

PHOTO HISTORY TO 1939, WITH CAPTIONS

\* indicates source of featured versions of this photograph

**A farmer lies dead of starvation among the shrubs of a house in Kharkiv (Death by starvation series, no. 4) (PD 21)**

\*Wienerberger, Alexander. *Die Hungertragödie in Südrussland 1933: Album Presented by the Photographer to Cardinal Theodor Innitzer of Vienna* (also known as the *Innitzer Album*). Diözesanarchiv der Erzdiözese, Vienna, [1934]. p.20.

Handwritten caption in album: "IV., Endlich erlöst." [IV., At last, released (from torment.)]

\*Wienerberger, Alexander. *Das Arbeiterparadies. U.d.S.S.R.* (also known as the *Red Album*). Private collection of Samara Pearce, n.d. p.14b.

Typewritten caption attached to photo: "Hungerleiche auf den Strassen von Charkov" [Body of a victim of starvation on the streets of Kharkiv]

*Russland wie es wirklich ist!* Wien: Vaterländische Front. 1934, p.7.

Caption: "Verhungertes Bauer auf den Strassen von Charkow. Aufnahme: Mai 1933." [Starved farmer on the streets of Kharkiv. Taken May 1933.]

"Naibil'shyi Zlochyn v Istorii," ("Найбільший Злочин в Історії,") *Iliustrovanyi Kaliendar Ukrainskoho Holosu* (Календар Українського Голосу). Winnipeg, 1935, p. 197.

Caption: "Один з мільйонів що погинули з голоду на Україні в 1932 і 1933 рр. Ця знімка є з самої столиці України, Харкова, куди збиралися з сіл сотки тисяч селян, що від них відібрав уряд послідне зеренце збіжжя. Троки збирали кожного дня трупів по вулицях і вивозили за місто." [sic]. [One of the millions who died from hunger in Ukraine in 1932 and 1933. This photo is from the capital of Ukraine, Kharkiv, where hundreds of thousands of people from the villages headed after the government took their last kernel of grain. Every day trucks would gather up the dead from the streets and transport them out of the city.]

*Ukrainskyi Holos = Ukrainian Voice* (Український Голос). Winnipeg, Canada. January 9, 1935, sec. 2, p. 9.

Caption: [same as for *Iliustrovanyi Kaliendar* entry above]

Wienerberger, Alexander. *Hart Auf Hart. 15 Jahre Ingenieur in Sowjetrussland. Ein Tatsachenbericht; mit 52 Original-Leicaaufnahmen des Verfassers.* Salzburg, Leipzig: Pustet, 1939, f.p. 177.

*Caption:* "Bild 4: 'Endlich ausgelitten' Die Bilder wurden innerhalb 6 Tagen aufgenommen."  
[Picture 4: 'At last, released from suffering.' The photos were taken over a period of 6 days.]