of deserting to an enemy, or shall be guilty of neglecting his watch word, or detaching to an enemy, or striking an officer and such private who shall be found sleeping while on duty, shall be punished in such manner as a court-martial shall direct, not extending beyond death.

§ 9. Be it further enacted, That any non-commissioned officer, musician or private, who shall be guilty of striking, beating, contumacious, profane, insulting his superiors or accomplices, or otherwise, or doing any other act, shall be punished by the court-martial, or by the officer commanding the same, by stopping pay, or stopping pay in part, excluding out of camp, or being taken out of the court-martial; and in case a non-commissioned officer shall offend against the provisions of this section, he may be cashiered in the ranks. And in case any soldier be punished less than a battalion or squad, he shall be in arrears, the officer commanding shall be notified of such punishment, or a company of them, decide upon any of the offences enumerated in this section, and committed by a non-commissioned officer, musician, or private belonging to said detachment, and may inflict either of the aforesaid mentioned punishments.

§ 10. Be it further enacted, That the officer whose duty it shall be to execute any sentence at a court-martial, shall have the power to pardon the offender, or mitigate his punishment, as he shall judge proper.

§ 11. And be it further enacted, That if any general officer shall be guilty of any of the offences detailed in this act, which he is to be subject to the same punishment as, which are provided for them, and shall be tried by a general court-martial, to be ordered by the commander in chief of this state, agreeably to the provisions of this act.

General Assembly, May Session, 1814.  
SILVANS S. HAVENS, Speaker  
of the House of Representatives.  
JOHN COXTON SMITH, Governor.  
AND L. THOMAS DAVIS, Secretary.

## BLANKS

FOR SALE AT THIS OFFICE.